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PRICE TWO CENTS

## PEACE IN MEXICO SEEN IF HUERTA QUITS HIS OFFICE

Authority on Constitutional Matters Says Leaders Can Get Together as Citizens and Take Steps for Democratic Rule

### REPORTS ARE DENIED

Neither Armed Interference Nor Lifting of Embargo Would Necessarily Follow Resignation of Ruler, It Is Pointed Out

WASHINGTON—There has been much speculation here today as to what could be expected to clear up the situation in Mexico even should Provisional President Huerta comply with the advice of the United States and resign. Whether the prospect of stable government would be any nearer than it is now is the query.

Secretary Bryan stated to the Monitor today that while the administration had thought it wise to refrain from discussing hypothetical questions concerning Mexico as a policy, it might safely be assumed that in advising General Huerta to withdraw this government thought such a move would help to clear up the situation. It would be a step in the right direction, at least, and a necessary step.

Removal of the Huerta government, he said, would not make it necessary for the United States to follow one of two courses—to intervene or to lift the embargo on arms. The Monitor is informed by high authority on constitutional matters that Mexico could proceed in an orderly course in the absence of any government to set up a government that might be recognized.

History has produced many examples, one being that growing out of the French revolution when a provisional constituent assembly was called together to out-

## INDRADEO HERE FROM THE ORIENT WITH BIG CARGO

British Steamer From Japan and China Berths at South Boston, Discharging Passengers

Ten passengers and a big general cargo totaling 7400 tons reached port today on the British steamer Indradeo. Captain Evans, from Japan and China. Adverse conditions at sea delayed the steamer two days. She berthed at the New Haven piers, South Boston, to discharge 200 tons of general cargo and 6000 bales of hemp. The remainder of the freight, largely sugar, will be taken to New York.

H. H. Pitcairn of Harrisburg, Pa., a civil engineer, has been in British North Borneo for several months, working on the construction of 200 miles of railroad through the jungle. He said the railroad would open a new rubber country. Mr. Pitcairn declared the natives are becoming civilized gradually through the work of missionaries and schools.

Maurice Hershkowitz of Brooklyn, N. Y., who has been six years in the Philippines, first as a soldier and then a member of the constabulary, is returning home.

Other passengers were: William C. Farr of Philadelphia, Almon P. Goff with his wife and two children of New York, Miss Annie G. Darley of Newark, N. J.; Jeannette Sawyer of Arkansas and C. E. Brown of Jamestown, N. Y.

## TRADE UNIONISTS READY TO ACT IN DUBLIN DISPUTE

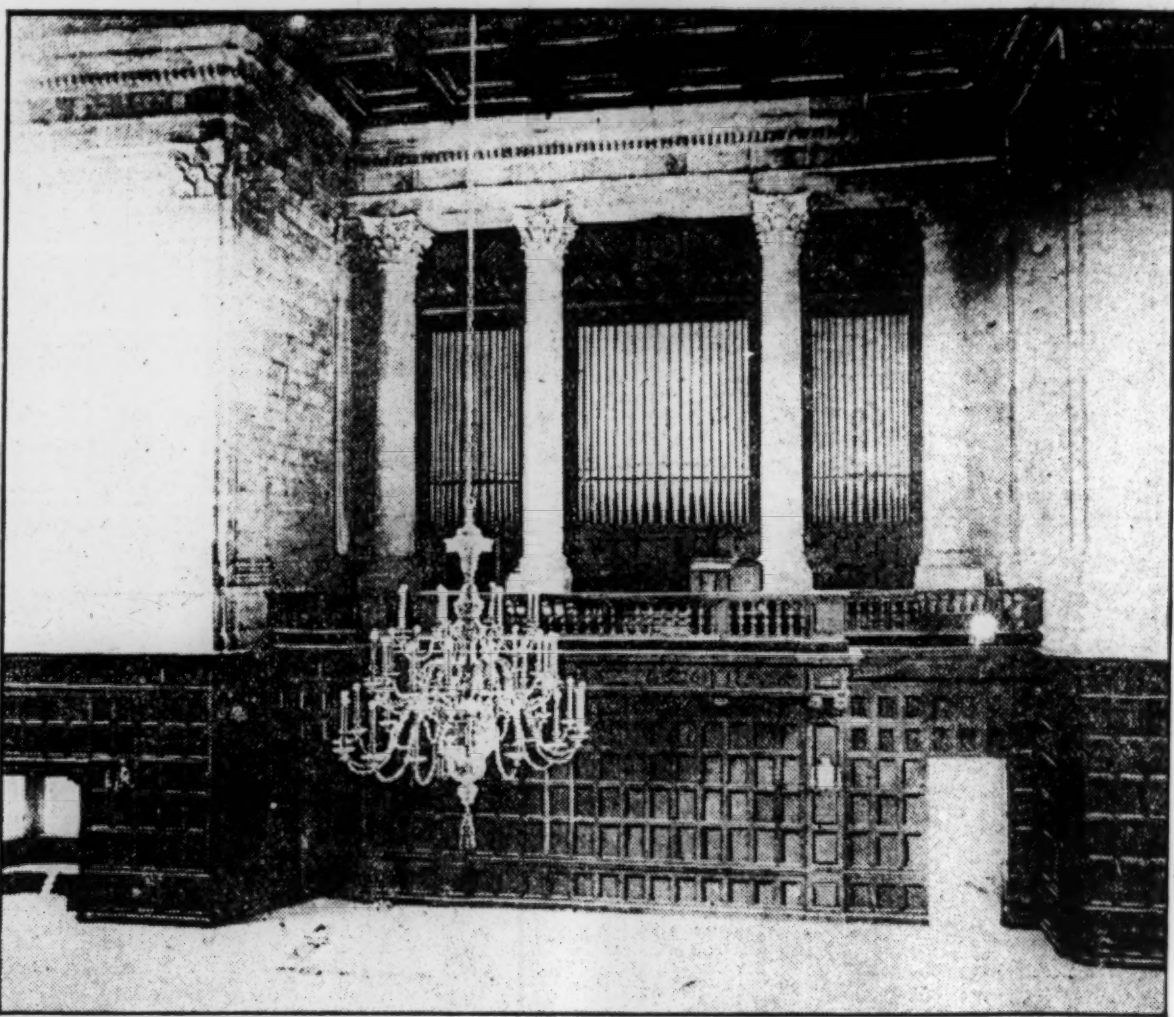
DUBLIN—The condition of affairs in Dublin is unchanged, although a few police have been detached for duty on board the Lady Joclyn, a vessel employed as a home for strike breakers.

Mr. Boverman, the secretary of the parliamentary committee of the trade unionists of the United Kingdom, deprecates all discussion between parties until definite proposals have been put forward. The members of the trades union congress are prepared to meet the employers if authorized by the men. The latter have agreed to meet the employers provided a promise is given that they will later meet the men themselves.

## LIBERALS ADD TO LEAD AT KEIGHLEY

LONDON—Returns from the elections in the Keighley division of Yorkshire are as follows: Backmaster 4739, Lasselles 3852, Bland 3616. The Liberals increased their majority 53.

## HARVARD HALL IS CLUB MEETING ROOM



Organ and loft in the great room in club with chandelier in front

## SECRETARY BRYAN ISSUES STATEMENT ON PINDELL CASE

He Intimates Peoria Man Will Be Appointed U. S. Ambassador to Russia to Fill Vacancy

WASHINGTON—That Henry M. Pindell, a Peoria editor, will probably be appointed ambassador to Russia was intimated by Secretary of State Bryan today.

"Knowing Mr. Pindell personally," said the secretary, "his ability, his exceptional fitness for the duties of such a place, the President offered him the appointment. Mr. Pindell did not seek the appointment. It was tendered without any knowledge or anticipation on his part that it would be offered him. He frankly stated that he would be glad to serve the administration in any way in which the President thought he could serve it successfully, but that he did not feel that he could conscientiously obligate himself to serve the full ordinary term of a foreign appointment because he did not feel that he could leave his business so long. The President asked him to accept it for as long a time as he could stay, and he consented. This is a full statement of a matter which has been grossly misrepresented. The President will not allow malicious misrepresentations to interfere with his right to nominate to the Senate the best qualified men within his choice for conspicuous and responsible positions."

## RUSSIAN'S VISIT TO PARIS ALLAYS APPREHENSION

LONDON—M. Kokovtsov's Paris visit is considered to have allayed apprehension there regarding the unsettled conditions in Europe. He declared to those negotiating the Armenian reforms that the powers had agreed on the subject and that Russia was determined to insure fulfillment of the plans.

## DAUCOURT FLIGHT TO CAIRO RESUMED

LONDON—Daucourt has left Constantinople in continuation of his flight to Cairo.

## GRECO-TURKISH PEACE TREATY NEGOTIATIONS MAKE PROGRESS

LONDON—Considerable improvement noted in the Balkan outlook is due to the resumption of peace negotiations on Monday. The Greco-Turkish treaty was initiated yesterday whereby treaties and conventions existing before the war again are operative. Amnesty is declared. The inhabitants of the ceded territories be-

## LIBERALS IN ITALY STRONGLY APPROVE UNIVERSAL SUFFRAGE

LONDON—Application of the principle of universal suffrage to the Italian elections shows that the Conservatives disapprove of the change advanced, while

## CHINA REPORTS SAID TO INDICATE DICTATOR PLANS

Yuan Shih-Kai's Attitude Is Declared to Be Shown by Rumors That Central Administrative Congress Is Being Organized

### CENSORSHIP IS CLEAR

LONDON—Reports emanating from Peking that a central administrative congress is being formed, the Monitor correspondent announces, may be true. If so it affords further proof of Yuan Shih-Kai's determination to establish a dictatorship. Proof of the censorship of news is found in a statement that the people throughout the country are willing to agree to any of Yuan's proposals. This obviously is untrue.

The Monitor correspondent states the announced proposal to construct Pukow harbor and Hankow bridge is preposterous and merely an excuse to obtain money for other purposes. Those knowing the country realize it would be as sensible to build a harbor at the Thames Waterloo bridge. Whilst the Hankow bridge perhaps will be necessary many years hence, at present there is absolutely no traffic warranting its construction.

CAMP FIRE GIRLS ON WALK  
LEXINGTON, Mass.—Wabanaki Circle of Camp Fire Girls went on their first moonlight walk last evening. Each girl told about some particular group of the stellar bodies. Miss Helen Woodward was in charge.

## CHARLES A. PROUTY MAY NOT LEAVE INTERSTATE COMMISSION

President Wilson Reported as Unwilling to Accept Vermont Man's Resignation That He May Join Railroad Valuation Board—D. O. Ives Spoken Of

WASHINGTON—President Wilson may not accept the resignation of Charles A. Prouty from the interstate commerce commission to allow him to become director of the physical valuation of railroads, it is said today. He has not yet found any one with whom he is willing to trust this responsible position and until he does he will defer letting Mr. Prouty go. Mr. Prouty is regarded as one of the ablest members of the commission because of his long experience, and as there have been many changes comparatively recently the President, it is said, is loath to weaken the commission by replacing him with an inexperienced commissioner.

Commissioner Prouty attended Tuesday the semi-monthly conference of the commission. He thought the previous conference would be the last for him, but he is still on duty. Representative Andrew J. Peters of Massachusetts called at the White House today to urge President Wilson to appoint a New England man to succeed Mr. Prouty should it be decided to accept the resignation. D. O. Ives of Boston and Patrick J. Farrell of Vermont, now in the interstate commerce commission's employ, have been recommended.

## OVERDUE STEAMER ARRIVES

Three days late, the German steamer Argenta, Captain Schmidt, reached quarantine this morning and was ordered held there until tomorrow morning by port officials. She will dock at East Boston tomorrow morning.

## HARVARD CLUB HOME TO ALUMNI READY FOR USE

House for Graduates of the University Is Complete—Pipe Organ a Feature of the Great Hall—In New Quarters

### WILL OPEN TONIGHT

Home, that satisfies the most cherished expectations of a Harvard alumnus, that typifies the most prized traditions of the alma mater, with its great high-vaulted main hall resembling the baronial dining halls of medieval ages, enclosed within the limestone and brick exterior so familiar in the Harvard yard—such is the new clubhouse of the Harvard Club of Boston on Commonwealth avenue that will respond with its cheery, roaring fireplaces to the warmth in the hearts of its sons this evening, the opening.

At 7:30 there will be an inspection of the building and a reception in Harvard hall. At 8:30 a gathering will be held in the hall at which music will be provided by the alumni chorus, the organ and brasses. The transfer of possession from the building committee to Maj. Henry L. Higginson will take place and there will be addresses by Charles W. Eliot, president emeritus, and A. Lawrence Lowell, president of the university. President Lowell will light the fire on the hearth. Robert F. Herrick '90 is chairman of the building committee and Joseph W. Lund of the house committee.

Harvard songs, with the old familiar airs will find answer to their melodies (Continued on page eleven, column one)

## GOVERNOR CALLS ON STATE TO OFFER THANKS FOR BLESSINGS

Governor Foss today issued his Thanksgiving day proclamation, as follows:

"By his Excellency, Eugene N. Foss, proclamation for a day of public thanksgiving. By and with the advice and consent of the council, I appoint Thursday, the 27th of November, as the day of thanksgiving. On that day let us all go to our several places of worship and there unite in humbly acknowledging our gratitude to God and our dependence upon His bounty.

"On that day and upon all days let us reverently give thanks to Almighty God for the blessings he bestows upon us, and humbly ask for divine guidance and mercy.

"Let us remember not only to give thanks but to prove the sincerity of our

## DUBLIN JOINING IN ULSTER MOVE STIRS UNIONISTS

Need of Protection Is Given as Reason for Organization Being Secretly Established in the Irish Capital Where Canvass Is On

### MANY ARE ENROLLED

DUBLIN—Unionists everywhere are disturbed at the report of the extension of the Ulster volunteer movement to Dublin.

In spite of every effort to insure secrecy, the enrolment of a considerable force has taken place. It is admitted that there is considerable truth in the statements made about the new movement. The younger Unionists are organizing the enlistment and adopting every means to insure secrecy.

The excuse given for the new activity which has been discovered is the necessity for the protection of life and property. It is, however, understood that elaborate preparations have been completed for the organization in Dublin of a force similar to that in Ulster.

## MR. PETERS MAY BE VICE-GOVERNOR OF PHILIPPINES

WASHINGTON—Representative Andrew J. Peters of Massachusetts is considering acceptance of the post of Vice-Governor of the Philippines, which has been tendered to him informally by the President. When he was approached on the subject last summer he declined.

Mr. Peters is a close friend of Governor-General Francis Burton Harrison and also of Winfred T. Denison, assistant attorney-general, who has been selected to be a member of the Philippine commission. Mr. Peters and Mr. Denison were at Harvard together. He believes there is a great opportunity for constructive work in the islands.

## GOVERNOR FOSS NAMES WATERWAY ENVOYS OF STATE

George F. Washburn and Frank F. Crane to Go as Delegates to Convention at Jacksonville

Governor Foss has appointed George F. Washburn and Frank F. Crane delegates to represent Massachusetts at the convention of the Atlantic Deeper Waterways Association at Jacksonville Nov. 18-21.

The following delegates have been appointed by Mayor Fitzgerald to represent the city: John J. Martin, George F. Washburn, James H. Brennan and Alton E. Briggs.

The Massachusetts delegates will join the New York and New Jersey contingent, leaving New York on the afternoon of Nov. 16.

## MINISTER SAYS LAND POLICY WILL PERVADE KINGDOM

LONDON—Mr. Lloyd George presided at the National Liberal Club dinner yesterday. He said the bye-elections were not disconcerting. He had not had time to present his land policy to the constituencies.

Within a fortnight, however, the campaign will spread over the kingdom. It was impossible, he said, to obtain any true conception of the gigantic task accomplished by the committee by merely reading the published reports.

"There seems to be an impression existing that I am managing Mr. Kenny's campaign in connection with the Citizens Municipal League. This is not the fact. On the contrary, we are to conduct a campaign distinct from that of the league."

The Progressive city committee has voted not to endorse or oppose any mayoralty candidate. It is left to every individual Progressive to vote without party prejudice.

The committee has adopted the following resolutions: "American liberty is based upon the enlightened will of the people. The people of Boston have not delegated their rights and liberties to the men who seek to take upon themselves the burdens of our common democracy. Existing law affords them neither right nor excuse for their action. This government of Boston belongs to the people of Boston. Nominations are the sole right of the people. Any interference with that right is an interference with popular government, which will not be temporarily tolerated nor long endured."

"Given at the council chamber this 12th day of November, in the year of our Lord 1913, and of the independence of the United States of America, the one hundred and thirty-eighth."

## LARKIN RELEASE EXPECTED AFTER CABINET ACTION

LONDON—When the cabinet meetings commenced, the Larkin problem was discussed with regard to the prisoner's probable release within a few days. A feeling of resentment among the Liberals is growing at Larkin's imprisonment. Dublin castle is blamed. It is understood that the cabinet demands a report of the trial and that Larkin's release will undoubtedly follow.

## GHANDI GETS NINE MONTHS OR £60 FINE

LONDON—Ghandi, who left Natal and was arrested near Standerton, charged with violating the immigration act prohibiting Indians moving from one state to another, was sentenced at Dundee to nine months imprisonment or £60 fine under the national indenture law. He chose imprisonment. The Indians, numbering 2000, who were arrested in the Transvaal, were escorted back to the mines, but it is not certain if they are willing to return to work.

## MR. BILLINGS IS TO BE SWORN IN

Edmund Billings will be sworn in as collector of the port of Boston to succeed Edwin U. Curtis next Monday morning by Judge Morton of the United States district court, according to an announcement made today.

## MAYOR ACCEPTS HIS NOMINATION TODAY IS REPORT

John F. Fitzgerald Expected to Sign First Paper Containing 15,000 Signatures That It May Be Filed Before Night

### PROGRESSIVES A LOOF

City Committee of New Party Decides Not to Indorse or Oppose Any Candidate, Leaving Members Free to Act

Mayor Fitzgerald is expected to affix his signature to the initial nomination paper circulated in his behalf by the Democratic city committee so that the more than 15,000 signatures may be officially filed with the election commissioners before that office closes today. This was stated at Democratic headquarters this morning.

Henry E. Hagan, chairman of the advisory committee of the C. M. L., issued a statement in defense of the league's actions and methods, and replied to the charges made by Mayor Fitzgerald.

Councillor Walter Ballantyne, who is managing the mayoralty campaign of Thomas J. Kenny, issued a statement concerning Mr. Kenny's attitude toward the C. M. L. as follows:

"There seems to be an impression existing that I am managing Mr. Kenny's campaign in connection with the Citizens Municipal League. This is not the fact. On the contrary, we are to conduct a campaign distinct from that of the league."

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## 51 WORKERS SEEK NEW MEMBERS FOR THE CHAMBER

Five teams are hustling about the city of Boston today in a campaign to get the largest number of new members to the Boston Chamber of Commerce. Edwin C. Johnson, who made the record of 23 new names in one week last year, is conducting an independent contest of his own. Fifty-one men, five teams of ten men each, and Mr. Johnson, are at work.

A rate of \$4.17 for the remaining two months of the year is being offered to the new applicants. The annual dues of \$25 will be due Jan. 1.

"Election bulletins" are being sent out by Mr. Johnson to his mailing list of coworkers telling the daily progress of his campaign to preserve his record and to exceed it if possible.

The start was made Tuesday afternoon at the Boston City Club when the teams were announced and the program was formulated.

There is perhaps no better way to express your own appreciation of the Monitor and what it stands for than to see that others have an opportunity to be familiar with it. Will you not pass your copies along when you have read them?

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## King Alfonso Plans International Developments

NEW MINISTRY  
IN SPAIN FACES  
DIFFICULT TASK

Important Problems Show Themselves as Count de Romanones Resigns and New Cabinet Takes Up Work of Solution

## KING IS DISAPPOINTED

(By the Monitor's special correspondent)  
MADRID, Spain—With some suddenness, and yet not at all to the astonishment of those who were aware of intrigues and influences which were at work and of the precarious character of much of the support with which the Count de Romanones was struggling on with the Liberal ministry, that ministry has collapsed and the count has tendered his resignation as prime minister to the King.

Spain will have to pass through many more of her frequent crises and gain much experience before she will acquire such a governmental steadiness as will enable her to deal satisfactorily with such important problems as she is now undertaking.

At this moment, she is contemplating a new development of her international policy which is of greater moment than any she has undertaken for long past. She has been treating for an understanding with France which might lead to a kind of junior partnership in the triple entente, and just when this movement is put nicely on its legs, the government which has been mainly responsible for it is shaken and falls.

King Alfonso, who is most closely attached to these proposed international developments and who has had considerable favor for the Liberal government and its leader, is much disappointed at the turn affairs have taken, which was recently reported in the Monitor cables.

For some time past, Count de Romanones has been performing a difficult task with tact and strength. Not brilliant perhaps, the count is yet a man of great strength of character. He has a commanding presence, and from his aquiline features, which have a look of Italian fierceness upon them, there comes a piercing gaze which, upon occasion, can be disquieting to an opponent.

If it is to be repeated that he is not brilliant, he is yet one of the strong men

of Spain, and a diplomatist when such are needed most. His government was defeated by only five votes in a division in the Senate, in that Senate for the reform of which there is a continual demand. This Senate and the Congress make up the Cortes, which is the Spanish Parliament, and while they have equal authority and either may introduce new laws, the Senate is the representative of the classes, while the Congress is the representative of the people.

Three classes make up the Senate, 100 members being nominated by the crown and some others sitting there by right of royal or noble birth, these two classes not to make up more than 180 between them, while 180 members are elected by the communal and provincial states, the churches, the universities, and the largest taxpayers, half of the elected senators having to be renewed every five years, and all of them when the Cortes are dissolved.

As to the Congress, there are 406 deputies elected for five years by citizens of 25 years of age who have had full rights in any municipality for two years, and by the legislation of some four years ago, Spain, in an attempt to reach forward to ideals, made it obligatory upon a qualified citizen to exercise his vote in parliamentary and municipal elections. This is the governmental machine which is in difficulty or is creating difficulty, and it is to be mentioned that at the last elections the Liberals had an enormous majority.

Upon the resignation of the Count de Romanones, Senor Maura, the leader of the Conservative party, was sent for by the King and asked to form a cabinet, but in intimating his inability to do so, he named Senor Dato, who accepted the responsibility and completed a ministry, from which several of those who held office in the last Conservative government held aloof.

Thus the new government already starts with enemies in its own camp, and the outlook is not one for wise and thoughtful Spaniards to be jubilant upon. Senor Maura disappeared from Madrid suddenly after he had visited the palace. He is a strong man, but he is one who has inspired far too bitter feelings among some sections and parties.

The Conservative party as a body seems to be too much lacking in modern ideals and is really too literally conservative for modern purposes. A little while since, I discussed its case with one of the ablest and most sincere of its leaders, Senor Juan de la Cierva, who bewailed the fact that there was too much politics in Spain, and too little sincerity among the politicians. Yet he claims that all the best reforms have been carried through by the Conservatives and that they took the first steps in bringing about more efficient administration in the public departments of the country.

He for one believes that the best salvation of his country must come through the Conservative party, but whether it will do so through this new agency is another matter. The worst of it is that a crisis of this kind is engineered invariably by the professional politicians and rarely is the reflection of decided opinion among the people. There is some reason to believe that the latter, adhering as always to their peninsular view of things, are not too deeply enamored of the projects for an understanding with France, and the exact feeling of this new government in the matter has to be discovered, but it was apprehended at the outset that some kind of an agreement had been arrived at that there was to be a consecutive policy in this matter.

INQUIRY COURT  
APPOINTED FOR  
GEN. FAURIE CASE

(Special to the Monitor)  
PARIS, France—The court of inquiry which will deal with the case of General Faurie has been appointed by M. Etienne, the minister of war.

General Faurie, when called upon to resign his post as commander of the seventeenth army corps, published a letter in the press addressed to the minister of war criticizing General Joffre's report on the maneuvers, and protesting against the remarks of that officer on his conduct of the operations under his charge.

The court of inquiry is composed as follows: Generals Duchesne and Veyron; General Pognard, president of the reserves commission; General Duparge, inspector general of remounts and General Pistor, commanding the division at Tunis. Generals Duchesne and Veyron are both veterans kept on the active list for having been in command of active operations in Madagascar and in China.

NOT TO BETRAY  
IRELAND TRUST  
SAYS PREMIER

Mr. Asquith Declares That Any Steps Taken With Regard to Home Rule Must Not Interfere With the Bill's Successful Issue

## CONDITIONS NAMED

(Special to the Monitor)

LADYBANK, Scotland—In accordance with his annual custom, Mr. Asquith, as already stated in the Monitor cable despatches, addressed a meeting of delegates of the East Fife Liberal Association at Ladybank recently. The speech had been looked forward to for some time as likely to contain a definite statement of government policy in regard to the Ulster question. In this respect Mr. Asquith fulfilled expectation, for he confined himself almost entirely to the Irish problem.

The government, he said, had achieved much during its eight years of power; nevertheless there were several outstanding questions which blocked the way to future progress and which must be settled. Among these he would place in the forefront the Irish question. He would like to make the position perfectly clear.

The government had not carried through the Parliament act without the very fullest intention of making use of it, and as far back as 1909—speaking in the name and on behalf of the Liberal party, he had clearly indicated that one of the first measures to be dealt with under the act, if necessary, would be that of home rule.

He ventured to think that there was not a single elector at the last general election in 1910 who was not fully aware of this fact, and voted accordingly. The government had carried out their expressed intention. The Irish government bill had been, in successive sessions, twice through the House of Commons, and it had been supported from first to last by majorities which showed no sign of diminution. The provisions of the bill were subjected to the most searching criticism in committee in the House of Commons, and no one could accuse them of being guilty of acts of oppression against the minority. The bill as it stood at present had the hearty approval of the whole Liberal party in Great Britain, of the vast majority of the Irish Nationalists, and of very nearly four fifths of the population of Ireland, and there was abundant evidence to show that they had practically the united support of all the great self-governing dominions of the crown.

In these circumstances, he added there is a complete constitutional case for proceeding in the next session in regard to the Irish government bill by applying to it the operation of the Parliament act.

Turning to the question of forcible resistance in Ulster, Mr. Asquith said that if the Ulster minority were entitled to resist home rule by force, what possible answer could be made to a like claim put forward by the mass of the Irish people, if they should be frustrated in the prosecution of a perfectly constitutional demand.

"No," Mr. Asquith continued, "we are not, and we shall not be, intimidated by threats of force." He had more than once expressed the hope and the belief that the bill could be put in operation without recourse to the armed forces of the crown, but if a statute, deliberately enacted by Parliament, were to be met by organized and armed resistance, clearly it would be not only right, but the duty of the executive to exert the authority of the law by every appropriate and adequate measure.

He had never, Mr. Asquith continued, underestimated the importance of sentiment, or the necessity of dealing respectfully with the deep-seated and genuine sentiment of the minority in Ireland. As far back as July, 1912, he had made it perfectly clear that any proposition put forward in good faith for the special treatment of Ulster, would be carefully considered by the government on one condition, namely, that it was consistent with the scope of the bill, and with the principle of giving self-government to Ireland. At that time the Unionist party had made it quite clear that, if they put forward a scheme for the exclusion of Ulster, it was done simply



Herbert Asquith rising to address Ladybank meeting. Mrs. Asquith and Miss Hoosier at right

AUSTRALIA'S LOYALTY TOLD  
AT DINNER TO BRITISH VISITORS

Parliamentary Party at Brisbane Is Welcomed by Mayor and Mayoress at the Exhibition Hall and Later Entertained by the Governor, Sir William Macgregor

(Special to the Monitor)

BRISBANE, Queensland—The British parliamentary party which visited Australia, were welcomed in Brisbane by the mayor and mayoress at a large and representative gathering at the exhibition hall. In the evening the party were entertained at dinner by the Governor, Sir William Macgregor.

In proposing the toast of the visitors, his excellency said Queensland continued to draw much of its inspiration from the old country, and there was no greater evidence of that than in its parliamentary institutions.

Speaking of the marvelous progress of the state of Queensland, he stated that, at the present time, there were about 32 sheep, eight cattle and one horse for every man, woman and child in the state. If the visitors took up a book of statistics, it would give them information as to the extent of the state's development, but it would give no idea of its unlimited natural resources. His excellency, in closing, expressed regret that the visitors had such a short time to stay in Queensland.

The Hon. D. F. Denham (premier) in supporting the toast, said that he was sorry the visitors were unable to prolong their stay, as it would be too brief for any one to know Queensland, either physical, economic, or industrial. Some of them had been to South Africa, and it would help to convey to them some idea of the territory when he said that Queensland alone, which was only one state of the commonwealth, was one and a half times as large as the whole of the states of the South African Union, and as large as the 13 states which formed the first United States of America.

Speaking of recent legislative enactments, Mr. Denham called attention to the workers' dwelling act, and the industrial peace act. In closing, Mr. Denham expressed the hope that the visitors would have a good time and be able, on their return, to testify that, though distant from the center of empire, Australia was as loyal as any to King and throne.

Lord Emmott, in responding to the toast, congratulated Sir William Macgregor on having completed 25 years' service as governor in various parts of the empire, which he believed to be a record. He was sorry that they had not time to inquire into the legislation of which the premier was so proud, but he could assure Mr. Denham that they already knew enough of Queensland to know that the money which had been sent from the old country had been well invested.

He congratulated the state upon the bold and farseeing policy which had led

them to put their money into works such as railways and artesian bores. During their stay the party visited several places of interest, including the university and the railway workshops at Ipswich.

RUSSIAN VISIT  
PLEASES ITALY

(Special to the Monitor)

ROME, Italy—Satisfaction has been expressed by the Italian press at the visit of M. Kokovtsov to Rome. The fact that the Russian premier has had an interview with Signor Giolitti and the Marquis di San Giuliano is thought by the Giornale d'Italia to be significant of the establishment of closer relations between the two countries.

Italy, says that paper, has had occasion several times during the Balkan war to appreciate the loyalty of Russia, and it is with pleasure that the country will view the drawing together of the bonds of cordiality in the friendly intercourse of the statesmen of both nations.



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Malted Cereals Co. Burlington, Vt.

RESTRICTED ZONE  
AVIATION RULES  
ARE PROTESTED

(Special to the Monitor)

PARIS—The regulations concerning aerial zones were the subject of a conference held at the Aero Club recently. It is objected that the delimitation of certain areas over which aeroplanes and dirigibles may not fly is prejudicial to the progress of aviation.

The conference was presided over by M. Leon Barthou, who stated to a representative of the press that he did not think that the matter could be adequately discussed except at an international conference. England, he considered, would be the country to call such a conference, since she had taken no practical part in the last aerial conference, and yet had framed laws concerning prohibited zones.

The prohibited zone regulations are proving vexatious to many aviators. Recently M. Vedrines having landed in his aeroplane at Nancy and wishing to continue his flight was prevented by the local police, who informed him that he could only proceed with the special authorization of the ministry of war, since Nancy was within the prohibited area.

Vedrines refused to make the application for the permission, and has written an indignant letter to the press on the subject.

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## AT THE THEATERS

## BOSTON

BOSTON—"The Whip."  
CASTLE—Country Boy, 2:40, 8:10.  
COLONIAL—"Land of the Shilper," 8.  
HOLIS—Miss Julia Sanderson, 8.  
REITZ—Vandeville, 2, 8.  
MAJESTIC—"Bought and Paid For," 8:10.  
PARK—Miss Edie Ferguson, 8:10.  
PRYOR—"Let's Go A-Gardening," 8:15.  
SHUBERT—"Household Expenses," 8.  
TRIMONT—Miss Billie Burke, 8:10.

## BOSTON CONCERTS

Monday, Steiner hall, 8:15 p. m., song recital, Miss Bessie Talbot Salmon.  
Tuesday, Jordan hall, 8 p. m., song recital, Miss Fanny Lett.  
Wednesday, Jordan hall, 8:15 p. m., folk song recital, Louise Llewellyn.  
Thursday, Jordan hall, 8:30 p. m., piano recital, George Copeland.  
Friday, Symphony hall, 2:30 p. m., 8th concert, Boston Symphony orchestra, Heinrich Warneke, soloist.  
Saturday, Symphony hall, 8 p. m., 8th concert, Boston Symphony orchestra, Heinrich Warneke, soloist.  
Sunday, Symphony hall, 3:30 p. m., piano, vocal concert, Boston Symphony orchestra, Karl Muck, conductor.

## NEW YORK

ANTON—"Seven Keys to Baldpate."  
BELASCO—David Warfield.  
BOOTH—"The Great Adventure."  
BRONX—William Hodge.  
CITY—"Potash and Perlmutter."  
CORT—"Peg o' My Heart."  
CUTTER—"The Girl from Idaho."  
EMPIRE—Miss Ethel Barrymore.  
ETTING—"Within the Law."  
FELTON—"Indian Summer."  
GLOBE—"Madcap Duchess."  
HARRIS—Henrietta Crossman.  
HILPDRUM—"A Money."  
Hudson—"Go, John Regan."  
KNOX—"The Girl from Idaho."  
KNOX—"The Girl from Idaho."  
LITTLE—"Princess."  
LYCEUM—Miss Grace George and "The New Amsterdam."  
NEW AMSTERDAM—"The Little Cafe."  
REPUBLIC—"The Great Adventure."  
ROYAL—"Her Own Money."  
SHUBERT—Forbes Robertson.  
SUNSHINE—"The Girl from Idaho."  
THEATRE—"The Girl from Idaho."  
WEST END—"The Blue Bird."

## CHICAGO

BLAU—KSTONE—Henson Players.  
CORT—Henson and McFadyen.  
GARRICK—William Hodge.  
LANSLEY—"A Trip to Washington."  
LYNCH—"The Girl from Idaho."  
POWERS—"The Girl from Idaho."  
STUEBEL—"The Girl from Idaho."



# Manx House of Keys Dissolution Marks New Contest

## ISLE OF MAN IS NOW FACING REFORM CRISIS

Forthcoming General Election to Be Struggle Among Three Factions, Two of Which Are in Favor of Changing Constitution

UNREST STARTED 1866

(Special to the Monitor)  
PORT ERIN, Isle of Man—The dissolution of the Manx House of Keys on Oct. 27 marks the commencement of probably the sternest political battle that has ever been fought in the Isle of Man.

The question to be decided by the forthcoming general election will be whether or not the constitution of the Isle of Man is to be reformed and the government of the country thus brought more directly under the control of the people.

The agitation for reform is by no means a product of these later democratic days. As far back as 1866 unrest was manifested by the inhabitants at the lack of control which they had over the government and finances of the island. The government of the Isle of Man consists of the Lieutenant-Governor (representing the crown), the Legislative Council (which is the "upper house"), the House of Keys, and the Tynwald court (which is a legislative assembly composed of the Keys and Council in conference).

The origin of the Council and the Keys is obscure, but it is evident that the latter is the more ancient. Down to the departure of the Duke of Athol from the island in 1866, the House of Keys was a self-elective body, filling up vacancies by the primitive process of appointing members of the outside public without any reference to the wishes of the people.

The result of this process was that the House of Keys became almost entirely elected from the landowner class and the tenant classes became almost entirely unrepresented.

### First Real Reform

The abolition of the self-elective principle was probably the first real reform the inhabitants had ever gained, and came as a ray of light in an otherwise politically dark era. Having gained this reform the Manx people began to thirst for relief in other directions, and for 30 years unsuccessful attempts were made both in the Keys and by the outside public.

It was not, however, until 1863 that the Tynwald court obtained from the English government an undertaking that when the expenses of the government of the island had been paid the Tynwald court should have the balance of the revenue to spend as they thought fit, subject to the right of veto retained by the English government and by the Lieutenant-Governor. This power of veto is still possessed by the Lieutenant-Governor and is one of the chief sources of complaint by the Reform Party.

Agitation with a view to the abolition of this power has continued for over 16 years, but it was not until 1907 that it assumed definite form. Early in that year a petition outlining the desired reforms was drafted by the House of Keys and sent to the English home secretary. Some time later a moderate scheme of reform was prepared by a party which subsequently came to be named "the Moderates" and was secretly submitted to the home department.

The dissatisfaction assumed greater precision and volume in 1903, when a resolution in favor of reform was carried in the House of Keys, and a detailed statement of the changes advocated in the Manx constitution was delivered to the home secretary by Hall Caine, who was then a member of the House.

In April, 1911, Winston Churchill appointed a commission of inquiry to consider the representations made to the government respecting the constitution of the island. Briefly, the claims of the Reformers were that the Governor should be appointed for a term of years only; that he should be assisted by an advisory council partly elected by the House and partly nominated from the members of the Legislative Council, which is at present composed of the Lieutenant-Governor, the lord bishop of Sodor and Man, the clerk of the rolls, the Manx attorney-general, the archdeacon of Man, the two Manx "deansters" or judges, the vicar-general, and the receiver-general.

### Police Control Asked

The Reformers also asked that the Governor should cease to exercise direct control over the police, who should be placed under the control of a committee of the Tynwald court, and that the Governor should summon the Tynwald court to discuss financial or other measures on a petition signed by not less than 13 members of each court.

The report of the commission was issued in August, 1911, and agreed with the appointment of the Governor for a term of years, but considered that no useful purpose would be served by the formation of an advisory council. It was opposed to the proposal with regard to the control of the police, but favored the assembly of the Tynwald court on the basis advised.

With regard to the Legislative Council,

the Reformers agitated for (a) the popular election of a majority, a minority to be nominated by the crown; (b) the removal of the vicar-general and the archdeacon as ex-officio members of the council; and (c) the retirement every nine years of one third (as nearly as possible) of the elected members of the council.

It was proposed that the composition of the council should be arrived at as follows: The appointment of the bishop and two of the three judges, the election of four members from the Keys, and the nomination of two non-officials by the Governor as soon as the results of the House of Keys election were known.

Many other matters were dealt with in the report, such as the administration of justice, education, poor relief, the control of finance, and the revenue and expenditure of the island generally.

With regard to old age pensions and national insurance, the commissioners approved of the attempts made by the Keys to further these measures but strongly deprecated the wholesale importation of English legislative methods, cut and dried. No scheme of old age pensions or state insurance which was not on a contributory basis would, in their opinion, be practicable.

### Report Acceptable

Thus, with slight modifications, the Reform commission fell in with the proposals of the agitators, and with but slight differences their report is acceptable to the "Moderates." It rests with an association, which has sprung into existence during the past few years, called the Manx Constitutional Association, and with a probable minority of the islanders, to deny in toto the necessity for certain reforms in the legislative machinery of the island.

In July, 1913, the home office decision on the report was published in the form of a government minute, and was carried in the House of Keys by 16 votes to 8 and adopted as the policy of the Reform party. The home secretary embodied in his decision the essential points of the commissioners' report, differing but slightly on comparatively negligible points.

Thus the matter now stands, and it but remains for the people of the island to decide for or against reform in the general elections, when, in the event of an affirmative decision, the Lieutenant-Governor will introduce a bill embodying these reforms into the House of Keys. There is little doubt, however, that the necessity for reform is so generally recognized by the public that a majority in favor is almost certain to be returned to the Keys.

The issue therefore lies between the "whole hoggers," as the Reformers are called, and the "Moderates" who join hands on this question, and the Manx Constitutional Association, who resent any interference with the ancient constitution of Man, as an attempt to introduce an era of rampant democracy, foreshadowing a brief and precipitous descent to a socialistic state.

## RURAL WORKERS ORGANIZATION URGED AT EDINBURGH MEETING

(Special to the Monitor)  
EDINBURGH, Scotland—A conference of representatives from trades unions in outlying districts was recently held in Edinburgh under the auspices of the Edinburgh and district trades council to consider the question of the affiliation of these unions to the trades council, and the formation of district committees, to assist in the organizing of workers who are still unorganized in these districts.

James Campbell, chairman of the trades council, presided over an attendance representing 10 unions, including farm servants, miners, paper-mill workers, tailors and shop assistants. The chairman in opening the conference said that they, as organized workers, felt they had a duty to perform to unorganized workers. They realized that the unorganized worker was in a particularly helpless position. He was a danger to himself and also to the other workers who were organized. He felt that with a little trouble the trades council could be made to represent 40,000 workers in Edinburgh and district, a powerful organization.

Mr. Clark (miners' union) said that trades unions must move along the lines of cooperation; the grievance of one

## COLONIES CALLED GREATEST IRISH HOME RULE SUPPORTERS

(Special to the Monitor)

TRURO, England—J. Devlin, M. P., addressing a meeting at Truro, in support of home rule recently, said that ever since Mr. Gladstone unfurled the banner in 1886, home rule had been a living and vital issue at general elections in this land.

As one who had traveled through every part of Australia, of New Zealand, and of Canada, he told them that it was not by taxing the people's food that they were going to win the colonies closer to the empire, but it was by giving to Ireland that home rule or self-government which had been the cornerstone and the glory of all the great self-governing colonies of the empire.

It was untrue, Mr. Devlin contended, to say that the home rule movement was maintained by American dollars; the major strength and power that they had secured came not from America, but from Australia, New Zealand, and from Canada. Within the last 10 years these



(Copyright by T. Kleg Douglas, Isle of Man)

Tynwald hill ceremony taking place on the Isle of Man, where changes in the constitution are urged

## NEW ZEALAND WORKERS QUIT

(Special to the Monitor)

WELLINGTON, New Zealand—The waterside workers at Wellington having suspended work in order that they might consider the grievances of the shipwrights out on strike, the employers declined to reengage them on the grounds that by their action they had broken the agreement made in January of last year. A strike was thereupon immediately declared by the men.

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA PROMOTES FARMING THROUGH BUREAU

(Special to the Monitor)

ADELAIDE, South Australia—In the agricultural bureau South Australia possesses an organization which is at once the envy and admiration of the other states of the commonwealth. The bureau has branches in practically every settled district in the state, and its members consist of persons engaged in all phases of agriculture.

The branches meet at stated intervals when questions of mutual interest relating to cultural operations are discussed. Demonstrations are also given at various convenient centers and under the advice of the agricultural experts experiments in regard to the rotation of crops, manuring, etc., are carried out by individual members.

The annual congress of the bureau, which has lately concluded, was inaugurated by a banquet, held to celebrate the twenty-fifth anniversary of the foundation of the organization. The function was largely attended, among those present being his excellency the Governor, Sir Day Bosanquet; the minister of agriculture, the Hon. T. Pascoe, M. L. C.; the commissioner of public works, Sir Richard Butler, M. P., and the director of agriculture in Victoria, Dr. Cameron.

The speakers made special reference to the work of the bureau, and Dr. Cameron paid a high tribute to its influence in raising the practice of agriculture in South Australia to its present high standard.

It was said Dr. Cameron, considered throughout the commonwealth that the South Australian farmers were in the van, so far as cereal growing was concerned. They were more successful in that department than were the agriculturists of any other state in the commonwealth. The attainment of that proud position was largely due to the work and influence of the agricultural bureau, which had led to the adoption by the farmers of South Australia of the many advances in the practice of agriculture made during recent years.

## COMPULSORY SEA TRAINING IS URGED AT BRITISH CONFERENCE

(Special to the Monitor)

LONDON—The fourth national conference on sea training was held recently in the council chamber of the county hall, Spring Gardens, with Geoffrey Drage in the chair. In the report it was stated that the chancellor of the exchequer had promised a grant of £10 per head per annum for boys in sea training institutions. The request for state aid to ship owners, however, had been refused.

In moving the adoption of the report, the chairman stated that besides the aid which the government had decided to give them, he also was pleased to say that the local authorities had proved most ready to assist in any way possible.

## MR. DEVLIN MAKES PLEA FOR GREAT HUMAN BROTHERHOOD

(Special to the Monitor)

PORTSMOUTH, Eng.—Joseph Devlin, M. P., continued the campaign which he has been carrying on in support of home rule in the north and south of England, by addressing a meeting in the Albert hall, Portsmouth. Mr. Devlin said he was convinced that the Liberal party behind Mr. Asquith not only stood for home rule, but that they stood for home

rule for all Ireland and not for home rule for a part of Ireland.

Every speaker addressing every meeting he had attended, he said, had made it clear and unmistakable that, while the door was still open for conciliation and for concession, there must be no divorce either of Ulster or any part of Ulster from the rest of Ireland. It was said that there would be civil war in Ulster if home rule were passed for all Ireland.

He was one of the members for the city of Belfast, and he could tell them that greater or more ardent humbug never came from politicians than that well organized conspiracy which had been carried on by wealthy lawyers and magnates in Ireland. The electors at home and in the colonies, had, he insisted, come to the profound conviction that there was only one weak spot in the great and powerful empire, and that spot ought to be strengthened.

For a hundred years the people of Ireland had been governed by the people of this country against their will and the record had been one of disaster to Ireland and shameful failure to Great Britain. If that were admitted, he said, they were surely entitled to ask for a change.

Proceeding, Mr. Devlin said that the last of the charges brought by their opponents against home rule was that it would mean Rome rule and the consequent persecution of the Protestant minority. He resented with all his soul this charge against the Catholics of Ireland. Religious persecution was foreign to the whole nature of the Irish people. He would leave the Irish movement tomorrow if he thought home rule would be used to hurt a single Protestant in their great free land.

On broad national, economic grounds, he demanded a change in the system, and he asked for help to complete the great task of national reconciliation, to bring them into a great human brotherhood of democracy and allow them to bring new life and beauty into the homes of the people of Ireland.

## NEW SOUTH WALES PEOPLE THRIFTY

(Special to the Monitor)

SYDNEY, New South Wales—Returns compiled by the government statistician of New South Wales show that deposits in the government savings banks of that state during the last year reached £28,371,000, with an average per depositor of £47 0s. 2d.

The number of depositors at the end of 1912 was 603,570, so the amount deposited represents £15 19s. per head for the total population of New South Wales.

A further achievement brought about by the conferences was the standardization of education in sea training, and the production of a scheme of secondary education with a view to giving boys a chance of rising from the lowest to the highest posts, both in the royal navy and the mercantile marine. The association had also been effectually seconded by the great shipping lines.

Lord Mersey moved that the attention of his majesty's government should once more be called to the desirability of some inducement being given to shipowners to carry boys under special conditions, and to the necessity of making better provision for the continuous employment of boy sailors, including special houses to insure their being cared for between voyages.

Lord Mersey advocated compulsory training in this country such as obtained in Germany, saying that he thought

## CHANGES MADE IN PARIS THEATERS NOW ANNOUNCED

M. Albert Carre is Nominated To Be the General Manager of the Comedie Francaise

(Special to the Monitor)

PARIS, France—The changes which have for some time been anticipated in the management of the Comedie Francaise and the Opera Comique, two of the theaters subsidized by the state, have now been made known.

M. Barthou, the president of the council, announced at the last cabinet meeting that he would submit to the President of the republic a decree appointing M. Albert Carre as general manager of the Comedie Francaise in place of M. Jules Claretie, whose resignation he had accepted and that M. Gheusi and the Isola brothers would be nominated as general managers of the Opera Comique for a period of seven years from Nov. 13 next.

M. Paul Vidal, chef d'orchestre at the Paris opera house, was also appointed to take entire charge of the music at the Opera Comique. These appointments have given great satisfaction. After the completion of his musical education M. Albert Carre took the management of the Nany theater, after which he came to Paris, and in 1898 was appointed manager of the Opera Comique, an appointment which was renewed several times by the government.

Contrary to rumor M. Claretie is not only favorable to the appointment of the new manager, but will himself remain as an honorary director of the state theater, and will place at the entire disposal of the new manager the full benefit of his large experience.

M. P. B. Gheusi is a well known dramatic author and critic. He has written several operas in conjunction with Messrs. Vidal, Erlanger, Saint-Saens and Hue, and is joint author with M. Guiches of "Chacun Sa Vie" produced at the Comedie Francaise with great success in 1907. M. Gheusi is also an advocate and a recognized writer and authority on feudal history and heraldry, as well as of poems and art criticisms. He has been for seven years editor of the Nouvelle Revue. He was private secretary to M. Leygues when minister of the colonies, and was closely associated with M. Gaillard, during the last year of his management of the Paris opera-house.

The Isola brothers are well known for their management of the Gaite-Lyrique theater, which is subsidized by the Paris municipality. They came originally from Algeria and managed several of the Paris theaters before they took over the Gaite-Lyrique.

## SOUTH AFRICAN RAILWAYS SHOW LARGER EARNINGS

(Special to the Monitor)

CAPE TOWN, South Africa—The report of the general manager of the South African railways for 1912 shows a substantial increase in the number of passengers and tonnage of goods carried, and, notwithstanding the large reductions in fares and goods rates, the total earnings show an increase of £142,238 over 1911.

When all lines under construction at present and authorized are completed, the open mileage of the railways will amount approximately to 9318 miles, consisting of 8757 miles of 3 ft. 6 in. gauge, and 561 miles of 2 ft. gauge. The tonnage of public coal consigned to the Witwatersrand was 3,034,544, an increase of 14,437 tons over 1911, and the total tonnage of coal for export and bunkering was 2,092,499, as compared with 81,935,913 tons in 1911.

Owing to the shortfall in crops in Rhodesia and Portuguese Territories, 249,630 bags of Union produced maize were despatched into those territories during 1912. Over £681,000 per annum have been granted in increments alone to the staff since union, and generous leave and other privileges are allowed.

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## NEW SOUTH WALES PEOPLE THRIFTY

(Special to the Monitor)  
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(Special to the Monitor)  
COPENHAGEN, Denmark—The members of the Koch expedition were received in audience by King Christian, who presented Captain Koch with the gold medal for merit, the other members of the expedition receiving either orders or the silver medal for merit. The following day the minister of the interior gave an official banquet in honor of the travelers.

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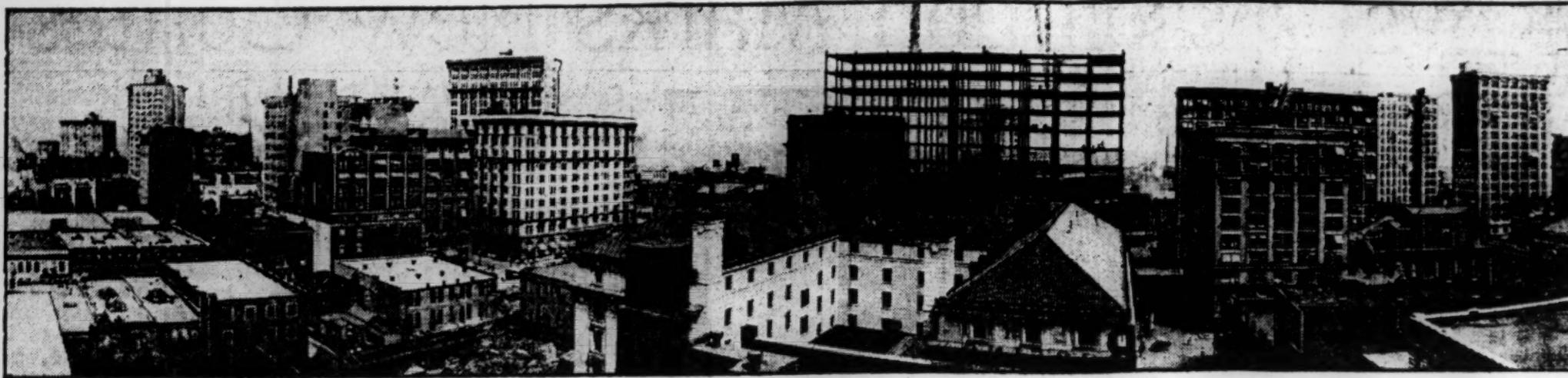


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## BIRDSEYE VIEW OF GEORGIA'S FAST DEVELOPING CAPITAL CITY



(Photo by C. F. McDannell, Atlanta, Ga.)

Rapidity of Atlanta's growth indicated by its many modern business structures—Framework shown near center of picture that of skyscraper in process of construction

## ATLANTA'S WAY OF GOING AHEAD CHARACTERISTIC

Georgia City's More Recent Advance Exemplifies Progressive Activity of the Southeastern Section of the United States

## CITY NOW BIG CENTER

ATLANTA, Ga.—Progress of Atlanta, whose advancement has attracted widespread attention, furnishes an example of the activity in that section of the United States lying in what is known as the southeastern territory, considering that section as bounded on the north by

the Ohio and Potomac rivers and on the west by the Mississippi river.

Its location gives the city every advantage as a natural point of distribution. Accessibility, considered from a standpoint of passenger transportation, makes Atlanta practically one night from Washington, Cincinnati, Louisville, Evansville, St. Louis, Memphis, New Orleans, Mobile, Pensacola, Jacksonville, Savannah, Charleston, Wilmington and Norfolk, making Atlanta the hub of a wheel of commercial cities.

The altitude is 1050 feet and a normal temperature and rainfall contribute largely to make the climate ideal. The city occupies a commanding site on the crest of the ridge that divides the watershed of the south Atlantic coast from that of the Gulf of Mexico. Part of the water that falls in the city limits flows into the gulf and part into the Atlantic ocean. Atlanta's natural drainage is said to be unexcelled.

Atlanta was founded in 1839, when it was known as Terminus, by common consent, in view of the fact that it was the end of the Western & Atlantic railroad, which was then and is still owned

by the state of Georgia, operating from Atlanta to Chattanooga, Tenn. That the location of Atlanta helps in her notable progress was seen as early as in the days of John C. Calhoun, the famous South Carolina statesman, who predicted that Atlanta would develop into a great city. He based his opinion upon the fact that the topography of the southeastern states is such that Atlanta is a natural point of convergence for railroads which would be built parallel with the Appalachian chain of mountains into the southeast, and the western lines which would be built from the Mississippi valley toward the south Atlantic seaboard. His prediction has been fulfilled and Atlanta today is the railroad center from which 14 lines radiate, tapping the Atlantic and gulf coasts and reaching northward, eastward, westward and northward, and which operate 140 passenger trains into and out of the city daily.

Atlanta claims one of the finest systems of street railways in the South. Her facilities for local transit include 108.78 miles of modern trolley lines, which transported an average of 184,202

passengers per day during the year 1912, and on some days conveyed as many as 250,000. This system reaches in every direction beyond the city limits, in some places as far as eight and nine miles. In addition to this there is an interurban line from Atlanta to Marietta, 17 miles, and to Fairburn, 20 miles. Several other lines are projected.

General Sherman declared that Atlanta would always be a strategic point in war and a commanding center in times of peace, both of which predictions have been amply proven. As evidence that the United States government fully concurs in this opinion, the war department has practically decided to establish a brigade post for the army at Ft. McPherson, five miles from the limits of the city, where for several years there has been a regimental army post. The battlefields of the civil war in and around Atlanta form a most interesting study, and there is a plan on foot to mark those battlefields appropriately.

Although only a city of about 10,000 people at the close of the war, Atlanta now stands out as the metropolis of all that territory between the Potomac,

Mississippi and Ohio rivers, the Gulf of Mexico and the Atlantic ocean. Its business buildings are said to be among the largest and most substantial in the southern states. Its manufacturing enterprises are the most diversified of any city in the South, numbering about 550, while Atlanta claims to be the center for railroads, finance, publication, insurance and commerce for the southeastern states.

The municipal activities have spread over a territory of 262-3 square miles, the area covered by the city. The city has about 37,000 dwelling houses, 241 churches, 133 apartment houses, five theaters, 58 public schools, a magnificent postoffice built at a cost of \$1,000,000, a beautiful and commodious state capitol, built between 1885 and 1889 at a cost of \$1,000,000, and which, it is said, would now cost more than \$2,000,000; an auditorium which will seat 6500 people and which has served as a lever in bringing to Atlanta more conventions than have come to any city in the South; 22 hotels, 16 great fireproof office buildings, running from 10 to 17 stories, and, best of all, a citizenship doing efficient team work for the upbuilding of the city.

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A collection of "C/B a la Spirite," "Warner Rustproof" and "American Lady" Corsets,—in complete sizes. value 3.00 to 5.00, 1.95

B. & J. Brassieres of heavy Cambric trimmed with dainty embroidery; opened in front, laced in back. Size 34 to 46. Special 50c

## "American Lady" Corsets

Models for every type of figure. Made of Imported Coutil, Fancy Broche and Silk Brocade.

Coutil ..... 1.00, 1.50, 2.00 and 3.00

Fancy Broche ..... 3.00, 3.50 and 5.00

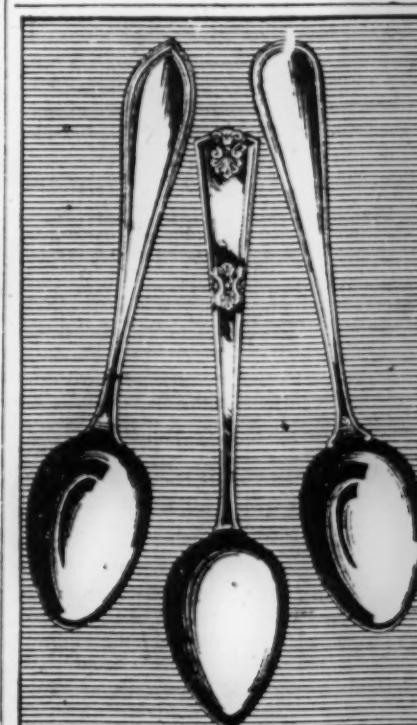
Silk Brocade ..... 5.00

## UMBRELLAS

For Men and Women.

Extra Fine Quality Taffeta Silk,—handles of Sterling Silver Caps, Etched and Engraved, Stag-horn, Natural and Carved Wood with Sterling Silver trimmings. values 4.50 and 5.00, 2.95

Taffeta Silk Umbrellas,—handles of Natural Wood, English Furze, Boxwood, Weichsel, Mission, etc. values 3.00 and 3.50, 1.95

CHRISTMAS GIFTS  
AT STOWELL'S

Sterling Silver  
QUEEN ANNE LOUIS XIV  
OLD ENGLISH

Three beautiful and artistic designs in flat ware. Queen Anne and Old English patterns are refined in their simple elegance, while the Louis XIV design is shown in French gray finish, enhanced by its elaborate ornamentation.

Tesspoons ..... \$12.00  
Dessert Spoons ..... 11.00  
Table Spoons ..... 24.00  
Dessert Forks ..... 21.00  
Table Forks ..... 28.00  
Dessert Knives ..... 30.00 and 21.50  
Medium Knives ..... 24.00  
Heavier weights if desired.  
Write for illustrated booklet showing our Sterling Patterns.

Affordability  
21 Winter Street, Boston  
Jewellers for 91 Years

## RATIONAL GOLF

By STEVEN ARMSTRONG

One of C. B.'s articles on things worth considering in the World of Golf, deals with long and short approaching. He says in this very important part of the game, the soundest piece of advice of all is to decide exactly what to attempt before playing the shot. That essential applies to every stroke in golf, but in the case of approaching, it is of incomparable value. If, for instance, you are uncertain whether to take your heavy or your light iron, do not play a half-hearted stroke with the former in the mere hope that the ball will finish on the green. In short, attempt something definite.

Hitting a long approach straight is no easy matter, as there are so many things to cause the ball to go astray. There are, however, two particularly important things which I have observed; firstly, that pulling is nearly always due to "pressing," and secondly, that pushing out is caused by failing to get the arms well through. Why not collect a dozen old balls and try it for yourself?

Above all, remember to take the club back slowly, and to hold firmly at the moment it strikes the ball. Also bear in mind that if the ball is hit well, even a strong side-wind will not affect its flight very much; I think we are apt to overlook this, and to be disappointed when the wind does not deviate the ball.

In short approaching (I refer to shots between about 40 and 100 yards) what-ever kind of a stroke is to be played, a very good rule is to keep the body rigid, and on no account to allow it to bend or fall when the ball is being hit. This applies, more or less, to all strokes, but in short approaches it is so easy unconsciously to neglect it.

When playing a short approach one has to consider carefully what shot will meet the case best. If there are no hazards in front of the green, and the ground is fairly hard, the "semi-run-up," in which the ball never rises higher than four or five feet and runs well when it drops is probably the most efficacious; and the best club with which to play it is the fidget, most of one's weight being on the left foot. But there are often times when it is absolutely necessary to pitch the ball. In this case, the condition of the ground and the amount of cut to be imparted have to be considered carefully. Can the ball be pitched right up to the hole, or must it be dropped five, 10 or 15 yards short, and run the rest of the distance? Continual play over a variety of courses, and constant practice, make shots of this kind easier and easier to judge. Within my own experience all short approaches are played better if the club is allowed to follow through a little—"chopping" the ball is not at all con-

## BILLERICA CHURCH HAS CELEBRATION

BILLERICA, Mass.—The two hundred and fiftieth anniversary of the First Parish church of this town was observed yesterday afternoon and evening. At the afternoon's services there were present the Rev. James Sallaway of Bedford, retired; the Rev. Minot O. Simmons of Cleveland, the Rev. Edgar S. Wiers, the Rev. Henry Lutz and the Rev. L. V. Rutledge, the present pastor.

In the evening a reunion service was held at which those present included the Rev. Charles H. Williams of the North Billerica Baptist church, the Rev. Samuel H. Jobe of St. Anne's Episcopal Mission and the Rev. J. Harold Dale of the Congregational church.

## HOME GIVEN Y. W. C. A.

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Mrs. Sarah F. Grant has given a valuable estate at 242 Broad street to the Pawtucket-Central Falls Young Women's Christian Association for a permanent home.

## COUNTY COURTHOUSE IN BELLEVILLE



Public square of Illinois town, once George Blair's cornfield

## BELLEVILLE, STARTED IN HUT, NOW BUSY CITY

George Blair, Farmer, Contributed Corner of His Cornfield 100 Years Ago to Form Nucleus of Present Municipality

## BIG PAGEANT PLANNED

BELLEVILLE, Ill.—Situated in the heart of the rich wheat fields, from which the state is known, and with some of the finest coal lands of Illinois in its immediate vicinity, Belleville has risen from the humble beginning of a log cabin for its headquarters to a prosperous and happy city of 23,000 people, and it has ample room and facilities for further growth.

Belleville's foundation was unique. In December, 1813, the Legislature of Illinois territory, convening at Kaskaskia, appointed a commission to fix the seat of justice for St. Clair county. In March, 1814, the commissioners met at the house of George Blair and marked a place in his corn field for this purpose. Mr. Blair donated one acre of land for a public square. In the fall of the same year all the public records were removed from Cahokia to a log cabin in the new county seat, which was given the name of Belleville, or "the beautiful city." These early records, which are in the French language, recently have been classified and are being preserved in the "Record Room" at the courthouse.

This was 100 years ago, and today Belleville is busily engaged in preparing a centennial celebration that is to commemorate this historical event and express the gratitude of Belleville for the progress the city has made. The principal feature of the celebration will be a pageant portraying the various epochs through which the community has passed, giving in chronological order replicas of its industrial evolution, and closing with the great achievements in agriculture, mining, engineering and manufacturing of the present day. As the section of the country in which Belleville lies was respectively under French, English and American rule, the colors of the alien nations will be mingled with the stars and stripes in the decorations.

The citizens of Belleville are taking delight in the preparation of the centennial and its merchants and commercial interests, as well as its private citizens, are joining hands with the single purpose of making the affair one long to be remembered by the people of St. Clair county.

Belleville's industries embrace shoe factories, brick kilns, 15 foundries, the Baker Stove Works, the Harrison Machine Shops, the Belleville Stove and Range Works and the Modern Die & Plate Press Manufacturing Company. Each of these institutions is said to be in a flourishing condition and to do a profitable business.

The city is proud of its public schools and of its musical talent. It has a fine postoffice building, a well-stocked public library and three banks. It has been named "the home of culture, song and plenty."

GENERAL BIDDLE WOULD RETIRE  
WASHINGTON — Maj. Gen. William Phillips Biddle, commandant of the United States marine corps and an officer of the corps for more than 38 years, has asked for retirement.

## ARMY AND NAVY NEWS

## Army Orders

WASHINGTON—Lieut.-Col. Slaven relieved duty as commandant United States military prison, Ft. Worth, Kan., Jan. 17, and proceed to San Francisco to take transport Feb. 5 for Philippine islands and report to commanding general Philippine department for duty.

Lieut.-Col. A. D. Kniskern, relieved duty Philippine department, March 13, and proceed to United States and report by telegraph to adjutant-general of army.

First Lieut. S. D. Smith, second cavalry, transferred to tenth cavalry.

Orders Sept. 19 relating to Col. J. A. Irons, twentieth infantry, revoked.

Capt. V. M. Fassett, signal corps, to Jackson, Miss., for temporary duty pertaining to organized militia in Mississippi.

First Lieut. T. Whelen, infantry, make inspections of following named organizations of militia of District of Columbia on dates specified: Company C, first infantry, Nov. 20; company I, first infantry, Nov. 28; company D, second infantry, Dec. 9.

Changes in quartermaster corps: Capt. L. P. Rucker, assume charge construction work United States military prison, Ft. Leavenworth, Kan., relieving Lieut. Col. T. H. Slaven, Dec. 31.

Leaves: Capt. T. T. Frissell, tenth infantry, leave extended six months; Capt. C. B. Parker, eighth infantry, one month and 20 days, to San Francisco, and take transport Jan. 5; Second Lieut. A. T. Colley, tenth cavalry, two months.

## Navy Orders

Commodore E. H. Durrell to naval war college.

Lieut. H. A. Orr, to works of Bausch & Lomb Optical Company, Rochester, N. Y.

Ensign W. V. Combs, detached the Maine, to the Chester.

Medical Director C. T. Hibbett, placed on the retired list from Nov. 20, 1913.

Asst. Surg. J. B. Greene, M. R. C. commissioned from Oct. 15, 1913.

Asst. Surg. J. B. Bostick, M. R. C., to naval training station, San Francisco, Cal.

Acting Assistant Dental Surgeon L. C. Minter, detached receiving ship, Boston, Mass., to navy yard, Boston, Mass.

Paymaster's Clerk A. M. Jones, appointed, to San Francisco.

## Movements of Vessels

The Tecumseh left Washington for Norfolk.

The Denver at Pichilingue.

The Orion left Marseilles for Villefranche.

The Dolphin at Washington.

The Annapolis at Topolobampo.

The Vestal left Hampton Roads for Key West.

The Paducah at survey grounds, off Cape Casilda, Cuba.

The Osceola at survey grounds, off Cape Casilda, Cuba.

The Louisiana left Veracruz for Tuxpan.

The Wheeling at Tuxpan.

The Wilmington left Amoy for Fuchau.

The Wyoming left Malta for Naples.

## Notes

The first division, submarine flotilla, Atlantic fleet, has been ordered to proceed, accompanied by the Caesar, from Guantanamo to Cristobal. This division will be permanently stationed in the Canal Zone.

The Severn will shortly be towed from Norfolk to Cristobal for duty as tender to the first division of submarines, relieving the Ozark, which vessel, with the Caesar, will return to the United States.

The Culgoa will leave Norfolk at once

**Electric Automobile Salon**

GRAND BALL ROOM OF THE  
COPLEY-PLAZA

THE SOCIETY EVENT OF THE SEASON

Opens November 17  
Closes November 19

ADMISSION ONE DOLLAR

De Luxe Display of Electric  
10 A. M. to 11 P. M.



# National Grange Opens Session

Delegates of Society Representing Farmers of 32 States Received in New Hampshire City for Ten-Day Stay at Preliminary

## TOPICS FOR NATION

MANCHESTER, N. H.—Following a big reception last night attended by representatives of 32 states, 3000 persons in all, the National Grange today held the first business meeting of the convention.

Big preparations have been made by the city. All buildings are decorated and "welcome" signs, which at night shine with electric lights, span the streets. It is expected to be the largest convention ever held in New Hampshire.

Mayor Charles C. Hayes extended the welcome of the city, Governor Felker, the welcome of the state, and former Gov. N. J. Bachelder, former master of the national Grange, also made an address of welcome. Replies were given by C. E. Spence, master of the Oregon Grange; T. C. Laylin, master of the Ohio Grange; Mrs. E. S. McDowell of Wellesley, Mass., treasurer of the national Grange, and Oliver Wilson of Illinois, master of the national Grange.

Leading the program this week will be Secretary of Agriculture David Franklin Houston, who is announced to address the convention Friday at about noon. On Thursday the seventh degree will be worked on 6000 candidates, principally from New England states.

It is expected that many of the issues which the administration is now facing and will face during the coming regular session will be discussed during the session, and the weight of a million farmers will be put behind the conclusions reached. Among other topics the convention will discuss the currency bill, use of postal savings bank deposits for the promotion of agriculture, rural credit, parcel post improvement, conservation and tariff revision from the standpoint of the agriculturist.

Four public halls are to be used for the various meetings. All the prominent figures in the Grange, Patrons of Husbandry, are now in this city. The voting members of the convention are: California, E. T. Pettitt; Connecticut, J. A. Sherwood; Idaho, H. Harland; Indiana, Aaron Jones; Kansas, A. P. Reardon; Maine, C. S. Stetson; Massachusetts, C. M. Gardner; Minnesota, Charles L. Rice; Montana, O. E. Young; New Hampshire, Richard Pattee; New York, W. H. Vary; Oregon, G. E. Spence; Rhode Island, J. A. Jeckham; Vermont, W. N. Cady; West Virginia, T. C. Atkeson; Colorado, John Morris; Delaware, F. C. Bancroft; Illinois, T. A. Denny; Iowa, A. B. Judson; Kentucky, F. P. Wolcott; Maryland, H. J. Patterson; Michigan, John C. Ketcham; Missouri, C. O. Rain; Nebraska, J. D. Roam; New Jersey, G. W. F. Grant; Ohio, T. C. Laylin; Pennsylvania, W. T. Greasy; South Dakota, G. R. Malone; Washington, C. G. Kogley; Wisconsin, H. M. Culbertson; and Wyoming, A. F. Hart.

In the earlier history of the Grange women rarely attended the meetings and less frequently took any part in the proceedings. At the present time several Granges have all women officers. Many of the masters are women and five eighths of the secretaries and seven ninths of the lecturers are women.

## COUNCILOR-ELECT OUT FOR BETTER FARM TEACHING

GRAFTON, Mass.—Edmund Mortimer, a farmer in Worcester county, who was elected to the Governor's council last week, has declared that he is interested in improving the State Agricultural College at Amherst through liberal appropriations and employment of teachers who shall be the best men in their particular lines of work.

"Have good, sound agriculture taught by the best men in the business and educate our boys along broad lines to be producers instead of all consumers," said Mr. Mortimer. "Establish courses of agriculture in all our high schools and get the boys interested in methodical agriculture; get them interested enough so that they will want to go to Amherst and learn from big men how to make the farm pay, so that when they come home they will be prepared to help solve the great problem of producing enough food to supply the constantly increasing population of New England."

## HAVERHILL HOLDS PRIMARY ELECTION

HAVERHILL, Mass.—Four thousand votes were cast at yesterday's primary election which nominated four aldermen and four candidates for school committee.

These names will go on the ballot for the election on Dec. 5, when two aldermen and two members of the school committee will be elected for two-year terms. The aldermen nominated were Albert L. Bartlett and Ralph D. Hood, members of the present board; Roswell L. Wood, several times mayor and alderman, and George E. Hutchins.

The school committee candidates nominated were Otis J. Carlton, member of the present body; George E. Kimball, Mrs. Grace L. Hazen Oatman and Dr. Florence A. Sullivan.

**NEW ROAD BEING SURVEYED**  
CONCORD, Mass.—The appearance in this town Tuesday of engineers brought out the fact that they are going over the route proposed about eight years ago for a high speed railway between Boston and Fitchburg.



OLIVER WILSON  
Of Peoria, Ill., national Grange master



MRS. E. S. McDOWELL  
Of Wellesley, Mass., treasurer



MRS. ESTHER E. PATTEE  
Of Lacomia, N. H., Ceres of P. of H.

## HOTEL MEN LEAVE BOSTON TO SPEND DAY IN SPRINGFIELD

After Conclusion of Stay There Tonight, Association on Tour Will Go to New York

The eastern tour of 22 officers and members of the American Hotel Protective Association takes them to Springfield, Mass., today. They left Boston at 9:15 a. m., planning to reach there in time for luncheon, attend a meeting under the auspices of the New England Hotel Association, take an automobile trip and have dinner at the Hotel Kimball before leaving for New York.

The visitors were tendered a dinner by the Massachusetts Hotel Association in the Copley Square hotel last evening. J. Linfield Damon, manager of the Hotel Thorndike, urged the inauguration of a campaign against the hotel souvenir hunter.

F. N. Bain of Newburgh, N. Y., president of the national association, congratulated the members upon its membership of 750. W. N. Robinson of Tulsa, Okla., president of the Missouri, Kansas and Oklahoma Hotel Association, also spoke.

E. N. Tierney of Binghamton, N. Y., said: "Hotel keeping is but a profession. In the future it is bound to reach even greater achievements."

Frank C. Hall, manager of the Hotel Somerset and president of the Massachusetts Hotel Association, presided. He introduced former Senator William W. Davis, manager of Riverbank Court, Cambridge, as toastmaster. Automobile trips to Concord, including a brief stop at Lexington, filled Tuesday afternoon's program.

## BIBLE STUDY IS MEETING THEME

ASBURY PARK, N. J.—Better systems of Bible study were today discussed at length at the sessions of the Sunday school convention of the Presbyterian church, which convened here Tuesday. Today's morning meetings were devoted to the institute of the different departments of New Jersey for educational purposes. The annual dinner of the Superintendents Union of New Jersey will be held tonight in the Metropolitan hotel. Edward A. Dunham, superintendent of the Third Presbyterian church in this city, is president of the Superintendents Union. Sessions will close tomorrow.

**SUBWAY TESTS BEGUN**  
PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Test borings in the sections of the city where subways may be recommended for construction by the special city council committee investigating the need of tubes were begun Tuesday. Mayor Gainer was present.

## FULL NUMBER CADETS SOUGHT AT WEST POINT

Superintendent Seeks Change in Methods of Choosing Candidates, Advocating Competitive Examinations for Places Filled

## VACANCIES FREQUENT

WASHINGTON—It is expected that recommendations for a change in the method of selecting candidates for cadetships at the West Point military academy will be made by Secretary Garrison of the war department, either in his report or when he appears before the House committee on military affairs to discuss proposed legislation affecting the army.

There has been difficulty in securing a full representation of all states and congressional districts at the military academy. Military authorities say that senators and representatives, who have the appointing power, do not exercise their right, and that there are always vacancies due to this course. In Congress it is asserted that nominations for cadetships have been made regularly, but that the entrance examinations are too rigid. Col. C. P. Townsley, superintendent of the academy, in his annual report, calls attention to the fact that with 608 cadets present, there were still 79 vacancies in the corps on Aug. 1 of this year.

"The remedy needed to keep the corps of cadets up to its authorized strength, I believe," says Colonel Townsley, "lies in a change in the method of selecting candidates. The laws provide that each congressional district, territory, District of Columbia, and Porto Rico is entitled to have one cadet, each state at large two, and the United States at large 40. The secretary of war is also authorized to permit not exceeding four Filipinos to be designated, one for each class; also for each cadet who has completed successfully three years at the academy a successor may be appointed from his district, state, etc., under the law of 1910, which is effective only till 1916. This law should be extended until 1933, when the probable increase in the number of congressmen will be such as to give a total of 700 or more cadets without the law of 1910.

"These cadetships belong to the people of the district, state, territory, etc., and should be open competitively to all the youths eligible to compete, and it is my recommendation that a law be enacted requiring competitive examinations to be held for each vacancy. The examination questions should be prepared by the academic board.

There are five vacancies in New England. Senator Dillingham has one, and the others are charged against congressmen. The second and fourth Connecticut districts are not represented at West Point, nor are the first and second districts of New Hampshire.

## CONGREGATIONAL BERKSHIRE CLUB IN CELEBRATION

Over 200 Attend Dinner Given in Commemoration of Career Following Election of Officers

LENOX, Mass.—More than 200 members and guests of the Berkshire Congregational Club attended the dinner last night at the Curtis hotel here given in honor of the twenty-fifth year of the organization.

Many members of the club went to Lenox early in the afternoon for the social hour. They met in the hotel parlors from 4:30 to 5:30 o'clock. There followed a short business meeting. A nominating committee had named a list of officers for 1914 and they were all elected. The Rev. Dr. George Wakeman Andrews of Dalton was made president. Other officers elected were: Vice-presidents Bennett T. Gale of Lee and William B. Plunkett of Adams; executive committee, the Rev. George Savory of Adams, Judge Charles L. Hibbard of Pittsfield, and the Rev. Oliver D. Sewell of Great Barrington; reception committee, Augustus R. Smith of Lee, Judge Walter R. Sanford of Great Barrington, the Rev. Theodore E. Busfield of North Adams, the Rev. Leon D. Bliss of Lenox and Mrs. William L. Adam of Pittsfield; nominating committee, the Rev. William M. Crane of Richmond, Edward L. Murphy of Lee, and the Rev. Warren S. Archibald of Pittsfield.

Dealers agree that the possible shortage in eggs will not affect Boston and that a drop in the price of eggs may be expected by the first of January and perhaps the middle of December.

Should the dealers import eggs as some of them are talking of doing it is probable that they will be much cheaper this spring than ever before. The price of cooking eggs ranges from 24 to 40 cents a dozen.

## PARTIES UNITE ON SCHOOL TICKET

BROCKTON, Mass.—Republicans and Progressives have united on a ticket for school committee comprising Mrs. J. Harry Poole, a former president of the Brockton Woman's Club; former Alderman Charles R. Hillberg and Norman W. Sampson. It is said there will be no opposition to these candidates in either the Republican or Progressive caucuses.

**GOV. GLYNN FOR WORKMEN'S ACT**  
ALBANY, N. Y.—A workmen's compensation act as well as a direct primaries law is part of Governor Glynn's program for the final session of the Legislature in December.

## Hundreds of New Coats and Wraps

Received This Week For November Selling

The force of our November Coat Sale is a continual daily surprise. Always this has been a good coat month, but this year far exceeds any former record.

We can only attribute the FACT to the real CAUSE—the excellence and wonderful variety of our coat stock. New coats are arriving every day. The assortment is constantly at its highest point. The values are there. This week we say:

- Raglan Topcoats in new mannish mixtures—English cut. Actual values 20.00.....15.00
- Chinchilla Outing Coats in new belted or plain models—shown in white and several new shades. Actual values 18.50.....12.50
- Rain Coats in new double texture material—an excellent raglan model—every garment guaranteed. Actual values 15.00.....10.50
- Utility Coats—New street and general utility coats in chinchilla, crepe chevots and boucles. Actual values 22.50.....18.50
- Chinchilla Coats in a new mannish cut—a most practical garment, made of a good all wool chinchilla. Actual values 25.00.....21.50
- New Zibeline Coats—Made of excellent quality materials, silk lined throughout, with deep kimono sleeve; black, navy, brown and taupe. Actual values 32.50.....25.00
- New Motor and Tourist Coats in imported and domestic materials, all desirable coloring and new models. Actual values 30.00 and 35.00.....25.00
- Motor and Tourists' Coats in new English and Scotch high grade mixtures, tweeds and homespuns—several desirable models. Actual values 45.00 to 50.00.....35.00
- Dress and Semi Dress Coats and Wraps in velvet velours, silk plush, brocades and broadcloths—black and colors. Actual values 45.00 to 50.00.....35.00

New Dress and Semi-Dress Coats and Wraps for afternoon and evening.

New Smart Street and General Utility Coats.

New Imported and Domestic Motor and Tourist Coats.

New Athletic and Sports Coats in many materials.

New Rough Weather and Practical Rainy Day Coats.

Every Coat or Wrap perfect in fit and tailoring or it will not be sent out from this store.

## New Evening Wraps

Of velvet, velours, plush and silk, many beautifully trimmed with fur. Actual values 85.00 to 100.00.....60.00

## 100 Beautiful Model Coats and Wraps

From Paris, Berlin and London—only one of a kind—each a beauty.

125.00 Model Coats.....75.00 | 175.00 to 200.00 Model Coats.....125.00  
150.00 Model Coats.....95.00 | 225.00 to 250.00 Model Coats.....150.00

Second Floor—Main Store

## Jordan Marsh Company

Largest Retailers of Apparel in New England

## AT RAILWAY TERMINALS

A special Boston & Maine railway train occupied by President Morris McDonald and party left North station at 8:35 o'clock this morning en route to Portland, Me., via Portsmouth.

The crew dispatchers of the eastern district New Haven road are in session at South station to create a special schedule for crews and equipment which will cover Thanksgiving traffic.

The passenger department of the Boston & Albany road will provide a special train at East Boston docks this afternoon for the accommodation of western passengers arriving on the North German steamship Hanover.

Clinton L. Bardo, general manager New Haven road at New Haven, arrived at South station in the private car No. 400 last evening on company business.

The Boston & Albany road furnished special service attached to the Albany express for South station at 8:30 o'clock this morning for a party of directors of the Ludlow Manufacturing Company en route to Oak street, Springfield, where special stop will be made.

The Grand Trunk railroad private car Muskoka, occupied by Vice-President James E. Daley and party, arrived at North station from Montreal headquarters at 8:05 o'clock this morning via White River Junction and southern division Boston & Maine road.

The freight department of the New Haven road handled during the night 100 cars of commercial coke from the New England Coal & Coke Works at Everett, consigned to southern New England territory.

Representatives of the Fiske Rubber Company, occupying reserved Pullman sleepers, arrived at South station over the Boston & Albany road today from Chicago.

## HIRE NON-UNION LONGSHOREMEN

PORTLAND, Me.—Agents of the transatlantic steamship lines coming to this port announce that they have arranged for sufficient non-union longshoremen to handle all business in place of the union men now on strike.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL MEETING OPENS

BENTON HARBOR, Mich.—To discuss propaganda for encouraging membership and recommend changes in the present system of Bible instruction, the Michigan State Sunday School Association met here today in annual convention. The convention will last three days.

## MILITIA CHANGE IN EFFECT

ALBANY, N. Y.—The order reorganizing the cavalry of the national guard into a regiment of 12 troops and a squadron of four, instead of two regiments of nine and seven troops, respectively, will go into effect today.

Women's Dept.



Thayer McNeil Company

## Art Model

A DECIDEDLY SMART TYPE, WITH LINES OF EXTREME BEAUTY—

A distinct and well-received novelty. A finely fashioned Dress Shoe, in which is combined absolute comfort with "Top of the Mode" style. A stunning boot for afternoon dress.

In Gray Ooze and Black Cloth Tops, with Patent Leather, Bronze and Patent Leather Fox Vamps.

In the Men's Shoe Dept. Will be found all the exclusive styles in fall and winter footwear for gentlemen.

MAIL ORDERS—We will be pleased to send catalogue.

Thayer McNeil Company  
47 Temple Place 15 West Street



## FASHIONS AND THE HOUSEHOLD

NO TWO OF THE  
BLANKETS ALIKE

Navajo blankets, which came into favor several years ago, are more and more in demand, and because this is so, it is increasingly difficult to get a real Navajo, says the St. Louis Republic. There are machine woven imitations and also modern Navajos dyed with other than native dyes. One must often be satisfied to use these substitutes for rugs, portieres or couch coverings, where formerly the genuine Navajo blanket could be had. The real blankets, on the making of which the Indian weaver often spends months, are made from the best wool and dyed by a process which the Indians keep secret. The blankets are used by the squaws for dress occasions and are displayed, too, in conspicuous places in their wigwams. No two, it is said, are alike.

## IRON WOOD BASKET

A wood basket in excellent taste, and one certainly with lasting qualities, is made of wrought iron, says the Newark News. As the designs are decidedly open, the weight of the basket, unfilled, is not so great as might seem. The basket comes in several sizes and a choice of designs. If the fire set is of wrought iron, a basket that harmonizes may, very likely, be found.

## MAKING MEAT GO A LONG WAY

Completeness of some so-called national dishes

In these days of high prices many of us will do well to copy the thrifty methods of our foremothers, writes Anna Barrows in the Ladies' Home Journal. Even a superficial study of the composition of foods will show us that in many of the so-called national dishes all the necessary elements of complete diet are combined. Irish stew, Scotch broth, Hungarian goulash, pot-au-feu and New England boiled dinner are instances of the sort.

The important thing is to understand the best way of cooking the meat. Good meat should be chosen, but not the most expensive cuts; portions from the lower part of the legs, breast and such parts are suitable. This is true of beef, veal, mutton and lamb. When broth or bouillon is especially desired cut the meat in sections and begin the cooking with cold water. When only a little broth or gravy is needed keep the meat in larger sections, use less water, and that boiling hot, and more flavor will remain in the meat. A thick iron kettle, or an earthen one, or a fireless cooker should be used, as the cooking must be slow to get the desired result.

For some stews or for fish chowder the inferior portions, bones, skin and gristle, may be cooked first and the broth drained over the better portions later, or two kettles may be used. The point is to extract by moisture and heat all goodness possible from the edible material; then, by cooking vegetable substances in such broth, to make the meat flavor all the dinner. If cooked together the bones should slip from the meat when it is ready to be served.

Sometimes the iron pot takes the place of the oven, the meat being put in with drippings and browned and turned until the effect is much like that of a roast. For tough meats the pot is covered and the steam softens the fibers. The result is a pot roast or braised meat.

The New England boiled dinner differs from the stew in that the meat is salt; hence the broth is of less value, though it is often used to flavor other soups made of vegetables, like peas or beans. Moreover, special effort is made to keep each vegetable distinct from the others, though all are cooked in the same pot and flavored with the meat. The fat of the meat aids in this by coating the vegetables and thus preventing their adherence to each other.

To serve, the meat is left in compact form in the center of the platter, and the potatoes, beets, carrots, turnips and cabbage are arranged around it to the best advantage. Squash is sometimes served with a boiled dinner; onions rarely. The vegetable hash which usually succeeds such a dinner is quite as great a favorite as its original form.

A vegetable and corned-beef salad is quite possible, and sometimes would be more attractive than the hash, good as that is when properly made. Often both salad and hash may be served from the remainder of a boiled dinner provided a day intervenes. Then meat and vegetables should be cut in fancy shapes for the salad, as all the rough edges may be chopped fine for the hash and thus nothing be lost.

To serve cold the meat should be firmly pressed in a loaf pan and then cut in thin slices. For the salad any ragged edges and surplus fat should be removed and the slices cut in strips about one inch wide and three inches long.

Other vegetables, and they may be cut with vegetable cutters in stars and crescents, or in half-inch slices and then in cubes.

Potatoes had better be cooked on purpose if they are needed to extend the other vegetables, and they may be cut in curls or balls before boiling and all the scraps remaining cooked by themselves for the hash. Some new celery chopped fine will add to the flavor of the whole.

Marinate each vegetable by itself in a

MACHINE BAG  
FOR MATERIALS

Put two screwhooks or eyes under the top of your machine, near the ends, and two more the same distance apart on the chair-rail in your sewing room. Pin an old sheet to these, one side to the machine and the other to the wall. This forms a fine, large pocket, which will keep your materials from catching around the wheels or slipping to the floor. This method has been used for many years in one of Chicago's exclusive dressmaking establishments.—Good Housekeeping.

## CHILD'S GUMPE

An easy and inexpensive way to make pretty gumpes for a little girl is to use worn shirtwaists, writes a Chicago Tribune contributor. Lay a little plain waist pattern on the corresponding parts of the waist, center front on center front and the back in such a way that buttons and buttonholes can be used just as they are. In this way the worn places under arms and around the collar can be trimmed off easily.

If the cuffs are in good condition I cut the sleeves down without removing them, and the little gumpes can be cut and sewed together and is ready for use in a remarkably short time.

## NOW COMES THE POCKET SKIRT

With shirtwaist in mannish style



Women that have been crying for pockets will welcome this skirt. The front is shaped and lapped over the side portions, and beneath there are pockets of really generous size. The skirt is an excellent one for general usage, for outdoor sports and for any practical uses of the kind.

The shirt waist is one of the plain ones in mannish style liked for morning wear and all simple uses. It is smart made from the tub silk illustrated and it is also good made from linen, madras and the like. It is really a shirt rather than a shirtwaist, for it is not supposed to be drawn in at the waist line, simply held in place by means of a belt. There is a yoke over the back that can be made pointed or straight.

For the medium size, the skirt will require 3½ yds. of material 27, 2½ yds. 36, 2½ yds. 44 in. wide; the skirt 5 yds. 27, 3½ yds. 36, 44 or 52 in. wide. The width of the skirt at the lower edge is 1 yd. and 20 in.

The pattern of the skirt (7793) is cut in sizes from 34 to 40 in. bust measure; of the skirt (8022) from 22 to 30 waist. They can be bought at any May Mantion agency, or will be sent by mail. Address 102 West Thirty-second street, New York, or Masonic Temple, Chicago.

## VELVET HATS TAKE ODD SHAPES

Cornered brims on some head coverings

The latest in velvet hats are the fantastic shapes with brims that turn back so sharply all about that it is only from one or two points of vantage that the small crown is visible. Trimming is in most cases in these new hats a secondary consideration. Often it is entirely omitted, the beauty seeming to lie in the bizarre curves of the upper edge of the turned-back brim. If there is any decoration at all it is generally a single ornament that shoots off comelywise from some unexpected angle of the hat.

Next to these in novelty are the hats

## HOME HEATED BY ELECTRICITY

Easy and desirable, but not practical in all cases

Commenting upon the reduction ordered by the city council of Tacoma, Wash., of municipal electrical rates to one half cent a kilowatt for heating purposes only, H. M. Stevens, a heating engineer who had charge of the electric kitchen which served the restaurant at the electrical exposition in Grand Cen-

tral Palace, New York, said: "As a matter of electrical engineering, the heating of a house is an easy problem, and where practical, there is no other method of heating which can compare with it. In New York, of course, the elements of expense which enter into the making of electricity, including fuel, labor, etc., are so great that the expense of heating would be prohibitive. The cost of electrical service has been steadily reduced here, but it is still far too great to make heating by electricity, or even cooking, except in a small way, practical. Where there is inexpensive water power, heating might be practical. Were it not for the expense, electrical heating would soon supersede all other means. It is clean and direct and requires no labor or attention. There are no ashes to carry out nor coal to bring in. No space is needed for coal-bins, furnace or radiators. The heat can be applied at any point where it is required and its degree regulated as desired."

## TO PLEASE GUESTS

For the guest chamber that must in turn do service for the feminine visitor and the masculine guest oatmeal paper is most serviceable, says the New Haven Journal Courier. Light pinks and blues are displeasing to the usual masculine guest while delightful for the feminine visitor. Old rose and green may also be used in the guest chamber with satisfaction.

## SUET KEPT SWEET

From a famous old cook I learned to appreciate the value of suet for cooking meats and various kinds of pastries, says a Mothers' Magazine writer. The question of how to keep the pieces of suet fresh was a problem until I found that it would keep perfectly for two or three weeks if covered well with flour.

All the Latest Imported Novelties  
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are now displayed in our show rooms, and in addition many original models of our own, which are especially worthy of your attention.

Admirers of Imperial Crown Russian Sable, Hudson Bay Sable, Silver and Natural Blue Fox will find in our collection of these splendid skins the best to be gathered in the markets of the world.

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## CORNEED MUTTON

Ten pounds mutton, one and one half cups salt, one tablespoon saltpeper, three fourths cup brown sugar, one half teaspoon baking powder.

Use the shoulder cut preferably as the leg cut, though delicious when corned, is rather too expensive to use this way. Rub the salt thoroughly into the meat and allow it to stand for 24 hours. Then pour over it the other ingredients dissolved in a small amount of lukewarm water. Add water enough to cover the meat and allow it to stand in the brine at least three or four days. Meat so corned will keep well for a long time. As mutton absorbs salt more readily than beef, take care not to use too much of it.—Farmers Bulletin.

## OYSTERS ON TOAST

A cupful of butter and a cupful of rich milk will be needed for a quart of oysters. Put the oysters, drained free of the liquor, into the melted butter and bring to the boiling point. Heat the milk, pour it over the oysters and let it boil up once. Have bread cut thin, toasted, and the crust removed; moisten with some of the heated oyster liquor. Then pour the oysters over the toast and serve, garnished with green.—Chicago Journal.



## Do Not Waste Money

Do not spend money for NEW feathers, while the saving of it is made possible by the ORIGINAL METHOT

Art of Reconstruction  
Your USED and discarded Feathers can be successfully transformed into NEW, and given all the smart piquancy of NEW at a great saving. The transformation is almost beyond belief. Many of the Novelties of the season can be made from your USED Feathers and cast aside pieces, which will look as well as NEW and wear as long. Make inquiries and send your USED feathers by MAIL.  
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Choice of white and flesh color neatly packed in glass and tin containers, with convenient shaker tops. Write for sample or send 25 cents in stamps for full attractive 4 oz. can.

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and care of the hair has been proved to be the best since 1885. Efficient attendants, pleasant parlors, and expert knowledge of the needs of each individual patron have made it possible to establish permanent representatives in 148 cities.  
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Established 1885  
POWERS BLOCK, ROCHESTER, NEW YORK

with pepper and salt. Season the crabs it must be deep enough to float the crabs. Drop them in gently, fry to a delicate brown, skim out, drain on hot. Take out, roll in sifted flour, putting lightly as you roll, then shaking free of loose flour. Have deep fat, very hot—



# Americans Are Safe in Mexico

Despatch From Tuxpam, Where  
Rebels Are Making Attack,  
Says 20 Have Escaped While  
Six Are Guarded by Warships

## ENVOY HALE ACTIVE

WASHINGTON—Rear Admiral Fletcher, in command of the naval forces on the east coast of Mexico, has informed the navy department of a report received from the Wheeling at Tuxpam this morning that that place is surrounded by a large force of rebels and that there was fighting there during the night. He adds that Tuxpam will probably be taken by the rebels, and that 20 Americans have escaped, but six are still in the town; he hoped to get these out soon.

Admiral Fletcher reported that the Louisiana will remain at Tuxpam, and will be used as refuge for Americans. The Michigan has sailed from Veracruz for Tampico.

VERACRUZ—The Mexican gunboats Bravo and Zaragoza, sent from Tampico and Veracruz, arrived off Tuxpam today and opened fire on the Maderistas attacking the town. The rebels number 1000 well armed and mounted men under Generals Aguilar and Gavira.

Six Americans were reported to be still in Tuxpam early today, but they were expected to escape to either the Louisiana or the gunboat Wheeling, which Rear Admiral Fletcher sent to Tuxpam Tuesday. Twenty Americans have been rescued by the warships.

Tuxpam is 145 miles northwest of Veracruz.

An Associated Press despatch from Nogales, Sonora, Mex., says: William Bayard Hale, who is understood to be the personal representative of President Wilson, immediately after crossing the international line into Mexico at 9 o'clock Tuesday night went into conference with Gen. Venustiano Carranza, leader of the Constitutional forces. It was indicated that the meeting was merely preliminary to formal conferences to be begun today.

Dr. Hale came here Tuesday from Tucson, where he had a conference with Felix Sommerfeld, said to be a secret agent of General Carranza, as he formerly was of Madero.

Soon after his arrival here Dr. Hale was visited at his hotel by Frederick Simplic, American consul at Nogales, Sonora, and by Ygnacio Bonillas, sub-secretary of the department of Fomento in General Carranza's provisional cabinet. They held an extended conference.

General Carranza is making Nogales, Sonora, his provisional capital.

## PEACE IN MEXICO SEEN IF HUERTA QUITS HIS OFFICE

(Continued from page one)

line a plan by which the voice of the people might be made known in establishing a permanent government.

In the absence of government in Mexico a few leaders may get together as citizens, regardless of their present connection with the de facto government and take steps toward the establishment of a democratic government.

If there is a conflict among factions as to who shall lead in the tentative organization the faction that can gain the greatest following shall be chosen. Whether it is the Carranza faction, the Gomez following or even supporters of General Huerta, so long as they proceed as citizens only and without pretense of constituted authority.

The acts of the Mexican Congress or its members have no standing here. That a statement of the administration's attitude toward Mexico will probably be made by the President soon became evident today. Secretary Bryan said he did not care to name a definite time for it, however. This is taken to mean that the United States is not through waiting for a reply from General Huerta.

## NAVAL ACADEMY TEST ANNOUNCED

Congressman Deitrick of the eighth Massachusetts district will hold a preliminary examination for entrance to the United States Naval Academy at Annapolis in the rooms of the United States civil service commission in the Federal building on Jan. 7, 1914. The examination will be open to young men who reside in the district which comprises the following cities and towns: Arlington; Belmont; Cambridge; Lexington; Medford; Melrose; Stoneham; Wakefield; Watertown; and Winchester.

Applications may be secured from Edward F. Stebbins, secretary of the civil service bureau in the Federal building. The chief subjects will be algebra, geometry, grammar, geography, United States history and general history.

## CEYLON IS LECTURE SUBJECT

At the conclusion of a special meeting of St. John's lodge, A. F. & A. M. in Masonic Temple last evening, Harvey N. Shepherd, past master, gave an illustrated lecture on Ceylon.

## ROSLINDALE CLUB MEETS

Roslinale Community Club holds its third meeting of the year in the Long fellow school today.

## WOMAN WINS IN PRIMARIES AT WALTHAM

Mrs. Helen W. Stearns Nominated Over Arthur P. Teele on the Republican Ticket for the School Board—Contests On

## QUINCY PICKS MR. ASH

Among the results of the primary city elections held in three cities yesterday was the nomination of Mrs. Helen W. Stearns of Waltham on the Republican ticket over Arthur P. Teele, who was seeking another term on the school board. Mrs. Stearns received also the Democratic and Progressive endorsements.

Former Alderman Leonard J. Clifton defeated Alderman Fred E. Burke for the Republican nomination for mayor in the Waltham primaries by a large majority. City Solicitor Thomas F. Kearns was unopposed for the Democratic nomination, as was Robert B. Johnson for the Progressive nomination.

Wards 3 and 7 had three-cornered Democratic aldermanic contests. In ward 3 Alderman Thomas A. Quirk was renominated and Patrick F. Joyce won over Edward F. Britton for the other place on the Democratic ticket. In ward 7 former Alderman William L. Carney and Alderman James J. Harold were nominated, defeating Bernard J. Eagle.

In the principal contests at Quincy, Dr. John H. Ash defeated Edward J. Fegan for the Democratic mayoral nomination, winning by a vote of 452 to 277.

Charles H. Johnson got the Republican nomination for mayor without opposition and William G. Shaw was unopposed for the nomination in the Progressive party.

None of the three parties made complete nominations. In some cases, where names were written in, their validity cannot be determined until passed upon by the registrars of voters.

The nominations made besides those for mayor were:

Republican — Councilmen-at-large, Charles W. Bailey, John B. Bass, Otto Gellert, Charles A. Hadlock, Ernest E. Solberg; councilmen from ward 1 Walter H. Buchan, William P. Thompson, Joseph L. Whitton; ward 2, Elijah P. Barrows, Freeman W. Grant, Peter Moran; ward 3, Alexander J. Cove, Robert B. Craig, Charles A. Ross; ward 4, Charles E. Parker, Charles L. Gilliat, Alfred H. Richards; ward 6, Herbert G. Beeman, John R. Nelson, Edward A. Poland; school committee-at-large, Dr. N. S. Hunting; school committee, ward 2, Arthur B. Foster; ward 3, Alfred O. Diack.

Democratic — Councilmen-at-large, James F. Edwards; councilmen from ward 1, Henry F. McGee; ward 2, John F. Bruton, Thomas Griffin, Robert J. Williams, Jr.; ward 4, Daniel F. Corcoran, Stephen B. Little, James O'Dowd; school committee from ward 2, Edward P. Histen.

## GOVERNOR FOSS MAKES SEVERAL APPOINTMENTS

Governor Foss today submitted to the executive council the name of William Hamilton of Springfield for appointment as justice of the police court at Springfield. He will succeed H. W. Bosworth resigned. Other nominations were: Frank P. Lincoln, Taunton, clerk first district court of Bristol; William S. Duncan, Clinton, clerk second district court, eastern Worcester, vice O. L. Stone, resigned; James M. W. Hall, Newton, member board of insanity; Edwin F. Thayer, Attleboro, clerk fourth district court of Bristol; James S. Briny, Melrose, member board of registration in pharmacy; Elizabeth Carrot (Mrs. James R.), Cambridge, member prison commission, vice Margaret P. Russell, resigned; John H. Gifford, Fall River, associate medical examiner, Bristol county.

## NEWFOUNDLAND- BOSTON LINE NEXT

To secure a terminal for a new service between Boston and St. John's, N. F., General Freight and Passenger Agent Weldon of the Black Diamond line, was recently in this city. It was learned today.

Mr. Weldon left the city immediately after he had secured necessary data, and it is not known where this terminal will be, but it is understood that a new service will be started in the future.

Bernard J. Rothwell of the Boston Chamber of Commerce said today that he had corresponded with steamship interests in Ireland about a proposed line between Blackpool bay and Boston.

BRICKLAYERS ON LIBRARY STOP  
Bricklaying on the new Widener library at Harvard University has ceased. It is said that the stone setters, marble workers and bricklayers on the contract jobs of the architects are inclined to aid the masons on strike.

## MR. BIRD TELLS WHY HE FAILED TO FILE EXPENSE

Has Not Received Bills of Campaign Costs, So Could Make No Statement, He Explains to State Secretary

## LENIENCY EXPECTED

Charles S. Bird's failure to file with the secretary of state his election campaign expenses was due to the fact that some of the bills for expenses incurred have not been returned to him and he has been unable to determine the total. This explanation was made at Mr. Bird's campaign headquarters today.

The time for filing returns closed at 5 p. m. yesterday. Mr. Bird's returns had not been filed then and did not come in today's mail.

The law provides that in case of "willful disobedience" to comply with any of the provisions of the corrupt practices act, the candidate, if convicted, shall be disqualified from holding office for three years. There is also an alternative of a year's imprisonment or \$1000 fine.

If precedent is followed it is believed at the State House that Mr. Bird's explanation of the case will save him from prosecution. The tendency in previous years has been to be lenient with candidates who do not comply with this feature of the law. It has been found that it would be hard to prove "willful disobedience."

In his election expense account filed with the secretary of state, Governor Foss says that his brief campaign for a fourth term cost him \$10,521.50. Of this amount \$3887.09 was paid to one firm for printing and \$3537.84 went to another company for addressing and mailing printed matter. The Governor paid \$3460.28 to his campaign committee.

Governor-elect Walsh's expense account for the election totals \$1539.75, of which \$1000 was paid to the Democratic state committee, \$280 for automobile transportation and \$200 to the secretary of the Walsh campaign committee.

Edmund Mortimer of Grafton, candidate for councilor seventh district, states that he expended \$804.68 in connection with his campaign: C. Augustus Norwood of Hamilton for senator \$145; William O. Souther, Jr., Cohasset, representative, \$157.40; Frederick Unger, Chicopee, county commissioner, \$105.15; Henry G. Wells, Haverhill, senator, \$125; Alexander Holmes, Kingston, senator, \$138; Samuel Davis, Boston, representative General Court, \$97.22; J. Frank Facey, Cambridge, register of deeds, \$195.18; William J. Good, Randolph, district attorney, southeastern district, \$167.30; Charles L. Kilpatrick, Lowell, senator, \$167.80; Charles S. Sawler, representative, twenty-fourth Suffolk, \$103.90; George E. Mansfield, Rockland, representative General Court, \$195; William E. Marks, Worcester, representative, \$114.07; Frank S. Alger, Rockland, representative General Court, \$130; Irving F. Hatchelder, North Reading, representative twentieth Middlesex, \$130; Sanford Bates, Boston, representative General Court, \$76; Thomas F. S. Callahan, Boston, representative, ward 25, \$58.50; Matthew J. Carbury, Milford, representative General Court, \$67.50; Maurice Caro, Chelsea, representative General Court, \$100; Thomas J. Casey, Boston, representative, \$106; M. Sumner Coggan, Malden, representative General Court, \$112.20; Charles A. LeGro, representative General Court, \$117; Charles A. Dean, Wakefield, senator sixth Middlesex, \$430; Alexander McGregor, Malden, councilor, \$672; D. Herbert Cook, New Bedford, representative seventh Bristol, \$98.99; George I. Thacher, Barnstable, representative General Court, \$92; Alonzo P. Grinnell, Lynn, representative, \$148.10; John F. Doherty, representative General Court, \$147.50; Calvin D. Paige, Southbridge, congressman third Massachusetts district, \$350; Harry E. Bicknell, Northampton, county commissioner, \$196.50.

## RADCLIFFE GIRLS FINISH PLANS FOR IDLER RECEPTION

Friday night will be the scene of great festivity at Radcliffe. The occasion is the annual open idler reception. The rooms in Agassiz house have been given to the four classes for decoration in their respective colors, the seniors and juniors taking the lunch room, the sophomores the blue and the girlandajo rooms, and the freshmen the reading and writing rooms. Refreshments will be served in all of these rooms, and the members of the classes will serve in their own rooms.

In the meeting room upstairs Frederick Gilbert '14, president of the "Idler Club," Alice Davis '15, vice-president; Mildred Clark '14, secretary; Eunice Allen '16, treasurer; Miss Caroline Humphrey and President and Mrs. Briggs will receive.

The presenting ushers are to be juniors and are as follows: Hilda Fletcher (head usher), Rachel Lewis, Greta Coleman, Barbara Loughton, Susan Lyman, Eleanor MacCurdy, Jessie MacDonald, Dorothy Sands, Lilian Smith, Elizabeth Heale, Katherine Brooks, Jean Key, Dorothy Whitney, Mildred Nason, Lora Standish, Dorothy Williams, Marjorie Bridgman, Alice Billings, Catherine Jackson and Catherine Pew.

Following the reception the glee club, Elaine Jones '14, leader, will sing and the mandolin club, Marion Thatcher '15, leader, will play in the gymnasium. This will be followed by dancing in both the meeting room and the gymnasium. The dances are arranged to take place at exactly the same time in each building.

The committee in charge of the affair is: General chairman, Mary Burage '14; senior chairman, Clara Crane; junior chairman, Susan Lyman; sophomore chairman, Elizabeth Chandler, and freshman chairman, Rosamond Eliot.

## SCHOOL LUNCH TO BE CHEAPER AND LARGER PORTIONS

WINCHESTER, Mass. — That the lunches cooked and served by the high school girls are a profitable undertaking for the school the reports of the domestic science department of the school make known. Fittings for the domestic science department which have been purchased from the proceeds now complete the equipment of that department, and a reduction, beginning this week, is made in the price of the foods as well as more liberal portions being served.

## RECOUNT IN TWENTY-SIXTH

Results of a recount of the vote taken in the twenty-sixth Middlesex representative district given out in Cambridge today showed no change in the situation. The contests were for councilor in ward 3 and county commissioner in that ward.

## CURRENCY BILL DEBATE TAKEN TO CONFERENCE

Senators on Democratic Side Consider Glass-Owen Measure in Meeting Today—Wilson Supporters to Report His Views

## RESULT IS AWAITED

WASHINGTON—The Senate Democrats went into a secret currency conference today. Chairman Owen of the Senate banking committee said he believed some definite broad principles of currency legislation would be agreed upon. So-called administration Democrats were disposed to stand for the general plan of the Glass-Owen bill with reduction of the number of regional reserve banks from 12 to 8 and changes to provide stock ownership of the reserve banks by the member banks.

Despite his declaration that there was to be no party coercion to force immediate action, President Wilson made it clear to party associates today that he would not be satisfied unless given results.

First of the senators to meet the President today was Ollie James of Kentucky. "The conference will approve a bill which will in effect be that on which the majority of the Democrats of the currency committee have agreed," he declared.

Senator Swanson of Virginia, who initiated the proceedings, which resulted in the conference, said after leaving the President that there was no decided difference of opinion in the upper house.

The administration senators—Owen, Hollis, Pomere and Shafroth—will present to the conference their version of what the President will accept in the way of currency legislation. They will report the administration bill as it passed the House, it is expected, but with a single important amendment. The other changes will be alterations of phraseology calculated to correct evident errors or to make the meaning clear.

## SENATOR COOLIDGE SAYS HE WILL BE NEW SENATE HEAD

State Senator Calvin Coolidge of Northampton, at Republican state headquarters today said he had obtained pledges of votes enough to elect him President of the Senate in the new Legislature.

Senator Coolidge has been a member of the upper branch of the Legislature for two years. He was mayor of Northampton for two years. In 1899 he served in the Northampton city council, later serving as city solicitor for two years. In 1903 he was clerk of courts in Northampton.

## TWO RECEIVERS OF POPE COMPANY ARE APPOINTED

Charles A. Morse, a director in the First National Bank, and George Pope, treasurer of the Pope Manufacturing Company, manufacturers of automobiles, motorcycles and bicycles, were appointed permanent receivers of the company by Judge Aldrich in the United States district court, today. Mr. Pope was appointed recently temporary receiver of the company in the state court in Connecticut and the question of permanent receivers will come up there December 5.

## BISHOP LAWRENCE TALKS TO UNION

Bishop William Lawrence gave an address on "Religious Education" this morning before the ninth annual convention of the Sunday School Union of the diocese of Massachusetts in St. Paul's cathedral. At the annual business meeting held afterwards in Pilgrim hall, Beacon street, reports were read from the various parishes.

The afternoon session in Pilgrim hall consists of an address by the Rev. Frederic C. Lauderburn on "The Place of Teacher-Training in the Development of the Parish Sunday School" and general conferences on the topic, "Progress of Teacher-Training in the Diocese," conducted by the Rev. William E. Gardner, general secretary of the general board of religious education, and John W. Suter, Jr., superintendent of the Sunday school of All Saints parish, Brookline.

## ALARM BRINGS ENGINES

An automatic alarm summoned apparatus last night when fire started in the five-story brick building at 80 to 100 Kingston street, and caused \$10,000 damage. Blodgett, Ordway & Webber, wholesale dry goods dealers, were losers. The building is owned by the Whiting estate.

## TALK ON MEXICO PLANNED

The Rev. John W. Butler, D. D., for 39 years in charge of all Methodist missions in Mexico, will address the students of Boston University School of Theology at 72 Mt. Vernon street, Wednesday, Nov. 19, at 3:30, on "Mexico."

## ROCK DRILL RESUMES WORK

After sinking in the main ship channel below Castle island, July 4, and later being raised and repaired at East Boston, rock drill No. 4 resumed her work of drilling in the main ship channel today.

## TO MEET IN AGASSIZ SCHOOL

The Bowditch-Agassiz Home and School Association will hold its first meeting in the Agassiz school tonight.

## Shepard Norwell Company

WINTER STREET

TEMPLE PLACE

TREMONT STREET

## ROOMS—THEIR TREATMENT

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Our "INTERIOR DECORATION" organization does an immense business. However, we command the facilities to do more—much more. This brief advertisement is expected to attract new customers.

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The Shepard HOME ARTS GUILD is at your service. You are hesitating and temporizing over the choice of Wall Paper for halls or rooms. You are in doubt what colors go best with Oak furniture, let us say. The selection of Draperies involves endless and intense discussions. Lace Curtains precipitate disconcerting arguments. Upholstering creates profound misunderstandings. Panellings and even Mouldings divide households.

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Sketches and estimates furnished without obligations on your part to accept them.

## WINDOWS—THEIR CURTAINS

As retailers, dealing in a large way with Curtains, we give much study to Windows. There are slender Windows—tall and narrow; Classic Windows, wider and shorter; square-headed Windows with bold mullions and transoms; Gothic oriel and bay Windows; tiny Windows that may be traced back to the feudal castles of the Elizabethan period; Tudor Windows and Windows characteristic of Queen Anne architecture. All of them would look bare and naked without Curtains. But since Windows should give light and air, not a settled twilight, Curtains ought not to block up the Window recesses, but drape at the sides decoratively.

We have the right Curtains for all Windows, and among them are some exceptional values.

IRISH POINT CURTAINS—Large variety of artistic designs mounted on heavy cable net. Worth \$8.50 and \$10.50 a pair. Choice at.....\$6.45 and \$8.45

SCRIM CURTAINS—Some finished with inserting and edges, others enhanced with drawnwork. Worth \$2.50 to \$6.50. Choice.....\$1.45 to \$3.95

## SENATOR COOLIDGE SAYS HE WILL BE NEW SENATE HEAD

State Senator Calvin Coolidge of Northampton, at Republican state headquarters today said he had obtained pledges of votes enough to elect him President of the Senate in the new Legislature.

Senator Coolidge has been a member of the upper branch of the Legislature for two years. He was mayor of Northampton for two years. In 1899 he served in the Northampton city council, later serving as city solicitor for two years. In 1903 he was clerk of courts in Northampton.

## BISHOP LAWRENCE TALKS TO UNION

Bishop William Lawrence gave an address on "Religious Education" this morning before the ninth annual convention of the Sunday School Union of the diocese of Massachusetts in St. Paul's cathedral. At the annual business meeting held afterwards in Pilgrim hall, Beacon street, reports were read from the various parishes.

The afternoon session in Pilgrim hall consists of an address by the Rev. Frederic C. Lauderburn on "The Place of Teacher-Training in the Development of the Parish Sunday School" and general conferences on the topic, "Progress of Teacher-Training in the Diocese," conducted by the Rev. William E. Gardner, general secretary of the general board of religious education, and John W. Suter, Jr., superintendent of the Sunday school of All Saints parish, Brookline.

## ALARM BRINGS ENGINES

An automatic alarm summoned apparatus last night when fire started in the five-story brick building at 80 to 100 Kingston street, and caused \$10,000 damage. Blodgett, Ordway & Webber, wholesale dry goods dealers, were losers. The building is owned by the Whiting estate.

## TALK ON MEXICO PLANNED

The Rev. John W. Butler, D. D., for 39 years in charge of all Methodist missions in Mexico, will address the students of Boston University School of Theology at 72 Mt. Vernon street, Wednesday, Nov. 19, at 3:30, on "Mexico."

## ROCK DRILL RESUMES WORK

After sinking in the main ship channel below Castle island, July 4, and later being raised and repaired at East Boston, rock drill No. 4 resumed her work of drilling in the main ship channel today.

## TO MEET IN AGASSIZ SCHOOL

The Bowditch-Agassiz Home and School Association will hold its first meeting in the Agassiz school tonight.

## TWO RECEIVERS OF POPE COMPANY ARE APPOINTED

Charles A. Morse, a director in the First National Bank, and George Pope, treasurer of the Pope Manufacturing Company, manufacturers of automobiles, motorcycles and bicycles, were appointed permanent receivers of the company by Judge Aldrich in the United States district court, today. Mr. Pope was appointed recently temporary receiver of the company in the state court in Connecticut and the question of permanent receivers will come up there December 5.

Counsel for majority stockholders opposed the appointment of Mr. Pope. Three interests were represented in court, the Pope interests, the majority stockholders' interests and the creditors. Judge Aldrich left open the appointment of a third receiver and will hear counsel again after the receivers named have filed a report showing the conditions as they find them.

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## SUPPORT PLEDGED, SPEAKER CUSHING AGAIN CANDIDATE

A majority of the Republicans elected to the Legislature having notified Speaker Grafton D. Cushing that they will support him for reelection, he has decided to be a candidate for another term. Sixty-six of the 118 Republican members are said to be pledged to support him.

## ASSOCIATION OF PARENTS TO MEET

The Prince-Perkins Parents Association will hold a meeting Friday night in Prince school hall. The program includes an address by the president, Dr. Edward O. Otis, and an illustrated lecture on the Grand Canyon by Elizabeth Boyd, a pupil in the eighth grade. Other features are to be singing by Miss Wiseman's class and an exercise in geography also by her class conducted by Dorothy A. White, captain. Other musical numbers will be rendered by pupils.

## TWO SAVED FROM BURNING BOAT

Charles Littlejohn and his son of Portland, Me., were rescued off Georges island and today by the pilot boat Louise when the motorboat in which they were cruising from Portland to Vineyard Haven was burned.



Saturday Evening Concert-Dancers  
Filene Restaurant, 6 o'clock  
Nov. 15, Operatic Night

## Filene Neverslip Shoes

When we began to sell shoes, children's shoes were the neglected and despised part of the shoe business, because of the small sales and profits.

We believed that if children's shoes were made right and sold right, they could be made one of the biggest features of our juvenile business. The results have justified our belief.

Neverslip Shoes for Children of 1 to 6 years.

\$1 to \$2.50

according to size and style.

FILENE'S—THIRD FLOOR



## DETROIT BOARD OF COMMERCE ACTIVE

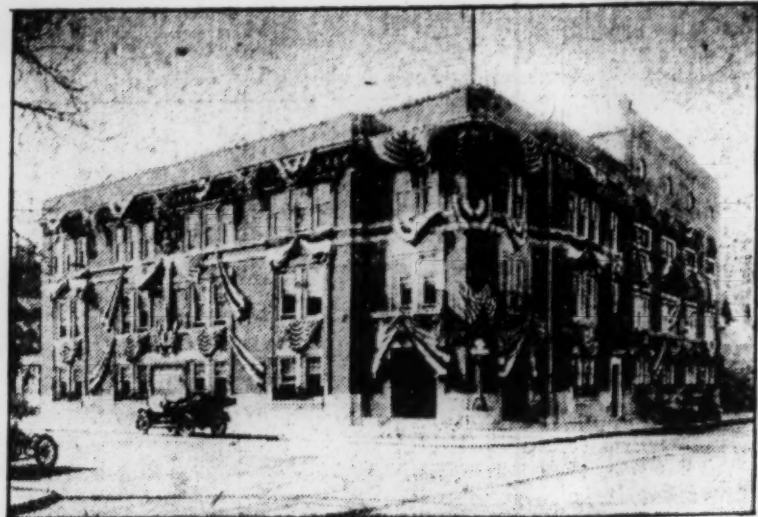
Business Institution Organized in 1903 Now Has 3000 Members—Quarters Said to Be Model of Beauty, Comfort, Usefulness

## BIG CONVENTION HALL

DETROIT, Mich.—The Detroit Board of Commerce has built its own home. Beginning its work in 1903 in two rooms, but soon finding those quarters too small, because of its growth, it has been driven by its steadily increasing size and activities from place to place, until finally its membership of 3000 has demanded a home all its own. This home, acquired after much experience, and built with an eye both to the business and social side of its members, is said by those who see it to be an ideal place for the combined headquarters of business and social gatherings.

There is no basis of comparison between the old home and the present fine structure. Entering the building, one is immediately impressed with an air of stability and of spaciousness. This building to many of the members will serve as a home, a place they can call their own in the downtown section. The building has been designed with the idea of making it a meeting place for business men.

The entrance leads into a spacious



Board of Commerce home in Detroit, Mich.

lobby containing comfortable settees and chairs. A trimming of Georgia marble gives a feeling of luxury. On the Wayne street side of the first floor is the lounge or clubroom. This is a great, comfortable looking room with wainscoting of oak in early English finish and beamed ceiling. Semi-indirect lighting has been used in this room, giving a soft, pleasing light effect. The chairs and settees look inviting, while a great variety of magazines and periodicals may be found on the reading table. Writing tables are also provided for those who may have use for them. Brown hangings at the

windows lend an air of harmony and restfulness to the room. The floor is of tile in warm tints. Altogether this room is bound to be one of the most popular parts of the house and one that will be thoroughly enjoyed by the membership.

The building contains a large hall especially useful to the board. Many times in the past it has been planned for a celebrated speaker to be secured on a certain date, only to find that there was no hotel that could handle a crowd at that particular time.

A convention perhaps was in town—

the very place wanted had been engaged for a ball or some other society was ahead. Now troubles of this nature no longer are confronted. There is an auditorium or dining hall. The hall will seat 1200 people. For dinner purposes it will seat between 350 and 400 people. That the acoustic properties may be as perfect as possible, acoustic felting was used in the ceiling.

This room will make frequent meetings of the membership possible. Here the ways and means committee will hold weekly sessions. The members will have an opportunity of hearing prominent men from the platform. Not always men who have been brought here merely because they are finished orators or have acquired fame, but men with a message, men who have met problems similar to the ones encountered here.

### MONITORIALS

By NIXON WATERMAN

#### OPPORTUNITY

The poet, in a money way,  
Might rapidly advance  
Could he sell his gas bill every month  
As a metrical romance.

The date for playing the opening game of baseball in next season's league contest has already been announced. This will give the "fans" something to think about till the day and hour is at hand.

#### COMPETITION

"Do you think that the man who burns the midnight oil is the one most likely to get ahead in the world?"  
"No, the one who goes to bed at a reasonable hour and then gets up and does his work by daylight which costs him nothing, is more likely to be the winner."

After all, the nation-wide, genuine "old home week" centers somewhere about Thanksgiving.

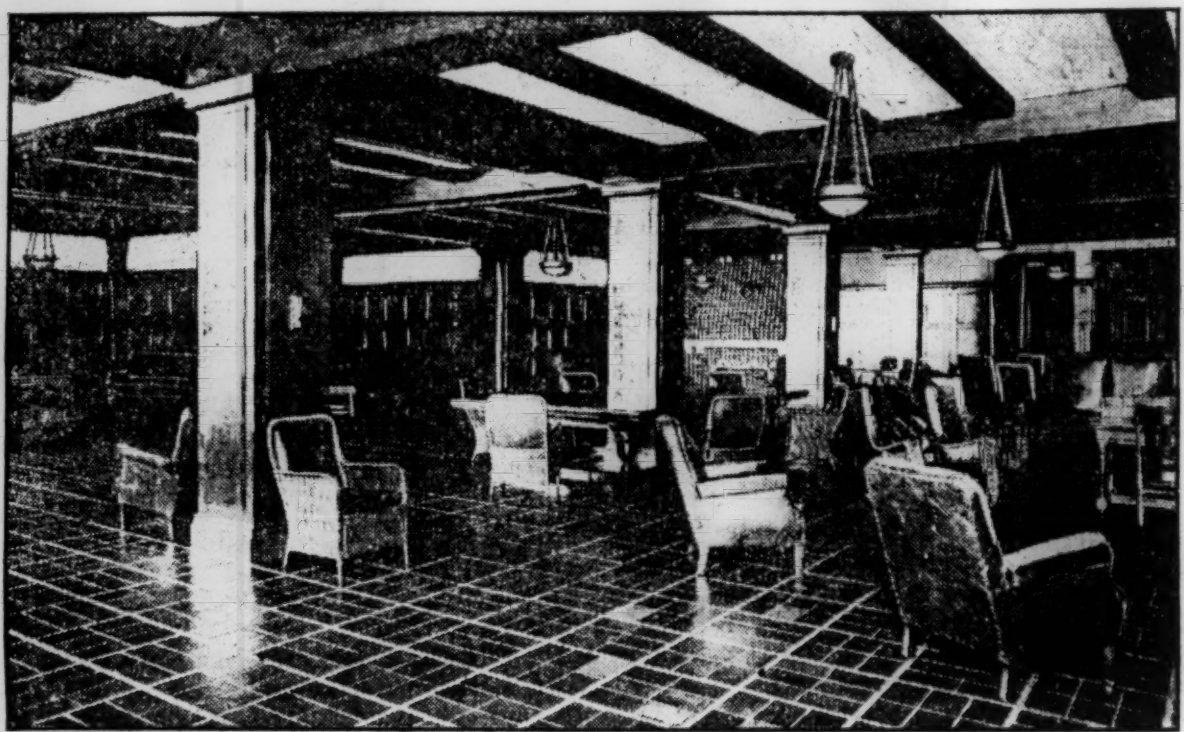
#### NOT ADMITTED

"Fine feathers ne'er can make fine birds."  
With more truth still, and that's  
With our import laws as they are  
Today:  
They can never make fine hats.

Political campaigns are growing to be something almost in the nature of a "continuous performance." As soon as one campaign is over, another is under way.

It may be that some of the nations that are not to be represented in our Panama exposition fancy that their absence will attract as much attention as would their more expensive presence.

## LOUNGING ROOM, BOARD OF COMMERCE HOME



Inviting quarters where business is combined with pleasure by men of affairs

## WASHINGTON, D. C., CHAMBER OF COMMERCE HAS GOOD RECORD

Institution in Capital Only Six Years Old, But Has Brought Many Conventions to City and Has Been Otherwise Useful

## KNOWN FOR CHARITY

WASHINGTON, D. C.—One of the most useful and active organizations in the United States, as well as one that has enjoyed very flattering successes in the various branches of its usefulness, is the Washington Chamber of Commerce. This chamber was organized in 1907 by a merger of the Shippers and Jobbers Association and the Business Men's Association, two organizations which discovered they were working along the same lines, and which saw the economy and wisdom of working under one head.

The new organization has been successful practically from its start, and in the six years of its existence has brought scores of conventions to the capital, has entertained distinguished local visitors and others from abroad, has contributed liberally of its finances toward good roads in the vicinity of Washington, and has been ever ready to listen to the call of need. Its contribution to those damaged by the flood in Ohio in the spring of 1913 was the largest individual contribution received from any organization in the city of Washington.

The chamber has sought to bring to the capital light manufacturing industries which will, it is thought, without defacing the city with smoke, give employment to the thousands of young men who each year are leaving the graded and high schools of the city, and who at present have no opening other than the federal departments by way of civil service examination. The latter form of employment is practically barred to district citizens as the quota of Washington city already is filled.

The standing committees of the chamber on transportation and freight rates, conventions, wholesale trade, law and legislation, municipal legislation, manufactures, publicity, public schools and membership, and innumerable special committees work steadily and consistently for the good of the city. Washington, unlike every other city in the Union, is without a vote, and the activity of its public-spirited business men in rendering services to the community can result in no political advancement.

The chamber maintained large and handsomely furnished quarters at 1202 F street, in the heart of the city. It is to the chamber that the many state societies, the College Women's Club, the Women Suffrage Association, the Poul-

try and Pigeon Association, the Esperanto Society, Young Women's Christian Association, the Liverymen, Real Estate Association, and innumerable small bodies of the city turn for a central, comfortable and respectable meeting place. The courtesies of the room have been extended invariably without charge, and innumerable public movements have had their inception under the hospitable roof of the chamber.

Through this same courtesy for the past four years the American Red Cross



D. J. CALLAHAN  
President Washington Chamber of Commerce

Society has maintained its holiday headquarters for the sale of stamps in the room of the chamber. The generous response of the merchants and other citizens of the Capital to the appeal of the Red Cross Society has made holiday week the busiest in the 12 months at 1202 F street.

The officers of the Chamber for 1912-13 are:

D. J. Callahan, president;  
D. J. Kaufman and Charles J. Bell, vice-presidents;  
Thomas Grant, secretary;  
Ralph W. Lee, treasurer;  
Chapin Brown, general counsel.

PHOENIX SCHOOL IS STARTED  
PHOENIX, Ariz.—The cornerstone for the new Monroe school was laid recently, says the Democrat.

## LIBRARIES AND LIBRARIANS

"Please, can you give a book with some poems in about Thanksgiving? I have to speak a piece at school and I want to learn a real nice one!" This is the time of year when librarians are deluged with just such requests as this, to say nothing of the inquiries from older pupils as to where they can learn all about the origin of Thanksgiving, and requests from club women who wish to enlighten their sisters as to the history of Thanksgiving day and the appropriate way in which it should be celebrated in the twentieth century. Foreseeing this situation, the Riverside (Cal.) public library has issued a book on home festivals, which gives a splendid Thanksgiving bibliography as well as lists for Halloween and the December holidays. By printing this booklet the library is not only serving the public with more expedition, but also saving itself a lot of work that need not be done over again when these holidays occur again next year.

The public library in New Brunswick, N. J., has started the publication of a quarterly bulletin. This is for free distribution and includes, besides the books added during the quarter, a reading list on some special topic.

Pupils and teachers in Grand Rapids, Mich., are devoting themselves to the matter of vocational guidance in good earnest, and the public library is helping them along. In the schools the work is carried on through the department of English from the seventh through the twelfth grades, brief themes and discussions forming the basis of the work. To assist the teachers and pupils the public library has prepared a bibliography, arranging it by grades and topics following the course of study outlined by the vocational director. This bibliography is a revision of one published in 1911 and the revision is based on the experience of these two years. The titles are grouped under the following heads: Vocational ambition; the value of an education; the elements of character that make for success in life; vocational biography; the world's work; choosing a vocation; preparation for life's work; vocational ethics; social ethics; civic ethics.

Some idea of how many worth-while books there are for boys and girls may be gained from a glance at the list given in the revised juvenile catalog issued by the Boston public library. There are over 100 pages in the catalog, each containing from 80 to 100 titles. Of course some of the titles are repetitions, as authors, titles and subjects have been put into a single alphabetical arrangement, but this fact is counterbalanced by the announcement in the preface that the library contains many other juvenile

books than those named in the catalogue. The listed titles begin with Meadowcroft's "A. B. C. of Electricity," and close with Zwiggner's "Johnny Blossom."

According to Miss Josephine A. Rathbone of the Pratt Institute library school it seems that college librarians can be of direct help to library schools. This is what she said on the subject at the Kesterskill conference:

"Now what the college librarian can do for the library school and hence for the library profession, it seems to me, to make it known among college students that there are opportunities for the specialist in library work—to disabuse the mind of the man or woman who wants to pursue economics or sociology or some branch of science of the idea—almost a fixed idea it would seem—that a specialist in order to continue in his specialty must necessarily teach it, that teaching offers the only pied a terre, the only means of support for the student. Students of sociology and government are beginning to find their way into organized welfare work, it is true, but library work should be presented to them as a means of social service, of at least equal importance with settlement work or organized charity. That it could be so presented, I am confident, and by whom? Not by or through the agency of the college librarian?"

"Schools and colleges are devoting an increasing amount of attention to vocational guidance. Will not college librarians make a point of seeing that the possibilities and diversified opportunities of librarianship are presented to the students each year? If they do not care to do this themselves, librarians or members of library school faculties might be found in the vicinity who would be glad to do it."

"Once the subject of librarianship is presented to the student and the desirability of entering upon the work through the gateway of library school training is pointed out, the college librarian can further the cause by being prepared to advise students as to their choice of a library school. The college librarian should supply himself with the circulars of the several schools and should inform himself concerning the reputation, advantages, requirements, and specialties of the different schools. We all agree that there is no one best library school (except our own), but that each of them offers special opportunities that make them adapted to the particular needs of different students. To direct the inquirer to that school that will best fit him for the particular kind of work he inclines toward would be to serve the profession, the schools, the colleges, and the individual student. Will not the college librarian take this function upon himself and enrich the profession not only with the quiet bookish student who



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is the Day

A sample package of Heckers' Breakfast Rice FREE.

If you are downtown tomorrow don't forget to drop into the new Heckers store and get a package of this wonderful new cereal.

**Heckers'**  
CREAM  
BREAKFAST RICE

Heckers' quality products are for sale at all grocers. This store is maintained for Demonstration purposes only.

We gladly give information and help about the cooking of cereals and the use of flour.

Try our Cream Farina, Flapjacks, Cream Oatmeal—and Biscuit made from Heckers' Self-Raising Flour.

All these quality products are being demonstrated.

99 Summer Street



## Think of Summer

Think of a warm, beautiful day, of a bright sun, of clear skies. Think of white sands and a blue ocean, of bathing, of tennis, of golf, in short of what it is during the winter months

In Georgia  
and  
Florida



LET THE  
Winter Months  
TAKE YOU THERE.

SAVANNAH, GA. \$23.00  
JACKSONVILLE, FLA. 26.15  
Including Meals and Stateroom Accommodations on Steamer Correspondingly Low Fares to All Other Points Consult any Ticket or Tourist Agent or C. W. JONES, N.E.P.A., 20 Atlantic Ave., BOSTON

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Largest S.S. Co.  
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NEXT SAILING

S.S. MOLTEKE, Nov. 22, 10 A.M.

S.S. HAMBURG, Dec. 8

FROM NEW YORK

ATLANTIC

SERVICE

TO

LONDON, PARIS,

HAMBURG

S.S. Prætorius, Nov. 15, 10 A.M.

S.S. Grant, Nov. 21, 11 A.M.

S.S. America, Nov. 22, 12 noon

S.S. Pennsylvania, Nov. 29, 10 A.M.

S.S. Lincoln, Dec. 6, 12 noon

S.S. S. PENNSYLVANIA, and

S.S. Prætorius sail from New

Pier, ft. of 33d St., South Brooklyn

22 All other sailings in this service from our Hoboken Pier.

CRUISE

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PANAMA CANAL

FROM NEW YORK

JANUARY 31, 1914

by the S. S. CLEVELAND

135 Days, \$900 and up, including

and necessary expenses.

In order to secure choice location

rooms should be booked now

22 All other sailings in this service from our Hoboken Pier.

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## CUNARD

LIVERPOOL—LONDON—PARIS

Calling at Queenstown

From Boston

SAXONIA, Sails Nov. 14, 9 a.m.

ALAUNIA (Built 1913)

Carrying only one Cabin (11)

and Third Class

SPECIAL CHRISTMAS SAILING

Sails Dec. 9, 6 a.m. (Maiden Trip)

Calling at Portland same day

From New York

CARONIA, Nov. 15, 10 a.m.

\*MAURETANIA, Nov. 19, 1 a.m.

\*Does not call at Queenstown.

New York--Mediterranean

SPECIAL WINTER CRUISES

FRANCONIA,

Nov. 15, Jan. 8, Feb. 24

LACONIA, Dec. 2, Jan. 22

CARONIA, Jan. 31, March 17

Send for Booklet, CUNARD TOURS

126 State Street. Tel. F.H. 4000

For an Autumn Trip no place

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BERMUDA

Golf, Tennis, Sailing, Bathing, Driving.

A delightful 1400-mile sail and a visit to

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Including steamship tickets, meals and

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Sailings Nov. 12, 19, 22, 29, Dec. 3, 10, &c.

THOS. COOK & SON

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STEAMSHIP TICKETS

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Preferred Accommodations. Lowest rates.

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Daily including Sunday—Improved Service

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MONITOR ADVERTISERS



# Mr. Wilson Seeks Law Defining Trusts

Then President Wants Officials Held Responsible for Violations of Regulations, With Prison Sentences, and Not Fines, Imposed on Those Guilty

WASHINGTON—Following the disposal of the currency bill, President Wilson will turn to the trust policy. This, he hopes, will be the one issue of the regular session of Congress. He will devote the major portion of his message to this problem. The corporations, he believes, are ready to do business under the new tariff bill; but, the President thinks, they have the right to expect that they will have defined for them how they can operate and whether they are to be limited by new laws.

The President insists that the fact that a corporation has a capital stock of \$1,000,000,000 is no reason why any one should fear it. To one visitor he said that he is not objecting to the size of enterprises nor to the extent of business, and least of all, that he is not objecting to people getting rich from conducting business with prudence. What he is going to object to, he declared, is that the government should give them exceptional advantages, enabling them to succeed without putting them on the same level as other people.

The President has told the men who will handle his legislation, Senator Newlands and Representative Clayton, that he wants the Republicans taken into their confidence. He insists that while the Democracy must assume responsibility for initiating the legislation, it must make the legislation so broad that it can bid for opposition support.

In many respects the proposed legislation will follow the lines of the so-called seven sisters laws of New Jersey. A trust will be specifically designated as a combination or agreement between corporations, firms or persons, to create or

carry out restrictions in trade or to acquire a monopoly, in trade or commerce; to limit or reduce production or increase prices; to prevent competition through agreement; to fix specific prices and penalties for those who do not sell at those figures; to make any agreement whatsoever for the division of markets or for restriction of production for private advantage.

The President believes that when Congress defines just what a trust is business interests can be depended upon to keep within the limitations. The chief trouble at present, he believes, is that business does not know what it can and cannot do.

The President says he wants the best laws obtainable. He will take counsel from economic experts and practical business men. He believes that a strong anti-trust law will be on the statute books not later than the middle of February of next year. He believes this law should aim to:

Prohibit merging of corporations which would give a monopoly in their field.

Prohibit interlocking directorates and stock ownership in rival concerns.

Regulate so-called watering of stock. Make guilt personal, so that directors of corporations and not the corporations shall be responsible for violation of the anti-trust laws.

Provide for prison sentences and not money fines.

Prohibit discrimination in rates, prices, etc., in order to crowd out a rival corporation.

Prohibit the issuance of fictitious stock, and prohibit the buying by corporations of rival factories merely to close them up.

## STATE BOARD OF TRADE ENLISTS FOR ARBITRATION

Plan of London Chamber of Commerce Indorsed to Educate Public Opinion to Peaceful Settlement of Nation's Disputes

### ACT TO BE REPORTED

Resolutions received from the London Chamber of Commerce urging action on the part of the Massachusetts state board of trade toward educating public opinion in favor of arbitration as a solution of international controversies were read at the November meeting today of the state board and resolutions were adopted approving such a course, and the action ordered to be dispatched to the London Commercial Association.

The London resolutions embody the resolution along the line adopted at the fifth international conference of chambers of commerce and industrial organizations at Boston last year upon the motion of Sir John Bingham Bart, and a resolution of the executive council of the London Chamber, inviting the commercial bodies represented at the fifth conference to indicate in what direction they will be prepared to advocate the question and to influence commercial opinion in the desired direction. They are signed by Charles E. Musgrave, secretary. Letters similar to that sent to the state board are being sent from the London association to all participants in the fifth congress.

Judge L. E. Chamberlain, former president of the organization, presided in the absence of President John H. Corcoran and introduced Charles H. Cole, fire commissioner of Boston, as the first speaker. Commissioner Cole spoke on fire prevention.

Consideration was given to a request for a "clean-up and paint-up" week every spring, submitted by the Paint and Oil Club of New England. The law to prevent misrepresentations in advertising also was discussed.

The committees for the ensuing year were announced as follows: Auditing—Doliver S. Spaulding, chairman, Mansfield; Charles H. J. Kimball, Boston; George C. Fairbanks, Boston.

Chamber of Commerce, U. S. A. referendums—Walstein R. Chester, chairman, Boston; Frank D. Howard, Chicopee Falls; Emmett Hay Naylor, Springfield; Stephen P. Finnegan, Stoneham; Robert D. Archer, Boston.

Finance and financial legislation—Henry M. Batchelder, chairman, Salem; George L. Avery, So. Framingham; John L. Mather, Northampton; Stephen P. Finnegan, Stoneham; William Armstrong, Peabody; William H. Pratt, E. Weymouth; Charles L. Keon, Abington. Insurance—Charles H. J. Kimball, chairman, Boston; Henry S. Hutchinson, New Bedford; James V. Noyes, Dedham; Jason S. Bailey, Boston; Anthony W. Strauss, Cambridge; Benjamin S. Atwood, Whitman.

International arbitration—Loyd E. Chamberlain, chairman, Brockton; Walstein R. Chester, Boston; John H. Corcoran, Cambridge; John L. Mather, Northampton; Henry M. Batchelder, Salem.

Manufactures—Frank D. Howard, chairman, Chicopee Falls; Doliver S. Spaulding, Mansfield; Alfred W. Donovan, Rockland; Charles F. Wilson, Fitchburg; William Armstrong, Peabody; Henry W. Sears, Middleboro; Herbert V. Hunt, Peabody.

Membership—Abner K. Pratt, chairman, Boston; J. A. Halloran, Norwood; Alfred W. Donovan, Rockland; Emmett Hay Naylor, Springfield; John H. Murphy, Lowell; C. F. Wilson, Fitchburg.

Municipal affairs—Edgar H. Bowers, Needham, chairman; Cleveland A. Chandler, E. Bridgewater; James V. Noyes, Dedham; Walter K. Hutchinson, Arlington; Edwin Troland, Malden; John P. Rowe, Marlboro; Charles A. King, Fitchburg.

National legislation—Edrie Elbridge, chairman, Boston; Thomas J. Carroll, Gloucester; Henry S. Hutchinson, New Bedford; D. Fletcher Barber, Boston; Erastus Worthington, Dedham; Charles R. Putnam, Boston; Albert L. Haskell, Somerville; John S. Lynch, Milford; Robert D. Archer, Boston.

Postoffices and postal laws—Alfred W. Donovan, chairman, Rockland; Erastus Worthington, Dedham; Charles H. J. Kimball, Boston; Frederick A. Hubbard, Newton; Lucius C. Smith, Boston; Edwin Troland, Malden; William H. Pratt, East Weymouth; M. Ernest Moore, Arlington; John C. Lynch, Milford.

Publicity—Cleveland A. Chandler, chairman, E. Bridgewater; Emmett Hay Naylor, Springfield; Walter K. Hutchinson, Arlington; Albert L. Haskell, Somerville; J. Wesley Barber, Boston.

Public Health—George L. Avery, chairman, South Framingham; Frederick A. Hubbard, Newton; Walter K. Hutchinson, Arlington; Dr. William O. Faxon, Stoughton; Edgar H. Bowers, Needham; J. Wesley Barber, Boston.

State Legislation—James A. Halloran, chairman, Norwood; George C. Fairbanks, Natick; March G. Bennett, Boston; Dr. William O. Faxon, Stoughton; Anthony W. Strauss, Cambridge; Benjamin S. Atwood, Whitman; Frederick A. Hubbard, Newton; Frank W. Mendum, Roxbury; Albert M. Child, Haverhill.

Statistics and information—Albert M. Child, chairman, Haverhill; Charles F. Wilson, Fitchburg; Alexander Grimes, Boston; Charles A. King, Beverly; John

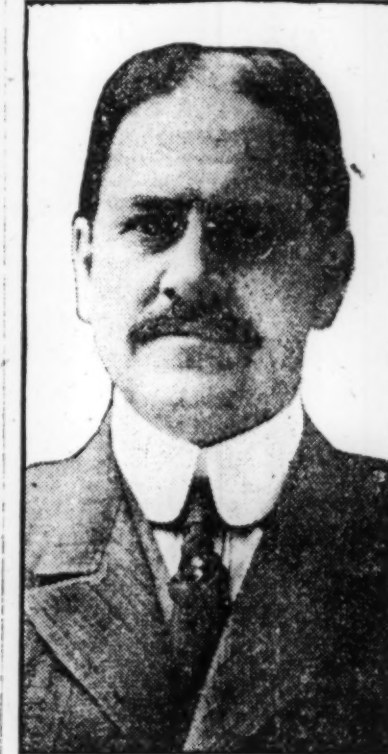
P. Rowe, Marlboro; Henry W. Sears, Middleboro.

Taxation—D. Fletcher Barber, chairman, Boston; March G. Bennett, Boston; Doliver S. Spaulding, Mansfield; James A. Halloran, Norwood; Jason S. Bailey, Boston; Herbert V. Hunt, Peabody; Henry W. Sears, Middleboro.

Transportation—M. Ernest Moore, chairman, Arlington; Abner K. Pratt, Boston; Emmett Hay Naylor, Springfield; John H. Murphy, Lowell; Thomas J. Carroll, Gloucester; George L. Avery, South Framingham; Erastus Worthington, Dedham; Lucius C. Smith, Boston; Alexander Grimes, Boston.

Ways and means—John H. Corcoran, chairman, Cambridge; Loyd E. Chamberlain, Brockton; Walstein R. Chester, Boston; D. Fletcher Barber, Boston; Edrie Elbridge, Boston; Frank W. Mendum, Roxbury; Charles R. Putnam, Boston.

## INSURANCE HEAD A HARVARD MAN



EDWARD F. WOODS  
President Boston fire underwriters

Edward F. Woods of West Newton, who has been elected to the presidency of the Boston board of fire underwriters, has been connected with fire and liability insurance for more than a quarter century. He graduated from Harvard University in 1885. His insurance connections began with the firm of Crain & Hancomb in 1886. Later he became junior partner of Hinckley & Woods of Boston.

## UNITARIANS TALK FOREIGN MISSIONS AT CHANNING HALL

Why it is said that Unitarians must change their attitude toward foreign missionary work was discussed at this morning's session of the first Unitarian conference in Channing hall. The Rev. Charles F. Dole, D. D., of Boston, delivered an address, and Dr. Charles W. Eliot gave an informal talk.

The Rev. Louis C. Cornish of Hingham gave a review of Unitarian work in Italy as he had seen it on a recent visit. "The Unitarian Mission in Japan" was discussed by the Rev. William I. Lawrence of Boston, president Unitarian Sunday School Society.

The program for the afternoon, which closes the session, is: "The International Congress of Free Christians and Other Religious Liberals." The Rev. W. Copeland Bowie of London, secretary British and Foreign Unitarian Association, "Unitarian Opportunities for Service in India, China, Bulgaria, Syria, and Other Countries." "A Pilgrim Congress of Theists," the Rev. Charles W. Wendte, D.D., secretary foreign relations, American Unitarian Association. "The Best Methods of Arousing the Interest and Assuring the Cooperation of the Unitarian Fellowship in the Foreign Work of their Denomination," the Rev. Thomas Van Ness of Brookline.

## DEPUTY FIRE HEAD TESTS COME SOON

Selection of a deputy first chief will be based upon competitive examinations to be held soon, and it is expected that all but four of the district chiefs will compete for this advancement.

According to the order issued by Fire Commissioner Cole the 15 fire department districts will be brought under three divisions, each division to be under the direction of a deputy chief.

## STORAGE EGG LAW WILL BE ENFORCED

HARRISBURG, Pa.—All eggs in storage in this state and bearing the March storage stamp must be sold or thrown away during the present month. This was made plain today when Dairy and Food Commissioner Foust sent telegraphic orders to 10 agents to see that the storage act with regard to eggs is enforced. Sale of eggs which have been in storage more than eight months is forbidden.

RECTOR EMERITUS PASSES AWAY  
KEENE, N. H.—The Rev. Dr. Edward A. Renouf, rector emeritus of St. James Episcopal church, has passed away. He was a ranking alumnus of Harvard.

## MORE VOUCHERS SHOW EXPENSES OF NEW HAVEN

Another Consignment of Bills Revealing Where Road Spent Part of the Money Mentioned in Connection With Bonds

### COST OF PUBLICITY

Another consignment of vouchers showing details of the account called "other expenses" which appeared in some schedules submitted by the New Haven in connection with the recent petition for authority to issue \$67,552,000 of convertible debentures, and which is being investigated by the public service commission in accordance with an order from Governor Foss, was made public this morning. There were 164 vouchers, some of the larger of which follow:

Frederick J. McLeod, on account of services and expenses in Springfield river front question, \$700. This amount was the New Haven's share of the cost of an investigation by a commission of which Mr. McLeod was a member, and the compensation of the members was fixed by the Legislature. The money was paid by the New Haven to Mr. McLeod and was distributed by him among the members of the board.

Living Age, for advertising, \$190; Amsterdam Advertising Agency, for advertising in May edition of Munsey's, \$3492; Boston Commercial, advertising, \$160; Truth, advertising, Feb. 8 to March 1, \$400; C. N. Woodward, legal services, \$2000; Boston News Bureau, 125,000 copies of March 20 issue, \$7500; Hotel Belmont, to services and entertainment of board of directors, Feb. 28 to March 21, \$737.25; Republic Publishing Company, advertising March 23 to Dec. 14, 1912, \$3016.40; Howard W. Kendall, for services in connection with preparation of news articles, March 18 to May 20, 1913, \$225.

Charles F. Choate, Jr., for services and expenses in interstate commerce commission inquiry, \$10,355.99; John McDonald, on account services as special agent and messenger to April 30, 1913; \$150; Practical Politics, for bulletin service, four months, \$100; H. Bert Knowles, for legal services and expenses, April, \$428; Arthur M. Harrington, for messenger and legal services during year 1913, \$250; E. W. Prescott, on account of services in connection with preparation of news articles and completing list of stockholders of various companies, Jan. 1, to April 30, 1913, \$275.

A. J. Russell, account expenses and disbursements during month of May, 1913, \$448; Sylvester Baxter, for services and expenses, \$527.30; Bruce Wyman, traveling and incidental expenses, January, February, March and April, \$435; Innes & Tuttle, legal services, \$600; C. N. Woodward, legal services, \$813; Horace A. Edgcomb, stenographic services, \$358.90; H. Bert Knowles, legal services and expenses, month of March, 1913, \$360; C. N. Woodward, for services and disbursements, \$267.

Commercial-Financial Printing Company, advertising, \$155; Bacon & Mudge, services in connection with Chamber of Commerce hearing, \$120; T. J. Barter, for services in connection with preparation of news articles and advertisements, \$150; Practical Politics, advertising during March, 1913, \$305.

Boston News Bureau, bulletin service month of March, \$50; Howard W. Kendall, services as press agent, Dec. 31, 1912, to March 18, 1913, \$270; Leslie's Weekly, for advertising, \$418.95; John M. McDonald, for services as special agent and messenger service to March 31, \$150; Commercial-Financial Printing Company, advertising, January, 1913, \$876.25; Commercial-Financial Printing Company, advertising, February, 1913, \$222.50; Arthur P. Russell, for expenses and disbursements, March, 1913, \$414.95; Boston News Bureau, Feb. 1 to 23, for advertising "Two new trains," \$2410; George W. Sargent, for weekly articles in 47 papers, 6 weeks, \$203.40; Daniel J. Shea, for investigation and conversation with various people on railroad matters affecting public interests, \$387.10.

## LAWRENCE I. O. O. F. WILL BE VISITED

Visitation of Provincial Grand Master George F. Haskell and staff of grand officers of the Massachusetts district, I. O. O. F., Manchester Unity, to the various lodges in the state begins at Lawrence next Saturday. Each of the four lodges in Lawrence will be visited before the other cities in that district. Lowell and Haverhill will be next on the schedule.

### MR. WALSH'S ELECTION ANALYZED

Declaring that although the position of the administration on the four chief issues is not best, Prof. Edmund von Mach told the Massachusetts Women's Progressive Party Club yesterday that he believed David I. Walsh was elected Governor because he is in the party with President Wilson.

### REALTY MEN VISIT EAST BOSTON

Members of the Massachusetts Real Estate Exchange are making an inspection trip to the East Boston Company's plant this afternoon. The party left exchange headquarters, 209 Washington street, going by tunnel to East Boston to where autos were waiting.

## BENEFITS OF BOYLSTON ST. SUBWAY TOLD

J. H. Neal, Auditor of Elevated, Testifies Before Board of Arbitration About Better Facilities to Be Made Available

### DEPRECIATION COSTS

More trips, better facilities and more speed will result from the new Boylston street subway, which will open in about a year, according to testimony given by J. Henry Neal, auditor for the Boston Elevated Railway Company, at the hearing before the special board of arbitration today when the Elevated controversy with its men was again taken up. Mr. Neal was cross-examined by Joseph Eastman, an expert statistician. The subject of depreciation charges also was considered.

Mr. Eastman—Do you find that additional charges were made between 1902 and 1906 on account of maintenance changes and depreciation?

Mr. Neal—The policy of depreciation charges has never been defined for a street railway company. The electric street railway is comparatively new, so that you cannot define the subject accurately.

Mr. Eastman—In the early days, when the road was new, did you consider that a proper time to make provisions for depreciation?

Mr. Neal—As the matter is now being studied I cannot say definitely how it should be done. I consider the setting aside of a fund for traffic depreciation unnecessary.

Asked if there was an "appreciation" of value of the land of the company going on—a betterment of property as the result of business along the route—the witness said that, although undoubtedly this was the case, still the road did not benefit therefrom.

Mr. Neal submitted tables showing the comparative proportions of maintenance charges in various years. In 1908 it was 13.7-10 per cent, 1913 16.7-10, 1914, and 1905 14.83-100. In the case of the Cambridge subway, the witness stated that business had increased between 3 and 4 per cent in that direction. Although this was a decrease in the net operating expenses and in the mileage, it also made an increase in the way of maintenance of stations and light, he said.

## ST. PAUL'S LODGE HAS LADIES' NIGHT

More than 200 attended the annual ladies' night of St. Paul's lodge, A. F. and A. M., in Masonic apartments, Broadway and E street, South Boston, last evening. A concert was given by Miss Mary White, soprano; Miss Alice Folsom, violinist; Miss Mabel Trask, contralto, and Miss Elsie L. Livermore. Right Worshipful Freeland D. Leslie, D. D. G. M. of the fourth Masonic district, was a guest.

### SIGNAL CHANGE REDUCES TIME

LYNN, Mass.—Through automatic block signals, just installed on the Malden, Cliftondale and Salem line, Bay State Street railway, the running time between Salem and Malden is now reduced to about 1½ hours. Carmen now make the whole run.

## MR. GUILD URGES FEDERAL SCHOOL FOR DIPLOMATS

Former Ambassador to Russia Says This Country Should Have Trained Men for Posts With Other Countries

### FAVORS STATED CORPS

As the professional is superior to the amateur, so in the opinion of Curtis Guild, former ambassador to Russia speaking before the November meeting of the Boston Credit Men's Association at the Boston Art Club Tuesday evening, the corps of American diplomats should be trained especially in that profession as is done in other countries.

The American diplomat of today, says Mr. Guild, is lacking in the knowledge of other languages, of international law and the etiquette and diplomatic regulations not only of his own country but of others. Mr. Guild urges placing the diplomatic corps of this country on the basis of the United States military and naval academies with a school to which members may be appointed by Congressmen.

H. H. Humphrey gave an address on the "Opening of a New Account and Analysis of a Financial Statement," and J. H. King, H. C. Coley and W. B. Ayer, presidents of the associations of credit men of Hartford, Conn.; Worcester and Providence, respectively, spoke. George C. Morton, president of the Boston association, introduced Mr. Guild to speak on the "Barnacles On the Ship of State."

"Our army and navy," said Mr. Guild, "command universal respect. They are not in politics."

"Why should not the corps that represents our country abroad for the prevention of war be placed upon the same footing as those who represent us when we make war?"

"When we change our President we change our secretary of war and the department carries out the theories of the new regime, but the new secretary must depend on experts to know how best to carry out in detail his theories or the wishes of Congress."

## BOSTON CITY CLUB TO HOLD ANNUAL MEETING MONDAY

Names of 16 candidates, eight of whom are to be elected to the executive committee of the Boston City Club at the annual meeting next Monday, are contained in the report of the nominating committee, just issued, as follows:

Horace Bason, George L. Burrill, George W. Coleman, Joseph D. Dillworth, John B. Dore, Arthur E. Dorr, James E. Fee, Fred T. Field, R. H. Gardner, Jr., Louis E. Kirstein, Charles J. Martell, Edward F. McSweeney, James P. Munroe, George R. Pulsifer, Charles M. Rogers, Lyon Weyburn.

Nominations for nominating committee are: J. Arthur Favreau, George R. Regan, Herbert F. Jenkins, John R. Simpson, Frank V. Thompson, Frank L. Locke, George S. Smith.

Several proposed amendments to the by-laws are to be presented. Otto P. Grier, superintendent of charities and corrections in Cincinnati, is to speak before the club at a luncheon tomorrow.

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Read these two examples of what Shuman Corner offers you—then call and be convinced.

Coats of French novelty fabrics, which are clever copies of new imported models. Plush collar and cuffs; collar can be worn in three positions; heavy peau de cygne lining. Trimmed with plush ornaments and buttons. Balmacaan sleeves. Sizes 32 to 40. A standard \$28.50 \$40 value anywhere, but priced by us to sell at....

Suits in fancy corded weaves. Coat with inlaid velvet shawl collar, and sharp cutaway gathered into a fitted peplum. Skirt with a double-flounce overskirt, giving double peplum effect. Sizes 32 to 40. A suit such as you have been accustomed to pay \$45 for, and fully worth it, but priced to acquaint women everywhere with Shuman Corner values, at only.....

Ask to See the MANNISH Coats for the Football Games at \$25 and \$30 Made in Our Own Shops

## Shuman Corner

## HOUSE DECIDES ON MISS WILSON'S GIFT

WASHINGTON—The wedding gift of the House of Representatives to Miss Jessie Wilson will be a pendant made up of one canary diamond weighing 6½ carats, surrounded by 85 smaller diamonds arranged in pear shape attached

to a neck chain set with more diamonds. The present will cost \$2000. The gift will be in a jewelry box with the following inscription: "Presented to Miss Jessie Woodrow Wilson by the members of the United States House of Representatives as a token of their affectionate interest and regard, on her marriage, Nov. 25, 1913." The wedding cake will weigh 135 pounds and stand 2½ feet high.



# Philadelphia Has Fruitful Art Activity

Graphic Sketch Club, Founded on Liberal Evening School With High Ideal Develops Able Painters and Sculptors

STUDENTS NUMBER 300

PHILADELPHIA, Pa.—Eulogies of well-known art critics and admiring comment from educational workers and students of sociology are telling Philadelphia that for some time she has been possessed of an organization of which she may well be proud—the Graphic Sketch Club.

For 15 years its founder, so far from seeking publicity, has been satisfied to go steadily, quietly ahead in the knowledge that a good work was being well done, but the city is at last awakening to his consistent labor and its high value. It is coming to realize that the ordinary looking three-story brick house, one of an ordinary block on an ordinary street, down in the heart of the town's older residence district, now usurped by little shops and the westward creeping edges of the alien section, is actually not an ordinary house at all.

## Club House Pleasing

One's first impression, caught from the stained glass panel in the entry door and from the walls hung close with portraits in oils, landscapes in watercolor, and studies and still life work in charcoal and crayon, pencil and chalks, is that he has come upon an art school. The second impression comes with the homey quarters on the upper floors, their countless little touches of old china and new bronze, and he recognizes that he is in a club.

The very atmosphere of the place is a third impression, giving a sense not merely surprising to be found in that part of the city, which Philadelphians are apt to speak of as "down along Catharine street," but of a sort to be largely desirable in any vicinity of the world around. With a realization of this the visitor knows that here is something pointing a steady finger in a direction all must look in the solving of one of the problems of any big city.

It all came from the thought of S. S. Fleishman, who, heretofore mainly



Drawing from antique at Philadelphia Graphic Sketch Club

known as one of the main factors of a great factory enterprise, must now be seen as a true philanthropist as well. The thought developed into a plan, and the plan, through the orderly processes of time and labor, has become a potent success. The initial act was the formation of evening drawing classes, the instruction to be of the best but free to all earnestly seeking it, and the appeal to be made to those whose days already were filled with school duties or perhaps in mills or stores. To meet the desires of those who "had a bent" for art and to teach them was to be the outward sign; to develop in them truer ideals and aspirations was to be the inward grace. And from that seed-thought, with a single room to begin with, has sprung the Graphic Sketch Club, with 300 pupils attending its many classes, and with the present 10-room home so crowded that the next-door house soon must be taken into the scheme of operations.

## Methods and Results

During perhaps the first five years of the plan, those in attendance were seldom older than 13 or 14, and admission was extended in the freest of free ways. They came and went, ran in and out, studied or stayed away, as they pleased. The sole requirements were square behavior and a self-respecting attitude toward the work they did, and these requirements were seldom fallen short of. There was and is no distinction of race

or creed, no age limit at either end of the gamut, no regard for social caste. "Will you try to do something worth while? Will you try to be something worth while?" These were the only questions asked.

In these earlier days of the school—for it was then school and no more—the instruction was entirely in free-hand drawing from natural objects, and only in charcoal, chalk or pencil. The intent

## CLUB'S PERMANENT EXHIBITION HALL



On upper floor of club house meritorious works are shown

was to teach young people to see for themselves and to work with originality. The habit of a personal viewpoint which should be able to recognize not only the unusual, but also the beautiful in what till then had been considered as merely commonplace, would put something new in all experience for them; a higher and fuller and finer appreciation of all the world about them.

So with the steady growth of the work there came into existence an interesting and unique. Evening after evening and from the basement, where apron-clad youths are working in clay, up through the more usual classrooms of the first and second floors, instruction is imparted that is at once soundly practical and inspiring. Commercial art and illustration, composition and still life, drawing from casts or from personal models, sketching and sculpture, these, with work out in the open during the summer weeks, are the subjects covered, under the guidance of such teachers as L. G. Seyfert, Miss Harriet Sartain, David Kornhauser, Miss Elizabeth Parker, M. L. Blumenthal, Millione, Tedlie, Sacks, Finkelgreen and Kellman.

## Character an Aim

Though Mr. Fleishman and his co-workers are aiming at molding better men and women rather than merely teaching them to handle clay and color,

it was inevitable that scholars of genuine artistic talent and real achievement should be turned out. On the walls of the permanent exhibition hall on the third floor hang canvases that have figured so notably in the galleries of the Academy of Fine Arts and the Art Club as to have carried away prizes and scholarships—pictures that without exception are far removed from anything perfunctory, pictures of thought and individuality.

It was in the basement of the club that "The Eternal Moment" was modeled by Albin Polasek. Only a few years ago this young man, disheartened and on the point of giving up his art career, wandered into one of the class rooms there to be so inspired by the earnestness of the students that he forgot his own discouragements and hardships and modeled the piece of work which brought him recognition and the opportunity to go to Rome, where he made the mask of J. Pierpont Morgan, Sr.

The club itself was the normal growth of the school work; it was to be yet another point of contact through which might be developed the best things in the scholars' make-up. Any pupil is eligible to membership after three years in the class rooms, his name then being passed upon by a committee, with whom the test is character and loyalty to work. Artistic ability may count, but the main purpose now as in the very beginning of it all, is to develop men, not merely painters and sculptors.

## Good Fellowship

Self-respect instilled into the inmates of the house through the earlier months of their attendance there inevitably becomes mutual respect, and on that foundation an excellent club organization has been built up with no "don'ts," no "house rules" needed. To add that the club members are themselves the caretakers of their home is to point to only one of the many readily seen evidences of their helpful comradeship and fine unity.

Patience, wedded to kindest tact, has brought to pass for Mr. Fleishman the proof of the immense practicality of idealism. That the school of his establishing is imparting instruction in many fields of artistic endeavor in ways of most genuine educational value, is asserted by all friends of the institution; that it is developing its students in ways to uplift and broaden countless homelives is another fact equally true and of far larger importance.

## ORGANIZATIONS GREAT HELP TO MIDWEST CITY

Webster Groves, Mo., Claims Faster Growth Than Any Other Place of Similar Size in the State

## MANY IMPROVEMENTS

WEBSTER GROVES, Mo.—Originally called Webster, after a college of that name located on the site of the present city, and afterward changed to Webster Groves, about the time of the civil war, this place is the largest city in St. Louis county, having a population of 10,000. The city is located on the Missouri Pacific and Frisco railroads, which, together with two street car systems, provide convenient transportation to St. Louis.

This city claims to have grown in population more rapidly than any other of the smaller cities in Missouri, and its civic improvements have kept pace with its growth. Its rapid progress is attributed largely to its progressive civic and social organizations, among which the Business Men's League and the Ward Improvement Associations are the most prominent. The Monday Club, one of the leading women's clubs in the state, occupies its own building, and has done much for the general progress of the city. In the assembly hall of the Monday Club a public library which is the only one in St. Louis county, is maintained by the city.

The Algonquin Golf Club, located on the edge of the city, is one of the main centers of social activity and is the pride of the inhabitants of Webster Groves. With the aim of beautifying the city and removing unsightly spots, the mayor has recently appointed a park commission to condemn and improve various lots of ground in all sections of the town.

Webster Groves has many miles of improved streets, a well equipped public school system, a good business section and is already known for its attractive homes.



(Photo by H. H. Bregstone, St. Louis)

Residence street in Webster Groves

## KIRKWOOD CALLED WELL-NIGH IDEAL SUBURB OF ST. LOUIS

KIRKWOOD, Mo.—Pleasantly situated as a suburb of St. Louis, Kirkwood was founded in 1851 by an association of St. Louis business men organized for the purpose of securing desirable home sites for its members on the Missouri Pacific railroad, which then had just been completed.

The name is said to have originated from the "Kirk (church) in the Woods," which stood on the site where the town was laid out. The association passed out

tems, connecting with St. Louis, provide what is regarded as ample transportation facilities for the inhabitants.

The schools of Kirkwood are well up to the standard of other cities of the fourth class in the state, and there are 12 churches within its limits, practically all denominations being represented. Several musical organizations, clubs, societies and lodges are maintained, contributing to the attractiveness of the social life of Kirkwood and making it a well-nigh ideal home city.



(Photo by H. H. Bregstone, St. Louis)

In the business section of St. Louis suburb, Kirkwood

of existence in 1865, when the town of Kirkwood was incorporated. The present population is about 5000.

Kirkwood now enjoys nearly all the conveniences of a modern city. It is completely sewered, has a municipal lighting plant, gas plant, good streets and sidewalks, and is supplied with Missouri river water by a local company.

Although strictly a residence town, being built up with attractive homes surrounded by large and beautiful grounds, it has a business district considered sufficient for the comfort and convenience of the inhabitants.

Two railroads, the Missouri Pacific and the Frisco, each maintaining a good suburban service, and two street car sys-

## PARENTS AND TEACHERS OF INDIANA TO HOLD CONGRESS

FT. WAYNE, Ind.—Representatives from various parts of the state will attend the semi-annual convention of mothers' and parent-teachers' associations of Indiana, which opens tomorrow and continues until Saturday. Mrs. Fred Hoke of Indianapolis, president of the congress, will preside at all sessions. A large delegation is coming from Indianapolis, says the News.

The formal opening of the convention will be Thursday night. Addresses of welcome will be by Mr. Study, superintendent of public schools, and Mrs. A. C. Ackerman of Ft. Wayne. Mrs. Hoke will respond. An address on "What Education Can Do for Mankind," by Dr. John N. Hurty, will be a feature.

The board meeting will be held Friday morning at 8 o'clock. Reports of standing committees will be given at 9 o'clock, and Mrs. Fred H. McCulloch of Ft. Wayne will talk. Three-minute speeches will be allowed for discussion.

The Friday afternoon meeting will open with a play festival by kindergarten children. Fred G. Church will give an organ recital Friday night. There will be addresses on "What the State Is Doing and Wishes to Do for the Home," by W. W. Black, dean of Indiana University, and Prof. Stanley Coulter of Purdue University. "Good Roads and Their Relation to Social, Educational and Religious Life in Rural Communities" (illustrated with

## EDITORIAL COMMENT

KANSAS CITY STAR—One of the great American fallacies is that education must stop as soon as a person gets out of school. It is taken for granted that with the finishing of the grade school, high school or college there is no need of further education. The truth is that the word "commencement" indicates an exact condition. By the time a person has completed his schooling he is just ready to begin his real education.

That is why the University Extension Center is doing a public service in Kansas City by bringing university extension courses here year by year. There are a few lecturers in the country who have the gift of popularizing knowledge to a remarkable degree. These men, coming to Kansas City under the direction of the extension center, give courses of importance to all persons with a healthy curiosity as to recent developments in the world of thought.

PORTLAND OREGONIAN—The statement of Chairman Clark of the interstate commerce commission that ideal transportation conditions cannot be obtained without an increase in rates, shows that the time may be near when the pleas of the railroads will be granted. Of equal importance with reasonable rates is good, prompt service and extension of lines as the country develops. These desiderata cannot be

obtained unless the railroads earn enough to pay fair interest on their cost, plus a margin for maintenance and betterments, and their ability to borrow large sums at reasonable rates for long time, to be used in terminal improvements, extensions and double-tracking, depends on their earning power. If railroads cannot keep their property up to a high standard for lack of money, the shipper pays in poor service, which probably causes more loss to him than a moderate advance in rates would cost.

DENVER NEWS—In their effort to make the Chamber of Commerce membership larger and more representative the committees now engaged in that praiseworthy labor should receive cordial support. The chamber is or should be, by right of priority, the voice of the business interests of the city. In its scope it should include every active element that aims for the advancement of the city's welfare. That is the primary purpose of chambers of commerce everywhere, to uphold and develop trade, and in practical fashion add to the general prosperity. The best way to do this is through a broad and tolerant membership. Such a class will necessarily benefit themselves, but what is of more general importance in the civic sense, they will be of material advantage to the city as a whole. Denver needs and should have the help of every business man with hope for her future and ambition to realize that hope to the fullest. But it is only through concerted action that this realization can be brought about and results achieved that must have permanent effect on local prosperity. The campaign to increase the strength and efficiency of the chamber should meet with immediate response. With the infusion of new blood the organization will acquire new ideas, perhaps find new policies, but all of them with the single purpose, the betterment of Denver's trade and commerce.

CITY ACCOUNTING SYSTEM ADOPTED

SPOKANE, Wash.—The state bureau of inspection of public offices has decided to inaugurate the "revenue and expense" system of accounting for all cities of the first class in the state of Washington and will have the details ready for adoption by Jan. 1.

CUBAN BAND DISPERSED

HAVANA—The rural guard has dispersed the band of negroes, headed by Chenchu Garcia, which has been showing some activity near Remedios, Santa Clara province.



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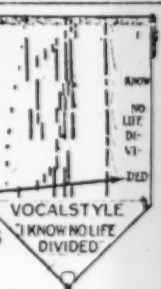
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This Will Be of Especial Interest to Readers of the Monitor Who Either Reside in or Visit New York



# New Harvard Club Is Ready for Use

(Continued from page one)

in the deep stained rafters in the great hall that call to the times of the Saxon thrones and their merry shouts of "Waes-hael." The very nooks and corners and high-oaken panels of the great room seem holding within some old-time history that would fain be told yet is sealed forever for very memories' sake.

Corinthian columns frame the grand organ in the high loft in Harvard hall opposite the heavy timbered balcony, while massive silver candelabra hang where their light clusters play on the moldings and carvings of sunken panels and extending brackets.

It is quite apparent, too, that the particular aim of the builders of the organ, Kimball, Smallman & Frazee of Boston, has been to produce an organ very complete in mechanical detail, having every improvement for facility of operation and being at the same time free from any attempt at over-embellishment in the tonal departments with excessive orchestral coloring. The result acquired, therefore, is a sonorous and rich tone throughout, well-balanced in all its numerous combinations, and with a satisfying completeness in full organ. The diapasons, nine in all, are remarkable for their dignity and impressiveness, supplying a thoroughly adequate foundation for the entire organ. The flutes, which are well represented in each manual, are beautifully voiced, having both smoothness and clarity of tone. The strings are one and all of a quality true to their representation, free from extreme pungency and possessing an unusual refinement and delicacy of tone. The reeds are very complete, there being 13 in all, and when added to other stops a warmth of color, rather than a preponderance of brilliancy, is produced.

There are few organs in the country that can claim to have a 32-foot pedal diapason, with its wonderful depth and pervading power of tone, yet in addition to this unusual stop, this unique instrument has another special feature in a 32-foot pedal bombard (reed tone). This stop is indeed a genuine surprise, inasmuch as it is not unduly powerful, as one would naturally suppose, but blends with the remainder of the organ in a most effective and satisfactory way.

In all, the organ has 70 stops, distributed throughout the great, swell, choir, solo and pedal organs, 24 couplers, 21 adjustable combination pistons placed under the manuals, and a similar number of duplicate foot pistons. The combinations are adjustable at the console and are self-indicating, moving the registers. The action is electro-pneumatic, and the wind is supplied by a 15 horsepower electric fan blower. There are varying wind pressures from five inches to 15 inches, and a complete evenness of wind supply is maintained throughout the organ by means of a separate reservoir for each wind chest.

Another special feature is the construction of the swell, choir and solo boxes, being made of cement and of unusual thickness. The crescendo and diminuendo effects obtained from these boxes is quite remarkable. The case of the organ is of fumed oak, intercepted by four massive stone columns. The console is detached and at a convenient distance from the organ.

The power and beauty of the tone is unquestionably enhanced by its location in the balcony provided for the purpose, and taking into consideration all the appointments and tonal qualities this organ possesses and also the acoustics of the hall in which it is placed, it is without doubt a triumph of the organ builder's art.

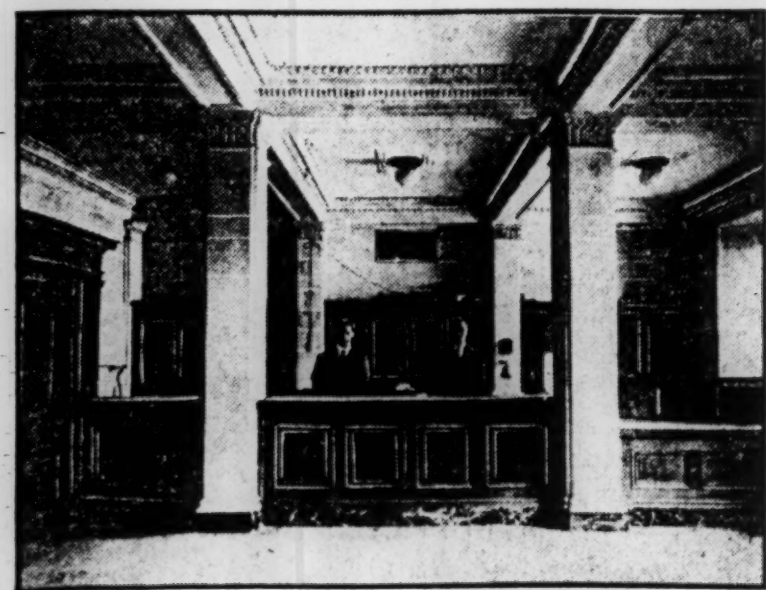
Following through the hallway and the offices one may choose either the reading room or the lounge at the front on the left, as the service quarters are on the right. A broad dividing staircase of rich brown oak leads from the lounge to a similar area on the floor above and in both the old English wainscoting is finely developed.

The library is in the front on the second floor and finished in crimson and white. A dining room is on one side of it. The fourth and fifth floors and part of the third are taken up by bedrooms with all the modern conveniences within easy reach.

Harvard hall is at the rear of the house, extending across the entire back and rising through three stories. The floor of gray Indiana limestone measures an area 96 by 44 feet.

Parker, Thomas & Rice are the architects for this \$600,000 structure. The Georgian front occupies 100 feet on the avenue and the body of the building runs back 150 feet, with Newbury street at the back.

## WHERE HARVARD MEN WILL REGISTER



Office in new clubhouse

Left to right: William Greenwood and R. Kraft

## REPRESENTATION BY REPUBLICANS MOOT QUESTION

Power to Change Basis Is Held by Law Branch of National Committee to Be in Province of National Convention Only

### MEETING IS PROPOSED

WASHINGTON—Power to change the basis of representation in the Republican national convention does not lie with the Republican national committee though the committee has authority to call an intermediate convention to act upon the question.

This was determined upon Tuesday by the law committee of the national committee after an all-day discussion of various questions referred to it preparatory to the meeting of the national committee here next month to consider reorganization of the party.

The law branch decided that if the national committee should decide to call a convention the basis of representation would have to be just what it has been in the past. It also was agreed that the committee has no power to alter the method of choosing delegates to future conventions and that it would be inexpedient to make any such change except in accordance with state legislative action.

The lawyers will make a draft of a call for a convention to be submitted to the December meeting of the committee.

## ASSOCIATION OF UNIVERSITIES HAS A NEW PRESIDENT

WASHINGTON—After electing T. F. Kane, president of the University of Washington, president; Benjamin Ide Wheeler, president of the University of California, vice-president, and Guy Potter Benton, president of the University of Vermont, secretary-treasurer, the National Association of State Universities concluded its eighteenth annual meeting here Tuesday.

The above named officers, with Dr. P. C. Claxton, United States commissioner of education; Chancellor Samuel Avery of the University of Nebraska and Chancellor A. A. Kinnison of the University of Mississippi, will form the executive committee.

Dr. Claxton in an address asserted that not more than 10 per cent of rural teachers were properly prepared for their work.

## PULITZER ESTATE TO GIVE \$700,000

NEW YORK—By a decree filed in the supreme court on Tuesday the executors and trustees under the will of Joseph Pulitzer are directed to pay \$700,000 to the New York Philharmonic Society immediately with interest of 2½ per cent since Dec. 4, 1912.

The decree was entered on a decision by Phoenix Ingraham, referee in a proceeding brought by the Pulitzer trustees to determine if the Philharmonic Society has complied with the terms of the will. Mr. Pulitzer originally left the society \$500,000 with promise of more if the society had a paying membership of over 1000 within three years. The trustees agreed to make a \$200,000 payment on account of this income when the referee reported the society had 1059 members.

## PROHIBITION FOR NATION PLANNED

COLUMBUS, O.—Revision of the constitution of the Anti-Saloon League of America to make possible a campaign for nation-wide prohibition, managed from national headquarters is expected to be effected at today's session of the league's convention, according to an announcement made Tuesday night.

It is proposed to divide the country into 10 districts, over each of which will be a member of the national executive committee to supervise anti-liquor campaigns.

## PULLMAN MANSION IS TO BECOME RUSSIAN EMBASSY



(Photo by Clinedinst, Washington, D. C.)

Home in Avenue of Presidents to become official residence

WASHINGTON—The Russian government has arranged to purchase for its permanent use of its embassy in the United States the Pullman home, situated at 1125 Avenue of the Presidents. The house was built a few years ago by Mrs. George M. Pullman, widow of the sleeping car manufacturer, but she has never resided in it. Last spring she sold it to John Hays Hammond, but the Hammonds have not occupied it. The price quoted in the transaction is \$500,000.

The Pullman house is fitted for the purposes of an embassy. On the first

floor there is a large reception hall finished in light gray, with a Louis XV. staircase leading to the main floor above. On this main floor there is a spacious reception room, paneled in French walnut and trimmed in gold, and a dining room finished in paneled walnut. On the second floor there are eight bedrooms, five bath rooms and a family room. The servants' quarters are on the top floor.

It is rumored that an addition will be made to the building on the south, to house the offices of the embassy, and that over the addition there will be a large assembly room.

## DAVID J. LEWIS SAYS PARCEL POST CAN FEED CITY

Maryland Representative Tells How Postoffice and Farmer Can Cooperate to Advantage

NEW YORK—Representative David J. Lewis of Maryland, a member of the joint committee on a general parcel post, speaking Tuesday night before the People's Institute in Cooper Union on "The Parcel Post and the People's Food Supply," said that a general parcel post providing adequate transportation for retail shipment direct from the producer to the consumer would be one of the surest means of reducing the high cost of necessities. He proposed that the People's Institute make a practical experiment in this direction by acting as a clearing house between its members as consumers and farmers.

As a first step, Mr. Lewis proposed that advertisements be inserted in the newspapers requesting farmers living within 100 miles of the city who had butter, eggs, ham, sausages and other farm produce to sell, to send their names to the People's Institute. Likewise, persons desiring to purchase food supplies direct from the producer might be notified to send their names to the institute. With little trouble the amount of supplies needed by the consumers could be definitely ascertained and arrangements made with producers able to supply the demand. Frederick C. Howe, director of the People's Institute, expressed a great deal of interest in the proposal. He said he believed the People's Institute could become just such a clearing house.

## STORM ON LAKES COMES TO CLOSE

CHICAGO—Reports show that the three-day storm which swept Lakes Superior, Huron and Erie, with about 60 persons and several vessels lost, has ended. At Cleveland five persons were lost and the property damage is estimated at \$2,000,000. Street car service has been resumed to some extent and communication with other cities reestablished. It is estimated that 24 craft were damaged or lost on the lakes.

## NEVADA OPENS REST ROOM

RENO, Nev.—A rest room for girls has been opened at the state university, in the basement of Stewart hall, says the Gazette. Miss Gygall, the secretary of the Young Women's Christian Association at the university, is in charge.

## NIGHT SHOPPING OPPOSED

PORTLAND, Ore.—A resolution opposing night shopping and asking the merchants to close their stores at night has been adopted by women and members of the industrial welfare commission.

## CLUBHOUSE PLANS ARE TALKED

The fall meeting of Boston Alumni Beta Theta Pi Fraternity, was held last evening at the City Club, 35 members attending. Plans for a clubhouse in this city were discussed.

## NEW YORK STATE RUNS SCHOOLSHIP

NEW YORK—The state of New York formally succeeded the city of New York in the role of training boys for the merchant marine service Tuesday.

Alongside the pier at the foot of East Twenty-fourth street the schoolship Newport, a transformed gunboat, which has been maintained by the board of education since 1907, and which was transferred to the state on Saturday, was flustered with boys arriving from the first day's work of the new school year. Forty-eight boys went on board.

## WORKMEN'S ACT DECLARED VOID

SPRINGFIELD, Ill.—The workingmen's compensation act of 1911 was declared unconstitutional Tuesday by Judge Creighton in an opinion handed down in the case of Joseph Katchner against the Chicago, Wilmington & Vermilion Coal Company. The court held that the act was not passed in a constitutional manner.

## ENGINEMEN ASK SETTLEMENT OF 150 DISPUTED QUESTIONS

NEW YORK—Within 18 hours from the time the board of arbitration handed down an award in the argument between the conductors and trainmen, the eastern railroads are again involved in a new inquiry, affecting 150 grievances advanced by the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen.

The latest inquiry, in which 32 railroads are voluntarily joined reopens important provisions of the arbitration award of April 23. This award was not a part of the arbitration which involved only the conductors and trainmen.

In the newest hearing the firemen and enginemen express dissatisfaction over the manner in which the award of April 23 has been "interpreted" and they ask the arbitrators to render an adjudication of the arguments which followed the settlement of their demands.

Judge W. L. Chambers, commissioner of mediation and conciliation; W. W. Atterbury, vice-president of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, and Albert Phillips, vice-president of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen and Enginemen, are the men called upon to settle the question.

No indication appeared on Tuesday that the conductors and trainmen intend to follow the example of the locomotive firemen and enginemen by asking for an interpretation of the award which gave to them a \$6,000,000 increase in wages. The hearing will be resumed on Thursday.

## ARBITERS TELL WHY THEY DISSENT IN WAGE RAISE

PHILADELPHIA—Vice-President W. W. Atterbury of the Pennsylvania railroad and H. A. Smith, senior vice-president of the New York Central railroad,

## THOUSANDS WILL ATTEND MEETING OF GAS MEMBERS

National Association to Hold Convention in Philadelphia Early Next Month and Plans Are Now Being Completed

### APPLIANCES TO BE SEEN

PHILADELPHIA—Preparations are under way for the convention of the National Commercial Gas Association, to be held in this city the first week in December. Nearly 2000 delegates from more than 700 gas companies in the United States and Canada are expected to attend, says the North American. In connection with the convention will be an exhibition containing every known appliance for the use of gas.

The Academy of Music has been leased for the convention sessions and Horticultural hall for the exhibition.

Mayor Blankenburg will welcome the delegates on Tuesday morning, Dec. 2, the reply upon behalf of the visiting delegates to be made by E. N. Wrightington, vice-president of the Boston Consolidated Gas Company. C. Willing Hare, business manager of the United Gas Improvement Company and president of the association, will then make his annual address.

During the remainder of the week there will be addresses and reports covering every phase of the gas industry.

The exhibition in Horticultural hall will be singularly comprehensive. Every appliance for lighting, for labor-saving purposes or for use in commerce and industry, will be shown and exhibited. The hall will be piped for the occasion, as many hundreds of separate gas outlets will be needed for the purposes of the exhibitors. Tickets to the show will be free. They will be distributed at the various offices of the United Gas Improvement Company.

## MR. MELLEN SAID NOT TO BE ADVISOR OF NEW HAVEN

NEW YORK—Following a special meeting of the directors of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company here on Tuesday it was announced that Charles S. Mellen is no longer connected with the road in an advisory capacity. According to Chairman Elliott the former president's advice will be freely given when asked for, in return for which he will receive all legal assistance in any action brought against him in his former capacity as chief executive.

The directors voted to extend the subscription date of the \$67,552,000 bond issue from Nov. 15 to Nov. 26, when a 65 per cent payment is to be made.

The public sale of the \$67,552,000 issue of New Haven convertible bonds will now go on freed of any possibility of an injunction.

No alternative method for raising the \$40,000,000 now will be necessary. Judge Sheldon of the supreme judicial court declined to grant an injunction restraining the further sale of the bonds.

## RAILROADS WANT HIGHER FREIGHTS

NEW YORK—Railroad presidents were reluctant to discuss on Tuesday the arbitration award giving the conductors and trainmen of the eastern roads an increase in pay of 7 per cent. It is known, however, that they hope through the award to impress the interstate commerce commission with the necessity of higher freight rates.

The 7 per cent additional wages granted, which will cost the railroads \$6,000,000 a year, is in addition to the \$4,000,000 recently added to railway expenses through extra crew laws passed at the behest of labor organizations.

"The sum of \$6,000,000 represents the annual interest at 5 per cent upon \$120,000,000 capital.

"We hope the boards can see that their action may result in greater contentment and greater stability of wages within the eastern and southeastern territories will be realized, but we fear the result of this arbitration cannot but further encourage that continual round of wage demands upon the railways which regularly involves strike votes, public anxiety, mediation, arbitration and compromise."

## JOINT OWNERSHIP FORBIDDEN

COLUMBUS, O.—Joint ownership of the Kanawha & Michigan railway by the Lake Shore and Chesapeake & Ohio railways must cease decreed United States Circuit Judges Warrington, Knapp and Denison in a suit on the ground of alleged monopoly on Tuesday.

## This Store



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*The unprecedented demand for furs this season is due largely to the many marked changes in styles, particularly in Coat Models.*

Being the largest retailers of furs in Boston, our stock is necessarily a much larger and more comprehensive one than can be found elsewhere, and includes the very best grades of all the different kinds of furs that fashion favors this season.

## Our Service Guarantee

Every piece of fur bought here—no matter what the price may be—carries our guarantee of satisfactory service to the purchaser.

## Our Price Guarantee

We guarantee our prices on furs to be as low as or lower than those of any other store in New England.

## Jordan Marsh Company

## MUSIC

### MISS LOTT SINGS

New American voices are seeking appraisal in the days before opera claims the attention of the town. On Tuesday evening Miss Fanny Lott, a dramatic soprano, and on Monday evening Miss Bessie Talbot Salmon, a soprano of the lyric type, held the attention of good-sized audiences in Jordan hall to interpretations of masterworks. These voices, fresh from periods of study, may be taken to indicate the directions toward which American singing art is aspiring better, perhaps, than those which are winning the daily applause of our concert halls.

Miss Lott, who appeared with Walter E. Young as her accompanist, presented a program of sufficient difficulty to test her claims to rank as a dramatic soprano and she interpreted it with the command of one whose whole interest is music. There was no half way work about it and her familiarity with her repertory as practice ground would have to be conceded by the most academic of listeners.

The only question would be whether the selections were offered out of the artist's sheer desire to say something through them to the world. For technically Miss Lott's work is to be measured with that of first rate singers. It does not belong in that secondary recital class where the singing of so many American women who go in for recital honors contentedly stay. Hers is a voice that is positive in its classification. It is a dramatic voice; it has sure schooling in the declamatory style. The voice is a highly satisfactory mechanism; it does credit to its trainers and it speaks for the earnestness and capacity of its possessor as student and musician.

In addition to distinct vocal style and unquestionable musicianship, Miss Lott has platform command. Indeed she has everything to go ahead on and make her way as an interpreter of her times. As it is, she interprets her songs as songs. Earnestness, gentility, optimism, determination to act frankly from understanding all sides of a problem, these are the ideas which her work seems to hint at expressing.

Similarly Miss Salmon, who appeared the evening before with J. Angus Winter as accompanist, with Miss Alice McDowell, pianist, assisting, sang thoughtfully, hopefully while interpreting groups of songs in many languages. A smooth soprano, not powerful, but of grateful quality, her voice stirred deeply the gathering in the hall.

### GUILD TO GIVE ORGAN RECITAL

John Herman Loud is the organist at the recital of the New England chapter of the American Guild of Organists, which is held Thursday evening at the New Old South church. The program is as follows: Concert overture in B minor, James H. Rogers; two sketches for organ, Rheinberger; suite for organ, op. 20, G. A. Burdett; fifth sonata in D, Mendelssohn; fugue in E minor, "The Wedge," Bach; second nuptial march, Guilmant; theme and variations in D flat, T. Tertius Noble; cantilene, R. G. Hailling; allegro symphonique, H. Brooks Day.

### GARDINER, ME., NOMINATES

GARDINER, Me.—In the primary election Tuesday under the commission form of government, Fred M. Noyes and William D. Haley were nominated as candidates for alderman of public safety and charities for the election Nov. 25.

## PRINCETON SELF HELP STUDENTS ACCUMULATE \$20,161

PRINCETON, N. J.—In the second annual report of the bureau of students self help just issued an increase of nearly \$3000 in the amount of money which it made possible for students to earn during the year is seen. The total amount which passed into the hands of the students through the medium of the bureau was \$20,161.50. During the year there were 169 men enrolled in the bureau. Half of these had less than \$200 when they arrived at Princeton, and 44 had \$100 or less.

## CLASS ON FRIDAY TO STUDY STARS

A short course in astronomy for adults is being planned by the children's museum. Beginning this week the class will meet on Friday evenings for five weeks at the museum in Olmsted park at the north end of Jamaica pond. The important constellations will be identified. A telescope will be used. When cloudy the class will meet inside for discussion and preparation of notes. If less than three evenings are clear, additional meetings will be arranged.

### TWO LECTURES PLANNED

A free lecture on "The Land of Shakespeare" will be given at the Boston public library by Edmund H. Garrett Thursday at 8 p. m. Sunday at 3:30 p. m. Henry L. Gideon, organist at Temple Israel, will lecture on "Italian Opera Old and New."

## AMUSEMENTS SYMPHONY HALL

This Week Friday Eve. at 8.15 Sat. Mat. at 2.15

## ELMENDORF

Southern India TUTICORIN to BIJAPUR

Entirely New

Sketches, Colored Views and Motion Pictures by Mr. Elmendorf.

POPULAR PRICES, 1.00, 75c, 50c. 25c Tickets Day of Lecture.

## SYMPHONY HALL

SUNDAY AFTERNOON, NOV. 16, at 3:30

## Pension Fund Concert

BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA

DR. KARL MUCK, Conductor.

Programme: Symphony C minor, No. 5, Beethoven; Suite "L'Arlésienne," No. 1, Bizet; Capriccio Esquiesno, Rimsky-Korsakov; Hungarian Rhapsody No. 2, Liszt.

Tickets \$2.00, \$1.50 and \$1.00

## STEINERT HALL

TUESDAY AFTERNOON, NOV. 18, at 3

## JOHN CHIPMAN

TENOR, SONG RECITAL

ISIDORE LUCKSTONE

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JORDAN HALL

THURSDAY AFTERNOON, NOV. 20, at 3

WILHELM

BACHHAUS

The Eminent Pianist. Tickets \$1.50, \$1.00 and 50c, Symphony Hall.



# How Parties in Mexico Divide

Former High Official of Republic Explains Conditions, What Groups Stand for and Outlines Method for Settlement Through Council of Sister Republics

A mass of material has been published regarding Mexico's present difficulties, but while there has been no lack of advice as to how the problem can be solved, the question is still an open one. From a Mexican who at one time was a high official in one of the northern states the Monitor has received an account of what the writer claims to be the facts in the case, and a plan which he offers for a remedy. The communication is here set forth without comment.

I am sending you these data hoping that they may be of some use. I was detained by the military authorities just because they thought that they could do it, as no specific charges were preferred against me.

After my arrest the Huerta government demanded my extradition, and the United States government consented to my trial, which I welcome. The Governor of Chihuahua likewise demanded my extradition to the Governor of Texas. Six months ago the state grand jury dismissed a case against me; now I am indicted by the county grand jury for the very same charges.

President Wilson asked Mexico to have an election. Huerta was sincerely anxious to comply with the demand, but was unable to do so because the Mexican Congress refused it, considering that an election under the circumstances would be a farce, and that it was preferable (so I think, too) to let Huerta be where he was than complicating the problem with a new factor. Even supposing that the election were fair, as the revolutionists repeatedly declared that they would not stand by it, what was the use of demanding an election?

## What Parties Represent

The Catholic party—the aristocracy of wealth—includes the "cientificos" or grafters, the old porfiristas, the democrats and the federalists. The Liberal party (pseudo)—the aristocracy of talent—embraces the compromisers. The Anti-Revolutionist party includes the "new men" aspiring to help the fatherland in a very temperate fashion. The Constitutional party (its fourth official name within three years, after having dropped the others, Anti-Revolutionist, Progressive and Renovator) includes the wise ones, who jump over opportunity; the disappointed for having lost their positions when the Federal army

betrayed Madero; the office seekers; the deceived peons of the north; the confused warriors and renegades of the other parties. The Liberal party (genuine) includes a good deal of the middle class, the historical honest opponents of the Catholic church. The Socialist party, a very new organization, includes the cream of the working people. The Liberal party (in name)—the Flores Magon party—includes the radical, energetic, aggressive, awakened Mexican workers "who have been in the United States" and are educated in what a political party means, and in how to support it. This party is swiftly drifting towards anarchism. The Zapata party or peon party includes the bulk of the nation and many idealists who are supporting it from many parts of the world.

## U. S. and Constitutionalists

If the United States throws the weight of its influence to the side of Carranza, he may even take Mexico City, but that would amount to nothing in the way of a happy and rapid solution, because:

1. The Zapatistas are irreconcilable enemies to the Constitutionalists, as these are the Maderistas who twice suspended the constitutional guarantees of life against them and burned their towns in Morelos.
2. The Constitutionalists, in order to swell their numbers, have been using as a cry of war, "Viva Zapata!" so, as they have been basing upon deception, it is easy to forecast what the result will be.
3. Catholics and Liberals (pseudo) will fight with all their might for their very lives, as the Constitutionalists are the avengers of their master, and the above-named corrupted army to cause the downfall of Madero.
4. The Federal army is threatened with annihilation with the triumph of Carranza, so it will fight for its very

existence. The Federal army is now made up of:

- (a) The old timers—very few in number.

- (b) The Zapatistas, forcibly enlisted; and

- (c) The former revolutionists who joined Huerta believing him a revolutionist; and if they have not yet broken their allegiance to the government it is because they want to be where they may have munitions of war to carry it successfully against the reviving Maderism.

Carranza has not a real big following in Chihuahua; circumstances gave him the support of that state. In Sonora the revolutionists are so divided as to be shocking if not abhorrent. The Yagui Indians are Magonistas, Zapatistas, Liberals, and will turn their arms against the Constitutionalists in due time.

If the United States government recognizes Carranza it will commit a fearful blunder that will ruin its diplomatic prestige all over the world; to see itself perhaps compelled later on to intervene. The Mexicans do not fear intervention; just the opposite: they want the chance to prove to the "gringos"

is, and delay is unpardonable and uncharitable.

Then if it is necessary to mediate and the Mexicans do not accept the mediation, how can it be brought about?

Answer: By the wise use of force. Suppose that Washington invites every government of this continent to sign a protocol for mediation in the Mexican civil conflict. The agreement of the majority of the South American governments would do for that end. As soon as the international pact be finished,

1. Notify the Mexican belligerents that they must stop fighting or the international army will do it. Mexico, though disliking the order, will not feel humiliated to heed it, because the patriotic honor of the Mexicans will not be wounded in that way; and the precedent once established much good will be derived from it for national and international peace. On some other occasion Mexico will exercise its right to mediate and will heal it, and remembrance.
2. Have the leaders of the parties meet

## NAMES OF PARTIES, LEADERS AND STRENGTH

Name of party	Leader	Strength	Conservatism
Catholics (in name).....	Elguero.....	8%	Conservative
Liberals (pseudo).....	Calderon.....	5% Possible	Moderate
Anti-Revolutionists.....	Dr. V. Gomez.....	5% friends	Moderate
Constitutionalists.....	Carranza.....	5%	Moderate
Liberals (genuine).....	Lic V. Gomez.....	5%	Moderate
Liberals (communists).....	Flores Magon.....	15% Possible	Radicals
Socialists.....	Sarabia (?).....	2% friends	Radicals
Zapatistas.....	Zapata.....	56%	Radicals

Peace will be consolidated when these issues be realized—

1. Distribution of land to the poor.
2. Reformation or amendment of the codes.
3. Establishment of farming schools.

that there is a big difference between these two dates—1847 and 1914.

Intervention is expensive, cruel, immoral, unnecessary and useless.

## Mediation as Remedy

This is the inexpensive, clean, healthful, honorable and effective remedy: Mediation! But has the United States—i. e., anybody—the right to mediate? Most assuredly yes. There are, for me self-evident reasons of humanity, social and moral reasons for mediation in a case like this of ours, which have the sanction of pure justice.

Will the Mexicans accept the mediation from the United States? No, not even for a moment.

Is it necessary to mediate? Yes, it

is in solemn convention and decide:

- (a) Who of them will be the provisional President—necessarily a dictator for six months—the other leaders to act as members of the cabinet.

- (b) Call a convention, general, of all the revolutionary leaders to shape the program of needed immediate reforms.

- (c) How the revolutionary army is going to be disposed of.

- (d) How to reorganize the administration—for the elections.

3. Assist the new government with credit to obtain money for the expenses of the administration.

What do you think of the remedy? Will you give it some consideration? Remember, "Bleed are the peacemakers: for they shall be called the children of God."

## WOMAN'S WORK IN MISSION FIELD OF WORLD TOLD

Springfield Gathering of Woman's Congregational Board Hears Speakers From Ceylon, Turkey, Africa, India, Bulgaria

## YOUNG PEOPLE MEET

SPRINGFIELD, Mass.—Women from many parts of the United States and missionaries who have seen service in various countries gathered at the First Congregational church this morning for the opening session of the forty-sixth annual meeting of the woman's board of missions. The sessions will continue until Friday morning. Today's program includes five meetings, and among the speakers were missionaries from Ceylon, Turkey, Africa, India, Bulgaria and Japan.

This morning's subject was: "At work on the task in the branches." Miss Helen Calder, home secretary, and several branch secretaries spoke. This afternoon the topic is: "Our Resources as Stewards." Mrs. Charles H. Burnham, president of Springfield branch, delivered the welcome. Others who took part were: Frank Gaylord Cook, Miss Sarah Louise Day, treasurer; Mrs. Frank Wood, Miss Susan R. Howland of Ceylon, Mrs. James L. Fowle of Turkey, Mrs. Minnie Clark of Africa, Mrs. Novell Dwight Hillis.

This evening a young people's banquet and rally will be held. Speakers will be: Dr. Eleanor Stephenson of India, Miss Gladys Stephenson and the Rev. Dr. Raymond Calkins of Cambridge. Mount Holyoke College girls will give a pageant. Speakers at the later meeting will be: The Rev. Dr. Edward Lincoln Smith, secretary of the American board, Mrs. Zoritsa D. Furnajeff of Bulgaria and the Rev. Samuel C. Bartlett of Otaru, Japan.

## OBEY LAW TO BE FREE, BIDS JUDGE

WORCESTER, Mass.—Declaring that obedience to the law is liberty, chief Justice Arthur Prentice Rugg of the supreme court of Massachusetts spoke in the Worcester Society of Antiquity building last night. Justice Rugg spoke on "Inscriptions on the Worcester County Courthouse." In the early part of his talk he dealt with the origin and authorship of these inscriptions. He said in part:

"If we separate the inscription into its essential parts, we have three words only, obedience, law, liberty. Obedience to law is the highest liberty which man can know in society. The laws that men are required to obey are not those imposed from the outside, but those enacted by the representatives of the people in conformity to constitutions adopted directly by the people."

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Have Arranged the Following Special Sales:—

## Women's and Misses' Fashionable Coats

Three-quarter, seven-eighth and full-length models, suitable for sport, travel, motor and street wear; half or full silk lined. 18.00 Regularly 25.00 and 29.75

## Women's and Misses' Semi-Dress Coats

Distinctive models, fashioned of broadcloth velour, import d broadcloth and novelty coatings; some with long shawl collars of fur 29.75 42.50 Value

## Women's and Misses' Smart Suits

Tailored and semi-dress models, of velour de laine, chain cheviot, wool faille and broadcloth; many have fashionable fur collars. 29.75 39.75 and 42.50 Values

A Remarkable Offer of

## Women's and Misses' Highest Grade Suits

140 suits taken from regular stock, comprising reproductions of original French models, of duvetyn, peau de peche, chiffon velvet, plush and broadcloth; many trimmed with fur. 39.75 68.00 90.00 Reduced from 60.00 to 150.00

Important Sale at Remarkably Low Prices of

## Fashionable Fur Coats and Sets

French seal coats, plain or trimmed, 45 inches long, made deep pile pelts; silk lined. 50.00 75.00 Value

Trimmed caracul coats, with collar of skunk raccoon or chinchilla squirrel; 45 inches long. 55.00 80.00 Value

Hudson seal coats; Bernard model, with collar of skunk, ermine, fitch or new chinchilla squirrel. 125.00 165.00 Value

## NEW B. & M. FREIGHT RATES FAVORED BY VERMONT MEN

F. S. Pratt Says Flat Charges Proposed by the Railroad Will Benefit Northern New England—He Says Road Loses on Boston Business

Northern New England at least will benefit by the new system of flat rates sought by the Boston & Maine railroad for its freight traffic now under consideration by the interstate commerce commission, in the opinion of F. S. Pratt, representing the Connecticut valley shippers in Vermont, who has filed a brief with the commission.

Speaking for firms established at Brattleboro and White River Junction, Mr. Pratt claims the injustice of forcing the distant communities to continue indefinitely making up the loss on the Boston local traffic that he says is now too low and often maintained by the road at a loss. He urges the federal commission and the public service bodies of Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont and Massachusetts to approve the revision as a step in the right direction, in the true interest of the shippers and the railroad and for the welfare of the people of northern New England.

"Two propositions," the brief states, "were definitely established by the evidence presented at the hearings on the proposed revision of the Boston & Maine local class rates.

"First: The Boston & Maine must have a greater revenue from its traffic if the property is to be administered for the best interests of the public and the owners.

"Second: A considerable part of the increase in revenue should be contributed by the traffic transported under the local class rates.

The principal difficulty with this proposition of the Boston & Maine that the rate on any given class of freight for any given distance shall be the same on any part of the system lies in its novelty and simplicity.

The most important feature of New England commercial history during the last two decades has been the development of the wholesale business at local centers in the northern section. At St. Johnsbury, Vt., White River Junction, Vt., Brattleboro, Vt., and Keene, N. H., houses have grown up which do a large volume of business in the grocery, confectionery and footwear lines.

For certain lines of business, Boston and New York are and will continue to be the distributing points for New England, but for other lines intimately connected with the daily needs of the people in the way of food and clothing, the interest of New England and its railroads requires that the development of local centers of distribution should be stimulated.

"It is evident to any one at all familiar with freight handling costs that the traffic from Boston to points within a

## WOMAN SUFFRAGE EVENTS DATED FOR FOUR CITY WARDS

Mrs. George W. Coleman and Butler Wilson speak on woman suffrage this evening at the meeting held by the woman suffrage party in the new headquarters of ward 12, 704 Tremont street. Mrs. E. H. Wiggin, leader of the ward, presides.

"Suffrage as a means toward the Goal of Working Women" will be discussed by Miss MacFeters Saturday night at the same place. Three regular meetings a week are planned here, on Mondays, Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Among the active workers are Mrs. F. M. Severance, Miss Jennie Harvey, Miss Ada Mayo, Miss Lida MacFeters, Miss Lilla Davis Courtney, Dr. Emily Wilson, Mrs. Butler Wilson, Miss Madge Canfield, Miss Margaret McKennon, Miss Mary Bayfield and Mrs. Dora Cole Lewis.

In wards 13, 14 and 15 the Woman Suffrage party is also making plans to open a headquarters, and as a preliminary a party will be held in Bethesda and Bernice hall, South Boston, Nov. 17, under the management of Mrs. Mary McGrady and Miss Elsie Sullivan, with Mrs. Mary Burke, Miss Agnes Burke and Mrs. Mary Morris heading the list of patronesses.

## NOMINATIONS IN HOLYOKE FILED

HOLYOKE, Mass.—The last of the nominations of candidates for the city ticket was filed yesterday afternoon, two minutes before the time for closing the nominations arrived, the last candidate filing being Julius A. Schiebel, a candidate for the school board on the at-large ticket. The names of 56 candidates will appear on the city ticket.

MALDEN-LYNN TIME CHANGED  
The running time of the Bay State cars between Malden and Lynn has been reduced seven minutes and between Malden and Salem a reduction of 15 minutes is made.

## WILDEY SAVINGS BANK

52 Boylston St., Boston

Money deposited on or before

NOVEMBER 15

Will draw interest from that date.

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Private Greeting Cards

If wanted for Christmas must be ordered immediately. Large variety as usual. Popular prices.

WARDS, 57-61 Franklin St., Boston

## PLANNING BOARD NOW PROPOSED IN PROVIDENCE

Special Municipal Committee Announces It Will Report an Ordinance for Such a City Commission Nov. 20

## MEMBERS TO BE EIGHT

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—An ordinance to make a city plan commission will be presented to the board of aldermen Nov. 20 by the joint special committee appointed by the city council some months ago to consider the advisability of establishing such a board.

At the same time the committee makes its report, it announces through Alderman Joseph Balch, its chairman, it will submit the draft of an ordinance, the passage of which it will recommend. Under the proposed plan the commission would consist of the mayor, the presidents of the board of aldermen and common council, the commissioner of public works and four civilians to be named by the mayor. This would be a commission of eight members.

The advisory powers of the proposed commission are enumerated in the ordinance. It is empowered to report a plan for the development of the city and to call upon any city department for aid.

## FREIGHT HOUSES ADMITTED SMALL

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Officials of the New Haven railroad, at the hearing held yesterday by the public utilities commission upon the complaint of the Providence fruit and produce exchange, admitted that the petitioners' request for better conditions at the "outward" freight house on West Exchange street could not be granted with the present restricted facilities.

The New Haven men said the present freight house is inadequate to satisfy the demands made upon it, and that a new and more modern building is needed.

## DECISION FAVORS THE STOCKHOLDER

PORTLAND, Me.—Justice George F. Haley of the supreme court Tuesday afternoon ruled that a stockholder of a corporation has a right to make copies of the records of the lists of stockholders. The point is regarded here as of importance, because Maine is the parent state of many corporations.

## FIRE CONSUMES VERMONT STORE

PROCTOR, Vt.—Fire Tuesday night destroyed the building used by the Vermont Marble Company here as a cooperative store. The loss is estimated at about \$120,000.

## MILITIA READINESS PROVED

Editorial Note of the Quick Response of a Massachusetts Regiment Draws a Conclusion

There was excitement in the towns of western Massachusetts Sunday morning when the rarely used militia call was sounded by the fire alarms and the volunteers were seen hurrying to the armories, but little later to march in full ranks to the railroad station where they took special trains for Springfield. Only the few knew that there had been expectancy in the ranks for weeks that this call would come at some moment and that its purpose would be to make a showing of the quickness with which a regiment could be mobilized in case of need. For the general population it was the announcement of war with Mexico—corrected as the entirely peaceable intent was made known in answer to their anxious inquiries.

For the purpose that the regimental officers intended, the response of the militia was highly satisfactory. The call was issued by telephone, beginning at about 7 o'clock and being completed shortly before 9 and the last of the 12 companies arrived soon after 12. The ranks were 85 per cent full. To all intents the regiment was ready to go to any service, near or remote, to which it might be ordered. Readiness was established and efficiency proved. Moreover the second regiment is more widely scattered than the other of the state's volunteer bodies and its assembling would be the more difficult. To the extent that it is shown that the state militia, or to use the more general term, the national guard, can be brought together quickly for service, there is reason for satisfaction and pride beyond the officers.

The militia has a favor that is not limited to those who have an unreasonable interest in military affairs. It stands in Massachusetts for a kind of soldiery that has had its place in the outfit for the protection of the people in their rights against possible but rarely present intrusion and as the body of men

## CANADIAN RECIPROCAL TIES PRAISED AT CLUB DINNER

NEW YORK.—That reciprocity between Canada and the United States, while not official, is each day being made a finer and a nobler reality was the sentiment and opinion common to speakers at the ninth annual dinner of the Canadian Club here Tuesday night. Three hundred New York Canadians heard statesmen and professional men at the Hotel Plaza declare also that the time would never come when a single gun would be needed to guard the peaceful frontier of thousands of miles.

The dinner began with a rising response in honor of the President of the United States and the King of England. T. Kenneth Thomson, president of the Canadian Club, gave point in his address to the approaching centenary celebration of peace between English speaking nations.

George F. Foster, acting prime minister of Canada in the absence of Premier Borden, was the guest of honor at the dinner, who said new tariff rates should be cut in two.

The other speakers were former Congressman Peter A. Porter of Niagara Falls, Andrew B. Humphreys, executive director of the American Peace and Arbitration League; Charles S. Hamlin, assistant secretary of the treasury; Washington; Ernest Thomson Seton, naturalist and author; Lord Campbell of the British embassy at Washington; Louis P. Pelletier, Canadian postmaster general; John A. Hensel, New York state engineer; Sir George Paish, editor of The Statist; Dean John Galbraith of the University of Toronto; J. Emery McLean and W. T. Stevens.



## RATES

Set Solid: 1 or 2 times, 12c per line per insertion; 3 or more times, 10c per line per insertion; measure, 12 lines to the inch, 6 words to the line.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

Advertisements on this page are read by a widespread clientele whose well directed purchasing power is unrivaled and which relies upon the dependability of Monitor advertising. This advertising has produced astonishing results and opened up new fields for the development of many and various lines of business.

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## WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

## WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

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TO determine the merits of our various models in

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the most thorough and convincing proof will be a trial fitting by our expert corsetieres. Our corsets properly fitted mean style, comfort, and long service, which is sure to bring a customer back for another pair. The materials are the finest quality of imported batiste coutil and broche, boning is excelon which gives resiliency and keeps the shape.

Price \$3.00 to \$25.00

In order that our patrons may become more familiar with our corset department we are offering for a few days our \$4 and \$5

*La Vida* Corsets for \$3.00

C. CRAWFORD HOLLIDGE

5 TEMPLE PLACE

An Exclusive Shop for Women

## BAY STATE NEWS BRIEFS

**ARLINGTON**  
The pastors of the various churches in this town are holding a meeting this afternoon at the residence of the Rev. Samuel C. Bushnell, pastor of the Pleasant Street Orthodox Congregational church on Maple street.

Under the direction of the ladies of the Bradshaw Missionary Association, a supper is to be served this evening at 7 o'clock in the vestry of the Pleasant Street Congregational church, followed by a dramatic performance.

**WINCHESTER**  
An entertainment was given to the members and ladies of the Calumet Club last evening. The club dinner will be held Dec. 3.

The Woman's Auxiliary to the Y. M. C. A. met yesterday afternoon at the residence of Mrs. R. M. Armstrong, when plans were made for increasing the scope of the boys' work of the association.

**BROCKTON**  
Librarian F. H. Whitmore has completed arrangements for a series of talks to ninth grade pupils on "How to Use the Library." Mr. Whitmore has notified Superintendent Farley, who will soon name the date for the first lecture to be given at the Public Library assembly hall.

**QUINCY**  
Mrs. Laura C. Pennock of Somerville will give the first lecture in the current events course under the auspices of the literature committee of the Quincy Women's Club at the clubhouse this afternoon.

**BROOKLINE**  
The study club of the Brookline branch of the Anti-Suffrage League will hold a meeting tomorrow evening at the home of Mrs. C. P. Greenough. Miss Helen Leavitt of Cambridge will be the speaker.

**GRAFTON**  
The Kings Daughters Society has elected Miss Virginia McGarry leader. The next meeting will be at the home of Mrs. George H. Jordan, Millbury street, Dec. 1.

**CONCORD**  
The annual harvest supper of the Concord grange will be held next Tuesday evening, at which time the third and fourth degree will be conferred upon a number of candidates.

**STONEHAM**  
An entertainment of old-fashioned music and selections from well-known books and other literary works will be given in the Unitarian church tomorrow evening.

**MEDFORD**  
The Hillside Men's Club last evening discussed the question of a new city hall and Mayor Charles S. Taylor was one of the speakers.

**WAKEFIELD**  
A reception to the Rev. Hugh A. Heath, D. D., retiring pastor of the Baptist church, will be given in that edifice this evening.

**WINTHROP**  
At the Dean Winthrop house this afternoon the Dean Winthrop chapter, D. A. R., will hold a sale of fancy articles and this evening will hold their third annual colonial supper at which the regent, Mrs. Norah Johnson Barbour, will preside and the hostesses will be Mrs. Carrie L. NeSmith, Mrs. Addie G. Dunham, Mrs. Marietta Moore, Mrs. Annie H. Webster and Mrs. Mabel Smith. The Rev. C. S. Otto, pastor of the Methodist church, will make the address.

"The Negro in Music" will be the subject of a talk to be given by Mrs. Powhatan Bagnall under the auspices of the Good Cheer Alliance at the Unitarian church this afternoon, following the regular business meeting.

**CHELSEA**  
Allen A. Rideout of Boston, who will give the address at the dinner of the Men's Brotherhood of the Mt. Beltingham church this evening, will be tendered a reception previous to the dinner. G. I. M. Hayes will give a report of the convention at Indianapolis, and a short talk will be given by the pastor, the Rev. A. L. Howe.

A supper will be served by the Women Workers of the Central Congregational church this evening.

**MAYNARD**  
New officers elected by the Maynard branch of the National Woman's Christian Temperance are: First vice-president, Mrs. William H. Gutteridge; second vice-president, Mrs. Hiram Parkin; secretary, Mrs. Harvey Richardson; treasurer, Mrs. John McPherson; chairman of the press committee, Mrs. M. A. Howells.

**WEYMOUTH**  
The ladies of the Union Congregational church hold a social and entertainment in the vestry this evening. "Aunt Jerusha's Album" will be presented.

The Weymouth Board of Trade and the Weymouth Agricultural and Industrial Society will hold a public meeting in town hall tomorrow evening.

**MIDDLEBORO**  
A meeting of the Cabot Club will be held Friday afternoon and Mrs. J. Harry Poole of Brockton will speak on "Current Events."

Robert Lincoln O'Brien will speak on "Some interesting people whom I have met in Washington" at a meeting of the Baptist Men's Club Friday evening.

**BEVERLY**  
Mrs. Thomas H. Lawrence will entertain the Ballou Club sewing circle at her home on Highland avenue Tuesday afternoon.

The annual meeting of the Woman's Home Missionary Society of the Dane Street Congregational church will be held tomorrow afternoon at the chapel.

**READING**  
The West Village Circle will hold its next meeting on Monday with Miss Caroline Poole of Melrose.

A musical and literary program will be given this evening at the meeting of the grange.

## FOR SALE

A Gentleman's Ideal California Country Home Place

20 Acres, mostly citrus fruits, but some walnuts and other fruits. The Beautiful Residence of 22 rooms, together with the other buildings cost more than \$35,000.

The entire arrangement is superb. The location excellent. The crop, the stock, the machinery and tools, as well as the expensive furniture, is offered now for the first time at the ridiculously low price of \$50,000. The owner will accept a mortgage on the place for half the amount if desired. This is \$25,000 per acre, including the buildings, which cost \$35,000 and chattels worth at least \$10,000. While orange groves within 3 or 4 miles are held still at \$2,500 to \$3,000 per acre—no buildings and no chattels. For it is a fact that some of these groves produced this season as high as \$15,000 per acre.

Orange is but 31 miles S. E. of Los Angeles, and the Pacific Electric road is now being completed to it. This beautiful home would sell locally in 24 hours at the above figure, but of course there is a very small percentage of buyers who desire so fine a residence. This, however, is not a white elephant that has to be "kept up" at an expense to the owner, but has a good fair income now and will have much better.

We know every foot of the ranch personally. We know that you have to see it, to appreciate it. There is nothing finer or better. The buyer will get more for his money in the purchase of this ranch than any he can buy in Southern California today. There will be no exchange considered and the sale must be made reasonably soon.

If you are looking for an up-to-date, model California home, with all the ideal luxuries and comforts of a home, this will be yours when you investigate.

REMEMBER, that this vacant water stocked land would sell readily at \$1000 per acre, that the present crop is estimated by the past seasons' prices at \$10,000. That there are but few equally beautiful home places in California. We will send to those interested a more detailed description, with illustrations, upon request.

S. M. CRADDICK REALTY CO., Orange, Cal.

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## U. S. STEEL

\$20 Per Share Down and the Balance in Small Monthly Installments

**PARTIAL PAYMENT PURCHASES**  
We put our money with yours and guarantee to carry your stock through all market fluctuations. Our convenient method of buying stocks and bonds, especially U. S. Steel, is fully explained in our booklet 10, mailed free.

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7% Cumulative Preferred Stock in a Mass. corp. in business center of Boston, will stand most rigid investigation. 100 shares left, \$20 each. Next semi-annual dividend payable Jan. 15, net earnings 1912, \$27. Address: A. W. GURNEY, 25 State St., Fort Hill 4510.

## REAL ESTATE MORTGAGES

**MONEY TO LOAN**  
ON FIRST AND SECOND MORTGAGES—Quick service, low rates; bring in your application. "MONEY ADVANCED ON CONSTRUCTION LOANS." EDWARD T. HARRINGTON CO., 233 Washington St.

## BOARDERS WANTED

WANTED—A few table boarders; choice of meals optional. Apply 115 Gainsboro St., suite 2. Tel. B. 228-R.

## FRAMINGHAM

The Framingham Board of Trade will hold a meeting tonight at 8 o'clock. The meeting is under the direction of the manufacturing committee and Associate Vice-President Henry S. Dennison will address the board.

Post 22, G. A. R. of Milford will be officially inspected Wednesday night by Past Commander A. S. Trowbridge of Framingham.

## MALDEN

Malden Musical Club will hold its first recital of the season tomorrow morning in Esther hall. The soloists are to be Miss Josephine Collier, Miss Lillian Mitchell and Miss Bessie Talbot Salmon. The latter soloist having been a former member of the club who has been studying in Paris for three years.

The Malden Boys Club has opened a class in electricity in charge of C. E. Keith, with sessions twice weekly.

## LEXINGTON

At the open meeting of the Lexington grange tonight in Historic hall, Moderator Edwin A. Bayley is to deliver an address on "Law and Public Opinion," and he will also speak on "Farm Lore."

The Rev. George Edward Martin, D. D., pastor, will give an illustrated lecture on "The Church Actually at Work Abroad" this evening in the chapel of the Hancock Congregational church.

## LITTLETON

The freshman class of the Littleton high school has elected these officers: President, Miss Evelyn Woodbury; vice-president, Eugene Eaton; secretary, Miss Myra Dodge; and treasurer, Franklin Hall.

## ABINGTON

The annual reunion of the high school alumni association will be held in Franklin hall on the night of Dec. 11.

## INDIAN LANDS—OKLAHOMA

INFORMATION regarding Indian lands to be sold in near future by United States Government in Oklahoma may be obtained from Secretary Commercial Club, McAlester, Oklahoma.

## REAL ESTATE—NEW JERSEY

FOR SALE—Modern 9-room house, near Highland Station; 40 minutes from New York City; terms to suit. Address: A. W. ORVIS, Gouverneur, N. Y.

## NEW ENGLAND FARMS

Leland Farm Agency's Circular Free brings it. Room 402K, 31 Milk St., Boston

## HOUSES TO LET

FOR RENT—In Newton, a small cottage arranged for two people without servants; artistically finished inside, large living room with open fireplace, music room, dining room and kitchen on first floor; kitchen, bathroom, and bedroom on second floor. Rent, \$10.00 per month, including gas, water, and heat. Call on CHAS. F. AVERY, 247 Summer St., Boston.

## ROOMS—BALTIMORE

FOR RENT—In Baltimore, two bright front rooms; bay window; vicinity Goucher College. Polytechnic School; small family. Tel. Home 2042-Y.

## BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES

WANTED—A Patented Specialty of Real Merit. If you have an article of real merit, I have the money and ability to market it in all parts of the country. Twenty years' successful experience as sales manager. Best of references. Principals only. Address, giving full details in first letter: SPELALY, Suite 1105-06, 95 Liberty St., New York.

WE WANT TO SELL all or part interest in an up-to-date, long established wall paper and paint business, located in the heart of the city of New York. The only firm employing a regular force of decorators in the city. Address: E. C. RISCHMAN, Counselor-at-Law, Erie Building, Buffalo, N. Y.

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**Frames and Crank Shafts Straightened**  
All Kinds of Gears Made and Old Ones Recut  
Babbitts, Brazing, Forging and Auto-gene welding. Carbon removed from cylinders in 20 minutes. General Machine Work and Automobile Repairing.  
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## AUTOMOBILES

**Renault Limousine**  
FOR SALE—Call at 200 South St., Jamaica Plain, for demonstration. Ask for Harry Connor's car.

## FOR SALE

**LIMOUSINE BODY**  
FOR SALE at a bargain. W. S. O'Connor, room 58, 33 Broad St., Boston.

## PATENTS

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Registered Attorney  
28 School St., Boston Established 29 years

FOR SALE—U. S. A. and Canadian patent used by men, women and children; good investment; half profit. A. LITTON, 402 Revere St., Revere, Mass.

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ATTORNEYS can frequently secure good non-resident clients by publishing their professional cards in this column.

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**DR. BRADFORD NELSON POWELL**  
Has Removed to  
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IN BEAUTIFUL FOREST HILLS

## FOR SALE

CONCRETE AND BRICK

6-7 Room Houses

Latest Improvements—Easy Terms

Charming natural environment, with artistic improvements combine to make this an ideal, restricted home community.

## TO RENT

A FEW FINE HOUSES

Five-room apartment, Steam-Heated, \$35.00. Just one left.

These are the most attractive homes to rent at the price of any in the city. Take any Readville or Hyde Park car from Elevated.

308 Hyde Park Ave. Forest Hills

**MONEY IN POULTRY**—One Mass. breeder received \$30,000 in mail orders in 1912; we offer 3-acre village farm in the post-war belt about an hour from Boston with nice 2-story, 9-room house and stable, for \$2500, \$500 cash, balance 4% (buyer's expenses paid); not near value of home alone. Photo at CHAPIN FARM AGENCY, 430 Old South Bldg., Boston.

**FOR SHEEP AND POULTRY**—165 acres, overlooking Lake Superior; cottage 7 rooms; barn 40x40 connected by 60-foot shed, needing repairs but growing wood paying big interest on price, \$1100, \$300 cash. CHAPIN FARM AGENCY, 430 Old South Bldg., Boston, or D. C. BARTON, Newport, N. H. Will rent for \$100 a year with privilege of buying.

**BUSINESS IN ST. AUGUSTINE, Fla.**—with building, to exchange for suburban house. CHAPIN FARM AGENCY, 430 Old South Bldg., Boston.

**NICE HOME FOR \$100 DOWN**—Raise poultry and work in South Framingham or Boston; 2-story house, 7 high rooms, double front doors, bay window, well painted and blinded; 3 buildings for poultry, one with windows and chimney that would make good shop for painter or carpenter, who would do well here; rent only \$14.00, \$100 down, balance \$12 month. CHAPIN FARM AGENCY, 430 Old South Bldg., Boston.

**CHAPIN'S Illustrated Farm Guide**—Pleasant estate for boys' school and 600 others. 294 Washington St., Boston.

## Fisher Hill

Brookline's Choice Section.

Ideal for those wanting ease of access with wholly satisfactory surroundings. A community of good neighbors and individual houses costing from \$10,000 to \$100,000. Restricted against all objectionable features. Quiet, secluded, attractive, yet but 11 minutes from Trinity Place, 15 from South Station, with completion of Boylston street subway 20 from Park street. Two honest houses, one \$11,500, the other \$10,500. Also large or small restricted lots. Deferred terms of payment to good neighbors. Address of JOHN D. HARDY, 10 High St., June, Summer.

## CAMBRIDGE

FOR SALE—The owner recently purchased this property and without considering expense thoroughly renovated the house, making it one of the most beautiful, up-to-date estates in the city. 12 rooms, 2 baths, garage for two or three machines. We are asking \$14,000, but the necessity of an early sale, as owner's interests are transferred to another city, make us willing to sell at a great reduction. Terms rigid. If you are looking for a charming residence, let a bargain, let me show you about this opportunity. Apply to MISS WILLARD, 671 Massachusetts Avenue, Cambridge.

## SUMMER HOME ON

## LONG ISLAND SOUND

FOR SALE—20 rooms, 6 baths, Southern Colonial style of architecture; beautifully shaded plot, 40x200 feet, running down to water; excellent bathing and yacht anchorage; among refined neighbors; convenient to church; 5 min. to Stamford, Conn., R. R.; 20 min. to New York City; wonderful panoramic view of 30 miles over Long Island Sound and surrounding country can be seen from any part of the property. Price, \$45,000. Particulars sent on request.

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Electricians and Locksmiths

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Established 1896

## APARTMENTS TO LET

VERY DESIRABLE sunny apartment of 8 rooms, bath, maid's room, etc.; same floor; all outside rooms; Marlboro st. cor. Mass. ave.; janitor service and heat included. For further particulars apply to F. S. WHITWELL, 15 Tremont bldg.

**APARTMENTS and Houses**—Practically every vacant property in Roxbury and Dorchester, including the best of the city. KENNES Wonderful Lists, 300 Warren St., Roxbury. Tel. 363 Roxbury.

## SUITES

924 BEACON STREET  
2 rooms, bath and kitchenette; large living room, beamed ceiling; open fire; \$35.00 and up.

## BROOKLINE

148 Walnut St.—Desirable apartment, 6 rooms, maid's room and bath; front and rear piazzas; good location; water, rent \$25 to \$30 month. Address: DUDLEY DOWD, 16 State Street.

## GENTLEMAN

having nicely furnished apartment in Back Bay district desires one or two business men to share it. Address: F. E. ROWMAN, 8 Congress St., Room 7, Boston.

**BACK BAY**—Steam heated suites of 3 rooms, bath and kitchenette, continuous hot water, rent \$25 to \$30 month. Address: THUR T. HILLS, 65 State St.; tel. Main 1042.

## GOOD SUITES

156 HARVARD ST., BROOKLINE

(cor. Harris) best located building; corner and Brookline Village; 7 rooms and bath. \$40.00.

883 MASSACHUSETTS AVE., CAMBRIDGE

3 rooms and bath. \$35.00.

433 BROOKLINE AVE. (Longwood Section), BOSTON, corner of Austin st. 4 rooms. \$20.00.

80 ST. BROTHER ST., BOSTON

6 rooms and bath, on corner. \$25.00.

The above suites are to be let in excellent condition, with steam heat, continuous hot water and janitor service. Apply on premises or to

## THE ASSOCIATED TRUST

141 Milk St., Boston. Tel. Fort Hill 1872.

## 69 Gainsborough St.

Attractive Suites of Five to Seven Rooms. Heat, continuous hot water, janitor service, etc., supplied.

\$575 to \$850 Per Year

Apply on the premises or to

## EDWARD PEIRCE

4 Milk Street Room 23

## 780 Beacon St.

Desirable suite few minutes to Park St.; very reasonable rent. Apply on premises or of

## JOHN R. FOSTER

4 Park Square, Boston

## \$20 to \$30

HOUSEKEEPING SUITES

of 2, 3 or 4 rooms with private bath, furnished or unfurnished; 5 room apartment; conveniently situated on one of Boston's most thoroughfares, 15 minutes from Park St.; quiet, clean and comfortable; rent includes steam heat, continuous hot water, elevator and janitor service; references required. Apply at office of Helvetia Chambers, 706 Huntington Ave., Boston.

## Audubon Road

THE LUCERNE, 8 rooms, 2 baths, maid's room, one of the best finished apartments in this city.

MARTIN L. CATE, 44 Kilby St., Tel. Main 3287.

## Latest Best Apartments—12 min. to Sc.

Station—Choice of 2, 3 room apartments in exclusive Algonquin st. section. Dorchester; steam heat, continuous hot water, janitor service, convenient to everything; 3 minutes to steam train. Owner, WM. L. SHERMAN, 18 Lyndhurst St., Dorchester, Mass.

## COLCHESTER

1470 Beacon Street, Brookline

Unusual opportunity to secure an apartment of 8 rooms, \$100 per month.

## Beautiful Brookline



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

**RATES**  
Set Solid: 1 or 2 times, 12c per line per insertion; 3 or more times, 10c per line per insertion; measure, 12 lines to the inch, 6 words to the line.

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## LIGHT FIXTURES



Designs to Order

We design and make to order lighting fixtures for any purpose, superior in quality and moderate in price.

We have always in stock an extensive assortment of Lamps and Candelabra in carved wood, bronze and marble, suitable for the home, business and gift seeker.

Tell us your requirements and we will submit sketches and estimates free.

Latest Book of Ideas on request.

Victor S. Pearlman & Co.

75 E. Adams St., Chicago

Factory, 128-132 S. Wabash Ave.

## PIANOS

**Vose**

## PIANO ROOMS

WE ARE OFFERING several slightly used Vose, Lafford, Milner, Krieger, Bach, Jewett, Wm. Bourne, Krieger, Howard and Harman upright pianos at greatly reduced prices this week. Any one desiring to save from \$50 to \$100 on one of these well known instruments, should not overlook this opportunity. EASY TERMS. Out-of-town correspondence solicited.

160 Boylston Street

## LAUNDRIES

Plain Shirts.....10c

ALL HAND WORK

Collars and Cuffs.....2c

Flat Work.....30c per doz.

SHEETS, PILLOW SLIPS, TOWELS, etc.

Let us call for your shirts, muslin and linen gowns, lace curtains and anything washable. One trial will prove that we give the BEST WORK, the BEST SERVICE.

The Hastings Laundry Co.

161 Welles Ave., DORCHESTER

## FLAGS

AMERICAN FLAGS

Heavy cotton bunting, 13 stripes and 48 stars, warranted fast colors, stripes all double stitched, with strong canvas headbands and large metal grommets for ropes. Prices: 48 ft., \$1.60; 60 ft., \$2.25; 72 ft., \$3.00; 84 ft., \$3.80; 102 ft., \$4.50; 120 ft., \$5.25. Mail orders sent parcel post paid to your Christmas bundle. In cents each, set of 8 for 75 cents, 100 for \$7.00.

Address BEE LIGHTFOOT

484 Cooper Street, Ottawa, Canada

Boston Christmas Greetings

PUBLIC buildings, churches and Harvard Memorial Hall; sketchy little pictures, envelopes to match; appropriate lines. Price 25c, \$2.20 per doz. SOLATIA M. TAYLOR, 56 Bromfield St., Boston, Mass.

HOLIDAY CANDY

Something Choice for Christmas

Give me your order now and let me send you Christmas a box of assorted fruits and nuts in Chocolate. \$1.20 the pound, postpaid.

W. H. THOMPSON

4319 Forrester Ave., Chicago.

## NOTICES

THE PUBLIC SERVICE and the BOSTON TRANSIT COMMISSIONS, sitting as a Joint Commission, will give a continued hearing at the office of the Public Service Commission, 29 Beacon Street, Boston, at 10:30 A. M. on Friday, November 14th, 1913, to consider so much of chapter 108 of the resolves of 1913 as relates to the dual or conjunctive service rendered by the Boston Elevated Railway Company and the Bay State Street Railway Company in all parts of the Metropolitan district, except East Boston, Chelsea, Revere, Medford, Winchester, Dedham, Hyde Park and West Roxbury. By order of the Joint Commission, JAMES B. NOYES, Secretary.

ADVERTISEMENTS

Intended to appear in all editions of

SATURDAY'S MONITOR

Should reach the Monitor office

NOT LATER THAN FRIDAY AFTERNOON

To insure proper Classification

## WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

Send a Post Card! Save 1/2 the Cost of Your MILLINERY

Say "Send me your catalog" on a post card and we will send you our new beautiful Mail Order catalog that shows over 200 Fall and Winter Hats for every occasion.

No woman can afford to buy her Fall Hat before seeing this catalog

Send post card NOW to

KORNFELD'S

"New England's Great Millinery and Extra Service House"

65-67 Summer Street, Boston

Exquisitely Perfumed

The use of talcum powder has become almost universal, but the real pleasure and benefit of its use is experienced in fullest measure by the use of

Dorothy Vernon

Perfumed Talcum

This fluffy, white, pure powder is fine and exquisite enough to be used as a face powder. It charms and soothes—it purifies, recommends it for baby's use.

Men find it delightful after shaving—women find it pleasing after the bath.

Dorothy Vernon Talcum is the embodiment of delicacy. It comes in a pleasingly embossed oval can, and is sold by first-class dealers at 15 cents the can.

If your dealer has not got it, send us his name and ten cents for a beautiful miniature can and other samples.

THE JENNINGS COMPANY

PERFUMERS

GRAND RAPIDS, MICH.

Mlle. Claff

Corsetiere

Established 1868

My custom corsets cut to your individual measurements in accordance with the latest demands of fashion, represent the highest art in corsetry.

My ready-made corsets are made in my own workrooms from my own models. These I fit semi-finished at moderate prices.

420 BOYLSTON STREET

(Berkeley Building)

Tel. R. R. 329 Boston, Mass.

290 Westminster St. 14 East 48th St. Providence, R. I. New York, N. Y.

REDUCTION SALE

All Goods Reduced 25 Per Cent

Stimie F. Wiggins

Ladies' Hatter

78 HUNTINGTON AVE., BOSTON

For Christmas

This Dainty Coin Purse,

75c

MISS ROLSTON'S SHOP

425 Slater Building

Worcester, Mass.

THIS IS THE SEASON

WE HAVE THE GIFT

FOSTER Bedroom Slippers

Exclusive, attractive and comfortable.

Leading colors in Suede \$1.25, Kid \$1.50-2.00, Send P. O. 0, size and color.

MRS. FOSTER

Fenway P. O. Box 32, Boston, Mass.

J. CHERRY

Ladies' Tailored Garments

Several years Cutter and Fitter for Rosenbaum.

LADIES' BROADCLOTH SUITS, \$65

MISSIE SUITS, \$45

308-10 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

Solid Gold

Emblem Pin

Set with 5 real pearls. Money back if not satisfactory.

Price \$2.00

PAUL SHOCKER, JEWELER

394 Westminster Street, Providence, R. I.

The Douglas Legging

and Ankle (invisible). For men and women who motor and walk.

Ankle, wool 50c, silk \$1.50

Legging, \$1 and \$1.50

Ankle, \$1.50 and \$2.00

For sale at leading stores

DOUGLAS ANKLETTE CO.

HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT

This Dainty Box of Lavender

is waiting to be sent to you. 50 cents postpaid.

The

Lavender Shop

634 Slater Bldg., Worcester, Mass.

AT YOUR REQUEST

a descriptive circular, describing Christmas Greeting Cards, etc. Assorted packages of Christmas Greetings, Choice, select, different. SOLATIA M. TAYLOR, 56 Bromfield St., Boston, Mass.

Quimby's Louise Chocolates

1/4 lb. 25c; 1/2 lb. 50c; 1 lb. \$1.00

WHOLESALELY INSPIRE AND SWEETEN THE SWEET.

MANICURING

Teaching evening to learn manicuring and hairdressing. MISS VIDLER, 47 Winter St., room 303.

## HOUSEHOLD NEEDS



A Guarantee of Merit

BURRILL'S

Tooth Powder

is heartily recommended by Prof. L. B. Allyn of Westfield Board of Health.

Burrill's is Absolutely Pure

Cleanses the Teeth Perfectly

Tastes delicious, is extremely fine and velvety, and cools and refreshes the mouth.

All Drug and Dept. Stores

25c

New England Laboratory Co.

Lynn, Mass.

BOOKS

IDEAL PAINT-BOX BOOK

(Patented in the United States and Great Britain.)

What your children learn about drawing and color values is going to make a lasting impression on them. Provide them with an Ideal Paint-Box Book, complete with superior paints or crayons, 100 pages of Drawing and Painting. Size 7 1/2 x 11 in. Bound. Price postpaid \$1. (60 Terms to Dealers.)

IDEAL BOOK BUILDERS, Publishers

292 S. Clark Street, Chicago.

WANTED—Student Lectures, Harvard Classics, Eleventh Edition, Britannica, New International Encyclopedia, Century Dictionary, Ridpath's History of the World, Book of Knowledge, thousands of other sets and complete libraries; cash on the spot; correspondence invited.

WILLIAM B. STONE, Williams Bldg., 349 Washington St., Boston, Mass.

BOOK MARKERS

BUSY B' BOOK MARKER

A Celluloid Device, 30 in set, 50c. They stay on. They do not tear. Sample 5c.

Busy B' Book Mark Co., Providence, R. I.

VERA MARKERS

may be obtained for a two weeks' free trial by sending 5 cents in stamps to

VERA MARKERS, 1411 Hanover St., Baltimore, Md.

TAILORS

M. GOLDSTEIN.

MAKER OF MEN'S FINE CLOTHES

Finest styles now made for men. Unsurpassed facilities for altering, pressing and repairing. Ladies' and gentlemen's apparel. 45 N. STATE ST.

OTTO W. WIKSTROM, Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailor, 260 Huntington Ave., Boston. Tel. Back Bay 5254.

CAMERAS AND SUPPLIES

Kodak Outfits as Gifts

Containing Kodak, Carrying Case, and a number of rolls of film. The whole neatly boxed. Circulars on request.

SOLATIA M. TAYLOR, 56 Bromfield Street, Boston

AGENTS WANTED

AGENTS WANTED, both state and local, in all the central and northern states to handle our water system for heating automobiles; this system is absolutely right and our agents should realize large returns for their efforts. If the agent is right this position may become permanent and exceedingly profitable; references required; write today. THE ROBINSON AUTO HEATER COMPANY, Loan & Trust Building, Milwaukee, Wis.

We have a proposition that means fine income for any man or woman. Something new that every woman wants. Samples go in pocket or handbag. Sell and deliver at same time. No selling experience necessary. All or part time. Write for particulars. A. F. ROSENBERGER CO., 536 S. Clark St., Chicago.

Reliable Men and Women

needed in all parts of the United States to act either as general or local sales agents for the very latest type of vacuum carpet sweeper—THE PERLESS and the VIM. This is a reliable business and profitable one. Exclusive territory. The Perless Vacuum Sweeper Co., 763 Peoples Gas Bldg., Chicago.

WANTED

Lady possessing wide acquaintance of friends can easily earn extra money introducing our high grade holiday goods. Experience not necessary. Send references with applications. Only written applications considered. Address Manager, 940 Old South Bldg., Boston.

SITUATIONS WANTED—ILLINOIS

BOOKKEEPER—Young lady at Peoria, Ill., desires position as bookkeeper, familiar with balance sheets, cashier's work and general office duties; experienced and trustworthy. References. Address H.30, Monitor office, Boston.

SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE

ASSISTANT EDITOR—Young woman with 3 years' experience on editorial staff of women's magazine desires another position; would consider office line, such as private secretary, where training would be valuable. MABEL ROLLINS, 434 West 120th St., New York City.

REFINED Parisian young lady, 23 years old, desires position as companion or take care of child over 4 years; good personal references. LAURENCE, care Sauvignon, 854 Eighth Ave., New York City.

STENOGRAPHER-SECRETARY—First-class, desires position of trust; \$20-\$25; broad experience. W. B. 6229 Metropolitan Bldg., New York.

## HOUSEHOLD NEEDS



MRS. HOUSEKEEPER, Here is a Cleaner for Your Aluminum—

ORONA SOAP and CLEANER

It amazes everyone who tries it by its astonishing effect on dirt, grease, stains, etc., on wood, metal or cloth.

If your Grocer or Druggist Hasn't it Call or Send 15c in Stamps for Full Box by Parcel Post.

Sold by Jordan Marsh Co., B. F. Macy, Graham & Streeter, S. S. Pierce, Cobb, Bates & Yerka, J. B. Hunter & Co., and Chandler & Barber and other reliable dealers.

Sold in Bulk—By PARCEL POST 15c

ALSO MAKERS OF

ORONA LILY CREAM SOAP

Removes all stains and leaves the hands in excellent condition. Invaluable to travelers. Put up in two forms—the convenient tube and the jar—either form 25c. By Parcel Post 25c each. For sale at Leading Grocers, Druggists, Department Stores, Hotel and Railroad News Stands.

The Orona Manufacturing Co., 36 Bromfield St., Boston, U. S. A.

Excelsior Silver and Gold Polishing Cloth

FOR SILVERWARE AND JEWELRY

No Liquid Polish, Paste or Powder required. THE POLISH IS IN THE CLOTH. Has no equal for polishing GLASSES, MIRRORS and WINDOWS or SMOOTH GLASSWARE. A revelation to the particular housekeeper.

Size 13 in. x 19 in. PRICE 25c. Sample mailed for 5c.

For Sale by M. E. WATSON & CO., 1243 S. State St., Chicago, Ill.

his is the

Stove Polish

YOU

Should Use

It's different from others

more, and is taken in the making and the materials used are of higher grade.

Black Silk Stove Polish

Makes a brilliant, silky polish that does not rub off or dust off, and it shines lasts four times as long as ordinary stove polish.

Used on sample stoves and sold by hardware dealers.

All we ask is a trial. Use it on your cook stove, your parlor stove or your gas range. If you don't like it the best stove polish you ever used, your dealer is authorized to refund your money.

Insist on Black Silk Stove Polish. Made in liquid or paste—equally quality.

Black Silk Stove Polish Works.

Sterling, Illinois.

We want you to use our polish. If you cannot obtain it in your city, send us 10 cents and we will mail you sample can.

Get a Can TODAY

TWO PERFECT SILVER CLEANERS:

ELECTRO

SILICON

POWDER

CREAM

The ONLY Silver Cleaner that has stood the test of time for over fifty years. Free substances.

Your Gold, Silver, Nickel, Aluminum, and other metal objects can be made to look like new—in brilliant—when cleaned and polished with either of these two Silver Polishes. Send address for

FREE SAMPLE

or 15c (stamps) for full size box (order) postpaid, or 25c (stamps) for 1/2 pint jar (cream) postpaid. The Electro Silicon Co., 20 Cliff Street, New York.

Sold by Grocers and Druggists

We pack Hamilton Coupons

HOME BUILDERS

We make lighting fixtures appropriate in design and efficient in light to give permanent satisfaction.

Send list of ceiling and wall outlets and we will send our new

Book of Sketches

containing an economical and artistic selection priced complete ready to install

Metal Arts and Crafts Co.

617 W. Jackson Blvd., CHICAGO

Please mention Monitor

PIPE ORGANS

Send for Catalogue

ST. LOUIS, MO.

TYPEWRITERS

ALL MAKES

Latest Models and Rebuilds

Write or call

RAYMOND M. BEARDSLEY

823 Pine Street, ST. LOUIS, MO.

INSURANCE

W. E. McMAHAN

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## RATES

Set Solid: 1 or 2 times, 12c per line per insertion; 3 or more times, 10c per line per insertion; measure, 12 lines to the inch, 6 words to the line.

## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

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## ADVERTISING SERVICE

Profitable Canadian Advertising Service  
NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BILLBOARDS  
**NORRIS-PATTERSON, Limited**  
Advertising Agency TORONTO, CANADA

## MEN'S SPECIALTIES



**THE PRACTICAL GIFT**  
A Clean Shave for Christmas

The VACU-MIRROR adheres to the window pane where the light is best, enabling you to see every detail of the face.

Can be adjusted to any angle you wish and reflects the outside light perfectly.

You can't move the light, so more the mirror which is portable and clings to any smooth surface.

Your father, brother or friend will appreciate this.

French Beveled... \$3.00  
Magnifying... 4.00  
At your dealers or sent prepaid on receipt of price.

**AUSTIN SALES CO.**  
INCORPORATED  
18 Vesey Street New York

## PORTLAND, ORE.

## PIANOS

Upright, Grand and Player Pianos.  
The Famous Behning, Ivers & Pond, and  
ten other makes of Standard Pianos.

**SOULE BROS.**  
388 Morrison St. and 166 Tenth St.

**BOARD & ROOMS—SAN FRANCISCO**  
THE CONCORD, 178 Pine, near Franklin; first-class family hotel; extra good table.

**NEW YORK ADVERTISEMENTS**  
Persons may leave advertisements at 1 Madison Ave., Suite 6029.

**LAUNDRIES—BROOKLYN, N. Y.**

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## ADVERTISING SERVICE

Profitable Canadian Advertising Service  
NEWSPAPERS, MAGAZINES, BILLBOARDS  
**NORRIS-PATTERSON, Limited**  
Advertising Agency TORONTO, CANADA

## MUSICAL INSTRUCTORS

**CORA E. BAILEY**  
Room 602, Huntington Chambers, Boston

## VOICE

Tone Development, Repertoire  
It is a belief that the best of singing is only for a gifted few, but it has been my privilege to bring out voices where there seemed to be little promise of voice, and to correct voices that were believed to be hopelessly impaired. Callers received Friday, 11 to 12 a. m.

**Thomas L. Cushman**  
Vocal Teacher

218 Tremont St. . . . Boston

**Miss Sanford Norris**  
VIOLINIST AND TEACHER

2003 N. Calvert St. Homewood 2042-Y.  
BALTIMORE, MD.  
In Washington, D. C., Saturdays

**WILLIAM W. KENNETH**  
Teacher Piano—Harmony—Organ  
616 N. Parkside Ave., Chicago  
Telephone Austin 20831

**BANJO, MANDOLIN AND GUITAR**  
Instruction: Instruments, G. P. LONG, 10  
Wisconsin Ave., Somerville; tel. 2156-W.

## MUSICAL SUPPLIES

**TALKING MACHINE NEWS**  
WE WILL MAIL A COPY FREE!

And you'll enjoy reading this free booklet. It tells you things you ought to know.

**J. H. ELLIS**  
416 Perches Bldg.,  
MILWAUKEE, WIS.

## MUSICAL PUBLICATIONS

"SURE GUIDE" PRACTICE CHART  
Vocal Students who are not pianists. For  
25 cents. M. S. Teasdale, Vocal Studio,  
Savannah, Ga.

## PASADENA, CAL.

## ROOMS

TO RENT—One or two furnished rooms  
with or without garage. Mrs. M. F.  
THOMPSON, 30 North Meredith Ave.,  
Pasadena, Cal.

## MILINERY

**HENRI EDWARDS**  
Creator of Distinctive and Individual  
Artistic Millinery

We earnestly solicit your patronage.  
For we not only give quality and style,  
but render you personal service.  
An assortment of superbly imported  
Winter models are now on exhibition.  
Our prices are moderate and within  
reach of all. Come and see them early.  
212 Broadway, corner 7th St.

**THE Wellmore Building, NEW YORK**

**PHOTOGRAPHY**  
YOU HAVE A RIGHT  
TO PHOTOGRAPHS THAT PORTRAY  
YOUR BEST SELF

Let us show you our distinctive special-  
ization in water color photographs and  
lithographs.  
Work of an artist at moderate prices.  
BURLYKE STUDIO, 10 West 33d Street

**PUBLIC STENOGRAPHY**  
PUBLIC STENOGRAPHER—MRS. S.  
ALICE FORRESTER, 82 Beaver St. Tele-  
phone Broad 2816

**SITUATIONS WANTED—FEMALE**  
AN EXPERT stenographer who has qual-  
ified as confidential secretary to eminent  
executives, railroad, banking, corporation,  
desires immediate connection with im-  
portant, responsible desk; credentials are ex-  
cellent. ELFA MORRIS BOYER, The Rio  
Grande, 1124 Washington Ave., New York.

**New York Merchants**  
may send Monitor advertising to  
WARREN K. KLEIN, 6029 Metropolitan  
building.

## CHICAGO ADVERTISEMENTS

Persons may leave advertisements at 750 People's Gas Bldg.

## CLOTHIERS

## Guaranteed Goods at Saving Prices

That tells the story of our large stocks and liberal values.

We know we can save you money. If you don't know it, your plain duty is to find out. Examination will convince. We ask only an opportunity to prove our claims.

## Men's Suits and Overcoats \$15 to \$50

All the late styles in all the best fabrics—guaranteed or money back

27 years' buying experience to protect you. Add the advantage of a 5 to 6 months' Charge Account if you want it. AT PRICES NO HIGHER, IF AS HIGH.

LET US "SHOW YOU"  
Mackinaws from the "North Woods" \$8 up  
Ladies' and Misses' Stylish Suits, Coats,  
Furs and Furnishings

**E. Showers & Co.**  
32 S. Wabash Ave., CHICAGO  
Third Floor



## WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

## Madame M. A. Hadlock

Maker and Importer of  
**Gowns & Tailored Garments**

309 South State St.  
Republic Building  
Chicago

Phone Harrison 3765

**MISS J. PREBENSEN**  
Howd Corsets, Accessories and Linen  
108 N. State St.  
782 Stewart Bldg.

**JEWELRY**  
Only North Side Jeweler carrying  
DERBY CROSS AND  
CROWN jewelry for men and  
women. Also complete line of  
other jewelry. Watch and Jew-  
elry repairs a specialty.  
4710 Broadway, Chicago  
Phone Edgewater 9299.

**FLORISTS**  
For the BEST  
Call up  
Choice  
Roses,  
Violets,  
Orchids,  
Poinsettias  
and Ferns  
**Johnson & Thomas**  
FLORISTS  
S. E. Corner 4th Street and Lake Park Ave.  
FLORIST and DECORATOR—ANDREW  
McADAMS, ferns, palms, flowering plants,  
33rd St. and Kinross Ave., Tel. H. P. 18.

**GARAGES AND LIVERY**  
Parker's  
Garage and Motor Livery  
577-5223 Lake Park Ave.  
Tel. 216 Hyde Park. Tel. 247 Hyde Park  
Cars Stored for the Winter at Reasonable Rates

**REAL ESTATE**  
FOR SALE—Modern, 12-room home, 2  
baths, hardwood floors, hot water heat,  
stone fireplace; lot 25x100; bargain.  
Apply Owner, 4828 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

**INVESTMENTS**  
GORDON B. CHASE  
Real Estate and Mortgage Loans  
Marine bldg., LaSalle and Lake St., Chicago

**INSURANCE**  
SAMUEL GRAHAM  
INSURANCE  
All Its Branches  
443 E. 40th place, Drex. 7027  
175 W. Jackson Blvd., Wab. 9533, CHICAGO

**DENTISTS**  
DR. JOHN C. PURDIE  
5015 N. Clark Street  
Chicago  
Phone Edgewater 2551

**DR. D. V. BOWER**  
Phone Central 4374  
Suite 1430 People Gas Bldg., Chicago, Ill.

**DR. C. E. ALLSHOUSE**  
2511 N. Clark St., Tel. L. V. 1108  
CHICAGO

**DR. G. H. HENDERSON**  
Suite 1715, Midway bldg., 59 E. Madison St.  
Tel. Randolph 797.

**ROOMS WANTED**  
TWO respectable young ladies desire  
room for light housekeeping; west side;  
\$12 mo., A. KNOPF, 224 Augusta St.

**ROOMS**  
TO RENT—Large fur  
room; 2; Kenwood dis.; kitchen priv. if  
desir. Tel. Went. 6231 bet. 8 a. m.—8 p. m.

TO RENT—Suite, also single room; best  
Kenwood location; house; rent. Mrs. Hen-  
derson, 925 E. 44th St. Tel. Drex. 3378.

**Chicago Merchants**  
may send Monitor advertising to  
CHARLES M. V. ZEY  
750 People's Gas Building

## CAFES AND RESTAURANTS

## FOSTER'S HOME COOKING

BREAKFAST LUNCHEON DINNER  
221 S. Wabash Ave., CHICAGO  
No Liquors Served  
(Formerly the Roma)

**THE WATSON**  
Luncheon Supper Cafeteria Service  
"The cooking that pleases you."  
216 W. Adams, Bet. 5th and Franklin

**HOTELS**  
GERMANIA HOTEL, 33d Blvd. and  
Michigan Ave.—Large, light, cool rooms;  
hot and cold running water, tel., e. l.;  
elevator service day and night; cafe in  
connection; service and food first-class;  
rates \$1 to \$3 per day, \$2.50 to \$12 per  
wk.; must be seen to be appreciated  
Tel. Doug. 4676

**FAMILY HOTELS**  
SHERIDAN PARK HOTEL, 4621 Racine  
Ave.—Refined family hotel; \$8.50 single  
Wilson Exp. to Wilson Ave. Tel. Edge 2721

**VICTROLAS**  
WILSON AVENUE TALKING MACHINE PARLORS  
Ravenswood 5134 1010 Wilson Avenue

**LAWYERS**  
ELLIAM C. WOOD  
Attorney and Counsellor  
29 SOUTH LA SALLE ST., CHICAGO

**MARSHALL, SMITH & FEINLT**  
LAWYERS  
752 OUS Bldg., Chicago

**MASTIS & SHERLOCK**  
LAWYERS  
313 S. DEARBORN ST., CHICAGO

**LEONARD L. COWAN**  
Attorney-at-Law  
601 Ohio Building, Chicago

**FREDERICK A. HANGS**  
LAWYER  
622 First National Bank Bldg., Chicago

**PATENT ATTORNEYS—CHICAGO**  
WINFIELD S. WILLIAMS  
Patent Attorney  
1316 Corn Exchange Bank Building

**LOS ANGELES**

**MUSICAL INSTRUCTORS**

**MISS**  
**Harriett R. Crawford**  
PIANO TEACHER  
2106 Eighth Avenue, LOS ANGELES  
Young children a specialty.  
Ten years' experience.

**BYRNE VOLK**  
TEACHER OF VIOLIN  
Phone 557688, 1317 1/2 Arapahoe St.

**MISS**  
**REED LEWIS**  
PIANO TEACHER  
725 S. Alvarado Street 52757

**Mrs. Bertha M. Brown**  
PIANO  
Leshetzky Method.  
232 S. Benton Way  
Phone 537690.

**FRED K. A. HERMANN**  
Pianist and Organist  
Western Representative for the Ostrowsky  
Blanchard Hall, Room 330, Monday and  
Thursday mornings.

**Gertrude Ross**  
Pianist, Accompanist.  
Teacher of Piano. Coaching.  
1006 Alvarado St. 51063

**Mrs. Jones-Simmons**  
VOICE BUILDER  
Studio 100-101 Blanchard Hall,  
Los Angeles, Cal. 10082

**Mrs. Bessie Sterne**  
VOICE CULTURE  
717 Majestic Theater Bldg. Monday and  
Thursday mornings until 1 p. m.

**LAWYERS**  
**BRET HARRIS**  
Attorney and Counsellor at Law  
312 H. W. Hellman Bldg.,  
Los Angeles, Cal.

## LOS ANGELES ADVERTISEMENTS

Persons may leave advertisements at 626 H. W. Hellman Bldg.

## HOUSEHOLD NEEDS

Home-Furnishing Bulletin No. 15

## Thanksgiving Dining Room Furnishings

—With the approach of the Thanksgiving season there is the desire in most every household to prepare the whole home, so that it breathes hospitality in every detail. Perhaps all that is needed to complete the furnishing of the dining room is a new table, or a new set of chairs; maybe a bright, new rug is most desired. More than likely, new table linens and silverware are the chief articles to be supplied. Whatever may be your need, you will find the Barker Bros. Big Home-Furnishing Store ready to help you in your buying, to advise with you the best kind of furnishings to meet your individual demands; to offer most accommodating credit terms; make it most profitable and pleasant for you to patronize this store.

**Barker Bros.**  
America's Largest, Most Completely  
Stocked and Best Equipped  
Home-Furnishing House

716 to 738 South Broadway  
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

## WOMEN'S SPECIALTIES

## N.B. Blackstone &amp; Co. Luxurious Furs

If better furs were to be had,  
here you would find them. If  
it were possible to sell reli-  
able furs for less, BLACK-  
STONE'S would be among the  
first to do so. Visit our fur  
rooms, make selections while as-  
sortments are complete.

318-320-322 South Broadway

**PARLOR MILLINERY**  
BESS V. HOFFMAN  
1212 W. Eighth St. Home phone 55728  
Designing and remodeling a specialty.  
Pattern on Tailored Hats.

**SPECIALTIES**  
**Collection—**  
**Bags** Practical Dignified Beautiful

\$3.50 to \$5.00 each

Cheaper in Lots

**The Specialties Co.,**  
1701 W. Eighth Street  
LOS ANGELES, CAL.

**MILLINERY**  
**The Little Hat Shop**  
EXCLUSIVE MILLINERY  
ERNEST GREEN  
926 S. Figueroa St., Los Angeles, Cal.

**BOOK MARKERS**  
**THE B & C MARKER**

A Practical Reference Marker for any  
book. Made of celluloid, light and durable.  
Numerals do not erase or wash off.  
Cannot be dropped out of the book. Do  
not tear the pages. Special sizes made to  
order. For sale by book and art dealers,  
or write to us direct. Agents wanted.  
Theo. A. Chelson, Mfr. of B & C Markers  
208 O. T. Johnson Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.

**CLEANERS AND DYERS**  
Looking For a Good Cleaner?  
Phone: Home 10673  
Sunset South 6241

Twenty-eighth and San Pedro Streets  
Los Angeles, Cal.

**PRINTING**  
— WE SPECIALIZE —  
The Better Kind of  
BOOKLET PRINTING  
UNIQUE FOLDERS  
and Mailing Card Literature  
The Bolton Printing Co., Inc.  
F 6921 204 E. 4th St., Los Angeles.

**EDUCATIONAL**  
Los Angeles School of Culture  
Age immaterial. Instruction confi-  
dential in correct social usages, laws of et-  
quette, polish of manner, art of receiving  
and entertaining socially, correct Eng-  
lish, pleasing vocabulary and literary  
classics. Class or private lessons. 1143  
Magnolia ave. Phone 53885.

**PIANO TUNING**  
MR. BRADFORD PECK  
Expert Piano Tuner  
6001 Wilton place Phone 79208

**FRED V. ERY**  
Fine Art Piano Tuning  
Wilshire 1772 Home 536154

**EXPRESSMEN**  
Main 806 Main 5201 Home 13740  
**BRINK'S EXPRESS CO.**  
Expressing and Hauling  
333-335-337 Central Avenue, Los Angeles  
A. F. BRINK, formerly of Chicago

## PIANOS

Persons may leave advertisements at 626 H. W. Hellman Bldg.

## Pianos and Fine Player-Pianos

In this day of advanced civilization and refinement no truly American home can be considered complete without its piano or player-piano; and there is probably no purchase incumbent upon the average American householder today in which the buyer is more completely at the mercy of the dealer than in the selection of the family piano.

When you buy your instrument you can rightfully expect it to last you many years, if you let us assist you in its selection.

**SCHUBERT PIANOS AND PLAYERS.**  
**GRAFONOLAS, \$15 to \$500.**  
Pianos Tuned, \$2. New Pianos Rented, \$3.50 Monthly.

While we save our patrons money, there is a price limit below which we will not go—no reputable dealer can undersell us and give permanent satisfaction. Reasonable terms, of course.

Phones: A-5507, Broadway 115  
**GEORGE H. BARNES**  
PIANO COMPANY  
LOS ANGELES 131 South Broadway CALIFORNIA

**CONFECTIONERY**  
223 Mercantile Place  
3011 So. Hoover Street  
**HARRIET MORRIS**  
South College  
**MILDRED MORRIS**  
Teachers' College, Columbia

**THE COPPER KETTLE**  
TEA ROOM OF LOS ANGELES  
has created a delicious new California confection  
Grapefruit Supreme crystallized grapefruit  
in French Cream  
Packed in charming copper boxes  
ONE POUND, \$1.20. Sent prepaid. HALF POUND, 65c.  
1 BOX OF MAPLE PECAN PATTIES, 50c.  
1 POUND BOX OF ASSORTED CHOCOLATES, WITH CALIFORNIA FRUIT  
CENTERS, SENT PREPAID, \$1.25

**JEWELERS**  
Rare gems, fine gold and silver wares,  
high-grade timepieces—Exclusive sta-  
tionery—distinctive leather articles.  
Correspondence invited  
**FEAGANS & COMPANY**  
Exclusive Jewelers, Society Stationers.  
Hotel Alexandria Bldg., Los Angeles.  
Hotel Maryland, Pasadena.

**BUNGALOWS**  
**BEFORE YOU BUILD**

Send for a copy of my bungalow book  
illustrating 68 BUNGALOWS and SUB-  
URBAN HOMES costing from \$800 to  
\$6000. Price 50 cents, postpaid. Plans \$5.00  
and up.

**WILLIAM E. ALLEN**  
1123 Story Bldg., Los Angeles, Cal.

**APARTMENTS TO LET**  
**THE EMPRESS APARTMENTS**  
1337 SHATTO STREET, between Wilmer  
and Valencia. Home 35702. Wilshire 1701.  
New, modern 2 and 3-room apartments, in-  
cluding all conveniences. Private tele-  
phones. A clean home for clean people.  
Prices reasonable. Sixth or Seventh street  
cars to Wilmer street.

**THE Hale Apartments**  
1414 W. 10th St., Los Angeles  
Nicely furnished 2 and 3 room modern  
apartments, \$25 and \$35 month. 52588.  
Wilshire 104.

**ALVARADO TERRACE**  
APARTMENTS  
An ideal home for discriminating people  
1435 Alvarado Terrace, bet. Pico and 16th,  
off Alvarado and Hoover.  
20556. West 3910.

**PELTON APARTMENTS**  
4569A, 532 S. FREMONT AVENUE.  
Bway 4500. New, up-to-date 2 and 3-  
room apartments; private dressing room;  
direct phone; 5 minutes' walk to Broad-  
way; summer rates.

**CHESTER PLACE APARTMENTS**  
2141 Estrella Avenue.  
Exceptionally well furnished 2 and 3-  
room suites; reasonable rates; exclusive lo-  
cation, opp. Chester park; new brick build-  
ing. University car.

**THE GIRTON**  
Sunset modern, two and three room  
apartments; walking distance. 1019 Florida  
St. Home phone 52409.

**MALVERN APARTMENTS**  
1



## CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

For a free advertisement write  
on "wants" on separate piece of  
paper and attach it to blank at top  
of page 2.

SPACE IS NOT GIVEN UNDER THIS HEAD TO ADVERTISEMENTS FOR PERSONS WANTED TO HANDLE GOODS ON COMMISSION  
OR TO ADVERTISEMENTS SOLICITING BUSINESS PATRONAGE

The advertisements under this head  
are inserted free and persons inter-  
ested must exercise discretion in all  
correspondence concerning the same.

## BOSTON AND N. E.

## HELP WANTED—MALE

MILLING MACHINE OPERATOR.  
capable of taking charge of room; \$3.50  
day. Call or send stamp for blank, STATE  
EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st.,  
Boston, Mass.

BLACKSMITH and woodworker. In Dor-  
chester all round man. Call or send stamp  
for blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all),  
52 Green st., Boston, Mass.

BOY wanted, active and willing. In en-  
try room as porter, must be over 17. JOHN  
R. AINSLEY, 23 Harrison av., Boston.

DESIGNER, light, fine work on special  
machinery. \$200 per week. Call or send  
stamp for blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE  
(free to all), 52 Green st., Boston, Mass.

ELECTRICIAN. Wanted, man capable  
of wiring for gas and electric light  
fixtures. R. J. TODD, 12 Beverly st., Bos-  
ton.

ENGINEER, 3d class license, out of  
town; young man preferred; 25c per hour.  
Call or send stamp for blank, STATE  
EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st.,  
Boston, Mass.

FOREMAN ASSEMBLER (toolmaker).  
\$4.50 day. Call or send stamp for blank,  
STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green  
st., Boston, Mass.

OPERATOR, in South Boston. Must  
be experienced; \$2 per day. Call or  
send stamp for blank, STATE EMP. OFF-  
ICE (free to all), 52 Green st., Boston, Mass.

INTERIOR DECORATING. Splendid op-  
portunity for ambitious young man to  
learn the interior decorating business;  
one with some experience and a Protestant  
preferred. ALLEN HALL & CO., 12  
Boylston st., Boston, Mass.

LINEMAN to go to Whitman, \$5.50 per  
day. Call or send stamp for blank, STATE  
EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st.,  
Boston, Mass.

LOCKSMITH, A1 man; \$18 week. Send  
stamp for blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE  
(free to all), 52 Green st., Boston, Mass.

MACHINISTS, in West Lynn; 27.50c  
per hour. Call or send stamp for blank,  
STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52  
Green st., Boston, Mass.

NAIL MAKER, in East Weymouth; 9 hour  
day; \$2.25 per day. Call or send stamp  
for blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to  
all), 52 Green st., Boston, Mass.

PAINTERS, experienced, wanted. Ap-  
ply to W. L. MATSON, Needham Heights,  
Mass.

PAPER CUTTER, to go to Pawtucket,  
R. I. Call or send stamp for blank, STATE  
EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st.,  
Boston, Mass.

PAPER RULER, to go to Pawtucket, R.  
I. Call or send stamp for blank, STATE  
EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st.,  
Boston, Mass.

SEWING MACHINE REPAIRER. \$15  
week. Call or send stamp for blank,  
STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52  
Green st., Boston, Mass.

SLATER in Malden, must have tools;  
\$4 per day. Call or send stamp for blank,  
STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52  
Green st., Boston, Mass.

SPEEL POLISHERS, \$2.75 day. Call or  
send stamp for blank, STATE EMP. OFF-  
ICE (free to all), 52 Green st., Boston,  
Mass.

TWO YOUNG MEN, good experience, un-  
der 20, to post stock quotations in uptown  
Boston. R. F. HOPE, 2d floor, 20 Devonshire  
st., Boston, Mass.

WANTED—Experienced grocery clerk.  
N. T. NEILSEN, 58 Massachusetts av.,  
Arlington, Mass.

WANTED—Protestant boy, high school  
graduate, with some knowledge of stenog-  
raphy, to learn the oil business. Apply to  
JAMES S. DEAN, 171 First st., Boston, 12  
to 2 P. M.

WANTED—Two men to work on Jac-  
quard looms; experience on silk work  
preferred. WRIGHT MAN-  
UFACTURING CO., 58 Island st., Lawrence,  
Mass.

WANTED—Good, strong, bright boy to  
learn wholesale business; salary to start  
\$5.00; must be Protestant. Apply to  
UNITED HOSIERY CO., 71 Essex st., Bos-  
ton, Mass.

WEYMOUTH LATHIE HANDS. In  
Charmouth; \$2 day. Call or send stamp  
for blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to  
all), 52 Green st., Worcester, Mass.

WORSTED CARDER, to take charge.  
Call or send stamp for blank, STATE  
EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st.,  
Worcester, Mass.

WORSTED WEAVERS, piece work. Call  
or send stamp for blank, STATE EMP.  
OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st., Wor-  
cester, Mass.

## HELP WANTED—FEMALE

BINDERY GIRL, \$5 per week; city.  
Call or send stamp for blank, STATE  
EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st.,  
Boston, Mass.

BINDERY NUMBERER, \$7 week. In city.  
Call or send stamp for blank, STATE  
EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st.,  
Boston, Mass.

CHOCOLATE DIPPERS AND PACKERS  
wanted. LOWEY'S, 447 Commercial  
Boston.

DESIGNER wanted on popular priced  
line of ladies' and children's muslin  
underwear. PETERBORO MFG. CO., Gar-  
ner, Mass.

ELDERLY COUPLE desire neat, capable  
woman; general housework; bring refer-  
ences; carefree attitude. W. J. JEN-  
NEY, 31 Hancock st., Everett, Mass. Tel.  
Everett 559-M.

ENVELOPE MAKER, experienced on ma-  
chine work, good references; 3 in. in  
blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all),  
52 Green st., Boston, Tel. 200-12.

ERRAND GIRL, some sewing, city; \$4  
week. Call or send stamp for blank,  
STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52  
Green st., Boston, Mass.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK MAID wanted  
in family of 2 adults; must be experi-  
enced; wages \$12; 1234 W. 18.  
COMB, 86 Ridge rd., Dorchester, Mass.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK GIRL wanted;  
small house, family of 4; one who will  
do some sewing; 200 Woodland st.,  
Medford. Mrs. T. J. TEEL, 20 Woodland st.,  
Medford.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK WOMAN  
wanted, Swedish preferred; small family;  
pleasant home; communicative with  
S. E. SOUL, 16 Ashland st., Melrose,  
Mass.

GENERAL HOUSEWORK MAID wanted,  
contented and good references; 3 in. in  
blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all),  
52 Green st., Boston, Tel. 1334-W.

GENERAL MAID, reliable, Protestant;  
family of 4; good wages. Mrs. W. M.  
CROWLEY, 418 Abbott rd., Wellesley Hills,  
Mass. Tel. 401-W.

GOOD HOME and small pay for girl or  
woman; light housework in small family.  
Call mornings. Mrs. R. ABRAMS, 123 How-  
land st., Roxbury, Mass.

HOUSEKEEPER. Wanted, middle-aged  
woman for small family; good wages;  
one who will appreciate a good home.  
Apply Mrs. C. F. PIERCE, 40 Quincy av.,  
Winthrop Highlands, Mass. Tel. Winthrop  
54-M.

LINOTYPE OPERATOR, \$15 week. In  
Somerville. Call or send stamp for blank,  
STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52  
Green st., Boston, Tel. 200-12.

PAPER BOX MAKER, in city; \$4 per  
week to start; piecework after. Call or  
send stamp for blank, STATE EMP. OFF-  
ICE (free to all), 52 Green st., Boston,  
Mass.

PAPER BOX MAKER, bench work, Wat-  
ertown, Mass. Call or send stamp for  
blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all),  
52 Green st., Boston, Tel. 200-12.

## BOSTON AND N. E.

## HELP WANTED—FEMALE

PAPER RULING MACHINE OPERATOR  
in city, \$8.50; \$2 week to inexperienced.  
Call or send stamp for blank, STATE EMP.  
OFFICE (free to all), 52 Green st., Bos-  
ton, Tel. 200-12.

POWER STITCHER, custom made pet-  
ticoats, 85c week. Call or send stamp for  
blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all),  
52 Green st., Boston, Tel. 200-12.

PRESSING MACHINE OPERATOR, city  
night shift. Call or send stamp for blank,  
STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52  
Green st., Boston, Mass.

SEAMSTRESS with dressmaker in Back  
Bay, all round work, \$8.50 week. Call  
or send stamp for blank, STATE EMP. OFF-  
ICE (free to all), 52 Green st., Boston,  
Mass.

SEAMSTRESS DRESSMAKER, in Back  
Bay; \$5.10 per week. Call or send stamp  
for blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to  
all), 52 Green st., Boston, Mass.

SECOND MAID (colored) wanted; no  
washing; must have references and be ex-  
perienced. Call or send stamp for blank,  
STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all), 52  
Green st., Boston, Mass.

THRESHER BROS. SILK STORE re-  
quire experienced saleswoman on ribbons,  
trimmings, etc. Call or send stamp for  
blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all),  
52 Green st., Boston, Mass.

VIOLINIST and pianist for Florida, win-  
ter season; 15c per week, board and room  
transportation. Call or send stamp for  
blank, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free to all),  
52 Green st., Boston, Mass.

WANTED—Woman to care for adult and  
do general housework; kind and consider-  
ate; call after 6 p. m. Mrs. C. P. EL-  
LEN, 1335 Commonwealth st., Boston, Mass.

WANTED—A competent maid for gen-  
eral housework; no washing. Mrs. C. P.  
ELLEN, 1335 Commonwealth st., Boston, Mass.

WANTED—Pleasant, trustworthy girl  
for light housework and some care of  
children in apartment. Call Mrs. PHILIP  
WALKER, 1335 Commonwealth st., Boston,  
Mass.

WANTED—At once an inexperienced girl  
to assist in general housework; apply A.  
P. FENNO, 35 Park st., Boston, Mass.

WANTED—Colored cook for small board-  
ing house; apply Mrs. MYERS, 35 Beals  
Brookline, Mass., or phone 355-1.

WANTED—Experienced drapery sew-  
ing woman. ALLEN HALL & CO., 384 Boyl-  
ston st., Boston, Mass.

WANTED—Housekeeper for elderly lady  
and son; home privileges; full charge;  
country. MARY L. CROCKER, Barnstable,  
Mass.

WANTED—A girl to work in street rail-  
way waiting room, with lunch connected;  
must be neat, quick and obliging; 4, with  
board, 12.50; 5, with board, 15.00; 6, with  
board, 17.50. R. S. LITTLEFIELD, 416 South av.,  
Whitman, Mass.

WANTED—Woman for general house-  
work; comfortable modern home; or com-  
panionable young housekeeper who can  
manage a household; 171 First st., Boston,  
12 to 2 P. M.

WANTED—Young girl wanted to assist in house-  
work; must be Protestant. Apply to  
JOHN R. AINSLEY & CO., Boston, 12  
to 2 P. M.

WANTED—Good, strong, bright boy to  
learn wholesale business; salary to start  
\$5.00; must be Protestant. Apply to  
UNITED HOSIERY CO., 71 Essex st., Bos-  
ton, Mass.

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UNITED HOSIERY CO., 71 Essex st., Bos-  
ton, Mass.

## BOSTON AND N. E.

## SITUATIONS WANTED—MALE

CHAUFFEUR residence, Charlton,  
22, single; experienced and references; \$15  
month. 178, STATE EMP. OFFICE (free  
to all), 52 Green st., Worcester, Mass., Tel.  
Park 4750.

CHAUFFEUR, experienced mechanic and  
driver; best references; present employer  
soon to put him in position of chauffeur  
or abroad. ARTHUR H. MERRIAM, 10  
Wendell st., Roxbury, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR, wants position in private  
family or on truck; best of references;  
best instructor for 2 years. WILLIAM  
T. MUEHNER, 197 West 8th st., South Bos-  
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repairs; useful references; city, country ex-  
perience. S. S. LEWIS, 45 Franklin st.,  
Malden, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR and general man wants  
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LANT, 39 Kent st., Brookline, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR (colored) wants position;  
light or heavy truck; 10 years' expe-  
rience. Write or call. J. J. POSTER, 40  
Plymouth st., Cambridge, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR desires situation; good ex-  
perience, competent and obliging; best of  
references; willing to go anywhere; pri-  
vate family preferred. WILLIAM TAY-  
LOR, 87 Franklin st., Allston, Mass.

CHAUFFEUR for privately owned cars;  
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# Stock Market Strong at Close

## PRICES RULE HIGHER IN A DULL MARKET

New Haven Sells Off Early to a New Low Point and Rallies Later—Evidences of Further Short Covering in New York

### LOCAL MARKET BETTER

New Haven early dropped to a new low point in the New York and Boston markets in the face of a stronger general tone prevailing during the first session. Opening prices were up from a good fraction. There was a rush of shorts to cover. Prices soon eased off, however, following the sudden advance.

The most prominent issues in the early part were Union Pacific, Canadian Pacific, Southern Pacific, National Railways of Mexico and Steel.

New Haven on the local exchange opened off 1/4 at 78, and declined to 77 during the first few minutes. Quincy Mining, Alaska Gold and Granby enjoyed good early advances.

Canadian Pacific opened up 1/4 at 22 3/4, and sold well above 22 1/2. Union Pacific was up 1/4 at the opening at 149, moved up to 150, and then sagged off. Steel was up 3/4 at the opening at 55 1/4, and held around that figure during the first half of the session.

United Railways of Mexico second preferred sold at 14, compared with last night's closing price of 11 1/2. Northern Pacific opened up 1/4 at 106 1/4, and improved slightly. Lehigh Valley was up 1/4 at the opening at 146, declined to 144 1/4, and then advanced nearly a point before midday.

New Haven recovered part of its early loss on the local exchange before midday. Boston & Maine opened unchanged at 49, and advanced a point before midday. Quincy opened off 1/4 at 56, and rose 2 points.

Further gains were made in the early afternoon, and then business became quiet. At the beginning of the last hour prices were somewhat easier.

### AUCTION SALES OF SECURITIES

Features of R. L. Day & Co.'s auction sales: 1 share National Shawmut Bank, 215, off 2; 10 Beverly (Mass.) National Bank, 150, off 2 1/4; 4 Bigelow Carpet, 150 1/2, up 4 1/2; 6 West Point Manufacturing, 115 1/2, up 3 1/2; 1 Peppercorn Manufacturing, 293, off 1/2; 10 Henshaw Manufacturing preferred, 97 1/2; 3 Winnimac Railroad, 62 1/2, off 1/2; 1 Plymouth Cordage, 215, up 2 1/2; 25 Waltham Watch preferred, 98 1/2, up 7 1/2; 1 Lynn Gas & Electric, 96 1/2.

Features of Francis Heishaw & Co.'s sales: 15 shares Boston Belting, 130, off 2 1/2; 25 Massachusetts Cotton Mills, 110 1/4, up 5 1/4; 1 Concord & Montreal Railroad, cl. 48, 123 1/2, off 1; 25 New River Trust Company common, trustees' etc., 127 New River preferred, 86 for lot.

### COTTON MARKET

(Reported by Thompson, Towle & Co.)  
NEW YORK—Spot cotton increased demand; prices easier. Middlings 7.40, off 7 points. Sales estimated 10,000 bales; receipts 15,000, including 14,500 American. Futures opened easy, 4 1/2 to 7 off, and at 12:30 p. m. steady, 2 1/2 to 5 1/2 net higher.

### NEW YORK METAL MARKET

NEW YORK—At the metal exchange today business was dull. Tin ruled a shade higher. Lead spelter and zinc unchanged. Quotations are: Tin 39.37 1/2 @ 39.62 1/2, spelter-zinc 5.25 @ 5.35, lead 4.30 bid.

### WEATHER

UNITED STATES WEATHER BUREAU PREDICTIONS FOR BOSTON AND VICINITY: Fair tonight and Thursday, warmer Thursday; moderate to brisk west to southwest winds.

WASHINGTON—The U. S. weather bureau predicts weather as follows for New England: Fair tonight and Thursday, warmer Thursday; moderate to brisk west to southwest winds.

PHILADELPHIA—Shipments of anthracite in October were among the heaviest ever reported, but they happen and record shipments in October, 1912. Output of coal sent to market was 6,338,194 tons, which has been exceeded but four times and is the largest monthly production of this calendar year, though that of last January was very near it. The coal produced was largely marketed at good prices, and the month was favorable to all concerned in the industry.

### PHILADELPHIA STOCKS

PHILADELPHIA—American Railways 37 1/2, Cambria Steel 47 1/2, Electric Storage Battery 40, General Asphalt pld tr 75, Lehigh Valley 84 1/2, Lehigh Valley 72, Pennsylvania Steel pld 64, Philadelphia Company 39 1/2, Philadelphia Gas, pld 39, Philadelphia Electric 22 1/2, Philadelphia Traction 80 1/2, Union Traction 45 1/2, United Gas Improvement 83 1/2.

### FOREIGN METALS

LONDON—Best selected copper £74, off 5s. Pig tin ended steady, spot £179, 15s. unchanged. Futures £181 10s, up 3s. Spanish lead £6 3d, down 1s. 3d. Spanish £20 12s, down 2s. 6d. Cleveland warrants 49s 6d, down 1 1/2d.

### NEW YORK CURB

NEW YORK—Curb market quiet; Anglo American 22 1/2, Lehigh Coal Sales Company 230 @ 240, Nipissing 7 1/2 @ 8.

### NEW YORK STOCKS

NEW YORK—Following are the transactions on the New York Stock Exchange, giving the opening, high, low and last sales today:

Stock	Open	High	Low	Last
Alaska Gold	20 1/2	20 1/2	20	20 1/2
Amalgamated	70	70 1/2	69 1/2	70
Am Beet Sugar	23	23 1/2	23	23 1/2
Am Can	27 1/2	28 1/4	27 1/2	28
Am Can pf	88 1/4	89	88 1/4	89
Am Car Fr	43 1/4	43 1/4	43 1/4	43 1/4
Am Car Fr pf	112 1/2	112 1/2	112 1/2	112 1/2
Am Cotton Oil	37	37	37	37
Am Excess	120	120	118	118
Am Lined Oil	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2	10 1/2
Am Lined Oil pf	30 1/4	30 1/4	29 1/2	29 1/2
Am Loco	29	29 1/4	29	29 1/4
Am Loco pf	97	97	96 1/2	96 1/2
Am Smelting	62 1/2	62 1/2	61 1/2	61 1/2
Am Smelting pf	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2	100 1/2
Am Sugar	113 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2	113 1/2
Am T & T	119 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2
Anacosta	33 1/4	34	33 1/4	34
Atchafalpa	97 1/2	100	97 1/2	100
Atchafalpa pf	97 1/2	100	97 1/2	100
Bell Steel	29	29	28 1/2	28 1/2
Cent Leather	223 1/2	224 1/2	223 1/2	224 1/2
Ches & Ohio	23 1/2	24	23 1/2	24
Ches & Ohio pf	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2	56 1/2
Chi M & St Paul	99	99 1/2	98 1/2	99
Chi M & St Paul pf	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2	11 1/2
Chi M & St Paul pf	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2
Chino	38	38	38	38
Col Fuel	27 1/2	27 1/2	26 1/2	26 1/2
Con Gas	128 1/2	129 1/2	128 1/2	129 1/2
Corn Prod pf	65 1/2	65 1/2	65 1/2	65 1/2
Denver pf	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2	29 1/2
Deer & Coal	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2	97 1/2
Del & Hudson	151	151	150 1/2	150 1/2
Denver	18	18	18	18
D & S & A	26 1/2	26 1/2	26 1/2	26 1/2
Gen Electric	139 1/2	140 1/2	139 1/2	140 1/2
Goodrich	18	18	18	18
Goodrich pf	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2	81 1/2
Gr Nor Ore	31	31 1/2	31	31 1/2
Gr Nor pf	123	123 1/2	123	123 1/2
Gr Ex Co	44 1/4	44 1/4	44 1/4	44 1/4
Illinois Cent	106 1/4	106 1/4	106 1/4	106 1/4
Incorporation	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4
Int Paper	36	36	36	36
Int Marine pf	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4
Int Marine pf	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2
Kan & Texas	58 1/2	58 1/2	58 1/2	58 1/2
Kresge Co pf	20	20	20	20
Lehigh Valley	146 1/2	146 1/2	146 1/2	146 1/2
Lehigh Valley pf	30	30	30	30
Miami	46 1/2	47	46 1/2	47
Manhattan	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Missouri Pacific	129 1/2	129 1/2	129 1/2	129 1/2
M & St P & S M	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2
M & St P & S M pf	126	126	126	126
Nat Biscuit	120	120	120	120
Nat Biscuit pf	119 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2	119 1/2
Nat Biscuit pf	10 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4
Nat Biscuit pf	105	105	105	105
N RR of M & P	14	14	13 1/2	13 1/2
N Y & N B	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4
N Y Central	95	95	95	95
N Y & N H & H	78	78 1/2	78	78 1/2
Nor & West pf	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2
Norfolk & W	83 1/2	83 1/2	83 1/2	83 1/2
Pae Mail	103 1/2	106 1/2	103 1/2	106 1/2
Pennsylvania	22 1/2	23	22 1/2	23
Pitts Coal	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2	19 1/2
Pitts Coal pf	89	89	89	89
Pitts Coal pf	90	90	90	90
Reading	159 1/2	159 1/2	158 1/2	158 1/2
Rock Island	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4
Seaboard A L	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2	22 1/2
Southern Pac	66 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2	66 1/2
Southern Pac pf	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2	50 1/2
Southern Ry	22	22	22	22
St L & F	75 1/2	75 1/2	75 1/2	75 1/2
St L & F pf	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4	8 1/4
Studebaker	65 1/2	66 1/2	65 1/2	66 1/2
Tenn Copper	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2	28 1/2
Texas Co	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2	109 1/2
Third Ave	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2	38 1/2
Union Pac	149	150 1/4	149	150 1/4
Union Pac pf	81	81	81	81
U S Rubber	54	54	54	54
U S Rubber pf	99	99 1/2	99	99 1/2
U S Steel	55 1/2	55 1/2	55 1/2	55 1/2
U S Steel pf	49	49 1/2	49	49 1/2
U S Steel pf	94	94	94	94
W & A	95 1/2	95 1/2	95 1/2	95 1/2
W Maryland	35 1/2	35 1/2	35 1/2	35 1/2
Westinghouse	66	66	66	66
Woolworth	88 1/2	88 1/2	88 1/2	88 1/2

### LONDON STOCK MARKET—CLOSE

36	36	36	36	Close of
14 1/4	14 1/4	14	14	
13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2	13 1/2	
58 1/2	58 1/2	58	58	
20	20	20	20	
99 1/2	99 1/2	20	20	
146 1/2	146 1/2	144 1/2	145 1/2	Amalgamated
30	30	30	30	Baltimore
46 1/2	47	43	43 1/2	Canadian
21 1/2	22	21	21 1/2	Chicago
129 1/2	129 1/2	128 1/2	129 1/2	Chi. Paul
27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	27 1/2	Consolidated
126	126	126	126	Illinois
120	120	120	120	Louisville
119 1/2	120	120	120	Manhattan
10 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	10 1/4	New York
105	105	105	105	Ontario
14	14	13 1/2	13 1/2	Pennsylvania
14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4	14 1/4	Southern
63	60	60	60	Southern
95	95	95	95	United States
78	78 1/2	77	78	Wabash
102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	102 1/2	



# Finance and Industry

## NEW CLIPS FROM THE SOUTH INTEREST WOOL MERCHANTS

Markets of Australasia, Africa and South America Forward Available Shearings—Opinion Growing That Early Competition on Goods Will Not Be Formidable

Wool manufacturers and dealers are much interested in the movements of stock in all foreign countries, now that the last month of wool import duties is swiftly passing.

In the southern hemisphere the new spring clips of Australasia, South Africa and South America are becoming available, and as a rule good selections are shown, with market quotations strong and in most lines manifesting a tendency to hold up very firmly, and perhaps advance a little.

In London also the market is well sustained. The next sales there will open Nov. 25, and they are expected to attract more buyers than usual from this country. Quotations are likely to reflect the new clip prices of Australia, although a large percentage of the offerings comprises stock carried over from the previous sales.

In view of the firm tone reported from all foreign markets, there is little disposition to shade prices any further here, nor is there likely to be a change in either direction on prices until the actual competitive basis has been determined.

Some of the fall Texas wools are now on the market, and have cost around 12¢ at primary points, which is considered rather high in some quarters. The plane of prices, however, simply reflects the attitude of the growers, whose powers of resistance have been much in evidence throughout the year.

Consigned wools, for instance, of which there is a large amount in reserve, are responsible for much of the stubbornness shown in the market under the pressure of long-continued efforts to depress values. Growers have refused to abate their estimates of the worth of their shearings, and still stick closely to asking prices, despite the nearness of the time when imports will come in duty free.

A fair amount of wool of various kinds changes hands from day to day. It moves, as heretofore, largely in moderate lots, mainly territory stock, but with a number of sales of fleeces figuring in the transfers. There is also steady marketing of pulled wools and scoured stock. No quotable change in prices is

noted. Demand for imported clips is limited.

Naturally there is considerable guessing as to the amount of imported fabrics that may soon begin to come forward from Europe. Some of the wool merchants are optimistic on this point, and assert that manufacturers abroad, however much they may hope eventually to invade American markets, will not put forth great efforts right away for that purpose.

Those who take this view of the situation are impressed with the fact that mills in Great Britain, France and other European countries are well employed, and draw the deduction from this fact that until they can enlarge their output considerably they will not be prepared to try conclusions with American mill men. It is calculated, also, that they will desire to test the market here in a moderate way before going ahead actively.

This does not mean, of course, that there will not be plenty of competition—much of it from those who have been importing fabrics for years and will now seek to build broadly upon foundations already laid. But conditions have been more nearly equalized in the past two or three years than they were previously, and the importation prospects look correspondingly less formidable.

Holders of domestic clips regard the raw wool situation as having a somewhat similar aspect. Good prices are obtainable in foreign countries for all grades of wool, and there is no great pressure to unload new clips in America or upon American buyers. This is a factor favorable to the domestic wool market, and considerable reliance is placed upon this phase of the outlook by those who anticipate rather light arrivals for some time.

In foreign wools, as in foreign fabrics this lack of incentive to eagerly seek an outlet for surplus stocks, coupled with a desire to feel the way, rather than plunge rashly into new trade ventures, seems likely, therefore, to give American merchants in both lines an opportunity to take the gauge of their home market more accurately than it could otherwise be done, and perhaps retain more trade than they have dared to expect to keep.

## STEADY RECESSION NOTED IN BRITISH IRON PRICES

PHILADELPHIA—British iron prices are slowly sagging. Price of Middlesbrough, No. 3, has been dropping two or three pence per ton every few days and this process has been going on ever since our new tariff bill became a law. Altogether decline since passage of the act, which admits pig iron to this country duty free, has been nearly 4s. or \$1 per ton. In the same period the quotations for American foundry iron have receded about 50 cents, or half as much.

For instance, the fair market for No. 2 X foundry, delivered at Philadelphia, is now about \$15.50 (although quoted 25 cents higher by some standard makers), whereas a month ago it was about \$16. Middlesbrough, No. 3, has fallen from a spot cash f. o. b. price just before the passage of the tariff bill, equivalent approximately to \$13.30, to a current price equivalent to \$12.30, both based on the par of sterling exchange.

Obviously the possible proceeds of an import transaction have been increased approximately 50 cents per ton by the more rapid decline in prices in England than in this country, yet no competitive imports have yet been made.

It is quite possible that had prices been maintained in this country, iron might now be on its way or under contract for import. On the other hand, it is not easy to see how prices could be long maintained here above the level at which imports would be feasible, unless our iron consuming industries were booming to an extent to create a demand in excess of home productive capacity. Such, of course, has been far from the case. It is a question just how much the threat of imports has had to do with the recent decline in iron in this country.

Iron men in this vicinity do not believe that actual imports at any time will be very large, despite entire removal of the duty. The only circumstances under which large quantities of iron would be sent over here, they say, would be in the event of some extremely sudden and severe industrial depression in England which might leave makers with large stocks on hand, unusable except at a loss. It is conceivable that conditions could exist under which such iron might be dumped in this country because dumping it here would involve less loss than dumping it at home.

As far as straight competition is concerned, however, well informed men think it could not extend beyond the tidewater markets and even there would be limited to small amounts, chiefly of foundry iron. The ocean freight is equivalent to a protective duty of about \$2.50 per ton. While wages in this country are higher than abroad, our processes of production are so much more highly perfected, and the labor cost in iron making is relatively so small, that the effect of the wage difference is minimized. Inland freight would add \$1 or more a ton to the ocean freight, and even at the seaboard, if drastic compe-

tion and a price war were to start, British makers would be selling under cost before the Americans.

General view of the trade is that the removal of the duty will act as a stabilizer of iron prices in this country. As it will tend to keep down the peaks to which iron prices rise in their upward swings, it is thought consumption in this country will be more regular and that in consequence production will be subject to less extensive fluctuation. The trade hopes that the creation of a free market will also make a more continuous and dependable one.

**NO MORE COAL AT HALF RATES**  
PHILADELPHIA—Pennsylvania and Reading railroads have given notice that the custom of charging but half rates on coal to hospitals and charitable organizations will be discontinued. The change is made in order to meet the requirements of the law.

**INCOME TAX FORMS**  
Meikleham & Dinmore, 25 Broad street, New York, well-known engineers, bankers and operators of public utility properties, have prepared for free distribution the special prescribed form which investors must use, in reporting incomes under the new federal law.

**BONDS OVER THE COUNTER**  
The town of Leominster will endeavor to sell direct to investors an issue of \$125,000 serial bonds, issued to provide funds for the erection of a new town hall, and to bear interest at a rate not to exceed 4½ per cent. The bonds will be dated Sept. 1, 1913.

**MANUFACTURE OF ACIDS**  
WASHINGTON—At the census of 1909, 42 establishments were engaged primarily in manufacture of sulphuric, nitric and mixed acids, these establishments giving employment to 2502 persons, of whom 2252 were wage earners, and paying out \$1,494,894 in wages.

**CALIFORNIA OIL DIVIDENDS**  
LOS ANGELES—Dividends paid by oil companies operating in California this year have amounted to more than \$13,000,000. Of the total Standard Oil Company of California contributes almost \$1,500,000, compared with \$1,123,350 last year.

**BAR SILVER PRICES**  
NEW YORK—Commercial bar silver 39½c, off ½c; Mexican dollars 46c, unchanged.

LONDON—Bar silver quiet, 27½, off 1-16d.

**SUGAR MARKET**  
NEW YORK—Domestic refined and spot raw sugar market unchanged. London beets unchanged, November 9s 5¼d, December 9s 6d, May 9s 10½d.

## BRISKER DEMAND FOR ANTHRACITE COAL REPORTED

According to the Coal Trade Journal, the change in weather conditions which developed over the turn of the week was reflected in a brisker demand for anthracite when business opened on Monday. Lightly stocked as they were with the more popular sizes, the city dealers had to come into the market at once, and they are now displaying a much livelier interest in the procuring of supplies than was the case last week, when the mildness had reduced retail deliveries to a low ebb. Of course, demand was stimulated in all directions, but the picking up was most noticeable locally, just as the preceding dullness had been most pronounced in this vicinity.

Aside from the spur which has set in as the result of present climatic conditions, the hard coal industry has won a quiet aspect for weeks past, although the October shipments were only 5 per cent less than in the same months last year, which was the best October on record from a tonnage standpoint. This shows that while there is no great clamor for coal as was the case last fall, the current demand is sufficiently large to absorb an output practically equal to that turned out when the mines were operating under the highest possible pressure. If the demand were twice as great as it is now, output could not be increased except by an insignificant percentage.

Consumers are well stocked and if anything manufacturing is slowing down rather than taking on greater activity. For this reason there is little prospect of the market strengthening in the near future unless blizzard-like conditions impede transportation and stir up consumers who are now taking little interest in coal. Hence the report that wintry conditions were prevailing over a large section of the country was well received even in advance of such visitations in this locality.

## NEW ISSUE OF MASSACHUSETTS STATE BONDS

There is no legal difficulty standing in the way of the issue of bonds by the commonwealth in \$100 denominations, but there does exist considerable doubt as to the wisdom of reducing the present minimum denomination of \$1000 and selling the issues over the counter at so-called popular sales, which in the case of Chicago is proving an "unpopular sale."

The newly elected state treasurer will assume his duties early in January and among the first subjects to engage his attention will be the issue of about \$8,000,000 bonds, the largest issue by the state in a decade. As the state usually sells its bonds late in January, an early decision will be necessary on the question of making an offering in the usual way or a popular offering.

State Treasurer Stevens has not as yet decided whether or not he will make another offering of bonds during the remaining six weeks he is in office. The present time is particularly favorable for the sale of \$1,000,000 or \$2,000,000 bonds, as there is an unusual scarcity of state bonds now on the market and a 4 per cent issue could probably command better than the 3.81 per cent income basis at which the last issue was sold in January of this year.

In the five years that State Treasurer Stevens has held office he has sold \$18,732,500 of bonds bearing from 3 to 4 per cent interest which have been taken by local bankers at income bases of 3.19 to 3.81 per cent. His first sale was made at the best price—a 3.19 per cent basis—the commonwealth has obtained in a decade.

## SHAREHOLDERS OF MASSACHUSETTS GAS COMPANIES

The last quarterly dividend paid on Massachusetts Gas Companies common stock was distributed among the largest number of stockholders in the history of the company, namely 4338, an increase of 274 since the rate was increased from a 4 per cent to a 5 per cent basis last June. The number of common stockholders on Oct. 15 last represents an increase of 351, or nearly 9 per cent, over a year ago and is treble the number seven years ago. At the present time the average holding of common stock is 57 shares, compared with 178 in 1906.

The following table shows the increase in number of common stockholders with average holdings:

	1913	1912	1910	1908	1906
Com. stock	4,338	3,987	3,180	2,748	1,392
Av. hold.	57	62	78	90	179

There were 6750 preferred stockholders, paring with 6623 a year ago and 6486 on Sept. 27 last, a new high record, compared with 6623 a year ago and 6486 three years ago.

During the past year over 500 preferred shares were purchased for the account of 645 employees of the Boston Consolidated Gas Co. through the operation of the profit-sharing plan.

**CLEARING HOUSE**  
New York funds sold at the clearing house today at par.  
Exchanges and balances for today compare with the totals for the corresponding period in 1912 as follows:

	1913	1912
Exchanges	\$29,400,000	\$33,827,652
Balances	936,571	1,503,624

United States subtreasury shows a debit balance at the clearing house today of \$103,117.

## GOOD BUSINESS IS ENJOYED BY PLANT COMPANY

Fiscal Year Just Closed Witnessed Heaviest Gross Business in History of One of Largest Manufacturers of Shoes

### SPRING GOODS ORDERS

In spite of continued talk of business recession, there are bright spots to be found in the shoe industry. The Thomas G. Plant Company, one of the largest manufacturers of women's shoes, in its fiscal year just closed is understood to have done the largest gross business in its history. Sales totalled \$8,300,000 against \$7,600,000 for the previous year, an increase of \$700,000 or 9 per cent.

It is still more significant that orders for spring goods are fully 8 per cent ahead of a year ago. Duplicate business on fall and winter goods is also fully up to last year. Collections compare favorably with the fall of 1912. Business, however, it is said, lacks snap. There is, in short, a good comfortable volume in process but no great rush of orders.

The Plant Company is cutting about 12,000 pairs of shoes a day. Operations are just getting into full swing again after inventory taking. From the first of March to the first of October it was making 13,000 pairs a day, but will probably keep running on a 12,000-pair per diem basis for a time at least.

The Plant Company employs about 5000 people and is selling goods in at least 55 countries.

While industrial recession has become apparent in some lines, notably steel, it has not made itself visible to any great extent in the shoe industry. It is safe to say, however, that the majority of manufacturers are going a bit cautiously. The shoe business is one of the last to feel the effects of depression. It was so in the 1907 panic. If recession in general business at this time does not become too pronounced, the shoe industry may not feel it at all.

As an official puts it: "We are simply going along—tending to business—not making much of any talk about it, but doing all we can to keep optimistic."

### NAVAL STORES

NEW YORK—There has been a good increase in the volume of business in the naval stores market, the demands for both turpentine and rosins having been substantially in excess of receipts of both commodities for over 10 days. Spirits of turpentine continue to be very firmly maintained at 47 cents per gallon. Dealers state that even higher values are imminent as there are no prospects of receiving additional consignments of the spirits until next March, when the factories will again be in operation. Continued strength is in evidence in southern markets particularly at Savannah, where the spirits are held at 43¢ 43½¢, cents per gallon.

Rosin—All grades have again been subjected to upward revision, common to good strained varieties being only available at \$4.05¢-4.17½¢. Medium and pale descriptions are also firmer reflecting the continued increase in consuming demand which has finally had the effect of materially reducing floating supplies. The New York Commercial quotations: Graded B \$4.05¢-4.17½¢, D \$4.05¢-4.17½¢, E \$4.10¢-4.17½¢, F \$4.10¢-4.20¢, G \$4.15¢-4.25¢, H \$4.20¢-4.25¢, I \$4.25¢-4.35¢, K \$4.70¢-4.5¢, M \$5.20¢-5.40¢, N \$6.15¢-6.25¢, WG \$6.00¢-7.10¢, WW \$7.15¢-7.40¢.

Tar and pitch—Conditions governing the tar market are without change. Only a nominal supply is on hand here and dealers quote \$8.82½¢ as the minimum price on both the retort and kiln-burned descriptions. The market for pitch is apparently better of feature. Such meager demand as is encountered is being supplied on the basis of \$4.42½¢ for round lots.

### SHOE BUYERS

(Compiled by The Christian Science Monitor, Nov. 12)

Among the boot and shoe dealers and leather buyers in Boston today are the following:

Baltimore, Md.—J. G. Kochersmidt; U. S. Buffalo, N. Y.—Geo. J. Woodrich; U. S. Chicago—F. A. Case of Sears Roebuck & Co.; Lenox. Cincinnati—Joe Ginsberg of W. S. Marx Shoe & Mfg. Co.; Essex. Cincinnati—Nathan Plaut of N. Plaut & Co.; Copley Plaza. Hartford—M. Mittelman and A. Hutter; U. S. New York—Otto M. Eppel; U. S. Philadelphia—C. A. Harris of Wm. Harris & Sons; U. S. Philadelphia—Sam Cohn; U. S. Pittsburgh—R. F. Purviance of Forner & Purviance; Adams. Pittsburgh, Pa.—W. M. Thorpe of Kaufman Bros.; Essex. Plattburgh, N. Y.—F. C. McDougall of E. G. Moore & Co.; Adams. Richmond, Va.—C. B. Snow of W. H. Miles Shoe Co.; Tour. San Juan, P. R.—M. Portela; U. S.

**LEATHER BUYERS**  
Cincinnati, O.—P. A. Pathe of Cincinnati Shoe Co.; Tour. Leicester, Eng.—M. E. Whitehead of J. W. Whitehead & Co. Ltd.; Belle. Liverpool, Eng.—Harry Boston of Henry Boston & Sons; Tour. London, Eng.—E. S. Ward of Fisher, King & Co.; Tour. Montreal—Frank Locke and L. E. Gauthier of Dufresne & Locke; Essex. St. Louis, Mo.—Mr. Thimber of Hamilton Brown Shoe Co.; Tour. The New England Shoe and Leather Association cordially invites all visiting buyers to call at its headquarters and trade information bureau, 100 Essex street, Boston. The Christian Science Monitor is on file.

## AMERICAN WATER WORKS COMPANY REORGANIZATION

NEW YORK—While no official announcement is yet ready in regard to reorganization of American Water Works & Guarantee Company and its subsidiaries, the protective committees are working steadily toward a solution of the various problems involved.

Because of diverse interests of the water supply, the irrigation, the traction and the light and power companies it will require considerable time to work out a reorganization acceptable to all interests.

The big problem is the position of the irrigation companies. It is believed that eventually these companies will prove to be good propositions, but to make them go they must be completed and settlers secured for the lands, and this will require much money and several years' time.

The water supply, the traction, the light and power and coal companies are all with exception of perhaps one or two small water companies, on a good earning basis and paying their fixed charges and dividends on their preferred stock. These companies also will need much money to carry on their work and provide for the extensions and improvements which their steadily increasing business demands.

The plan now under discussion by the protective committees, which probably will be adopted, provides for a segregation of the properties, placing the water supply, the traction, light and power and coal companies under a new corporation, the stock of which would be held for the benefit of American Water Works & Guarantee Company.

It is proposed to keep the irrigation properties under present corporation.

## FLUCTUATIONS IN THE NEW HAVEN SYSTEM STOCKS

In view of the sharp declines that have been noted in the shares of the New Haven and Boston & Maine companies recently and particularly since the litigation started over the proposed New Haven convertible bond issue, it is interesting to note the course of the shares of several of the leased and affiliated lines which are quoted on the local stock exchange.

It would naturally be expected that all of these stocks would follow a similar course but on the contrary there are several which have recovered to a considerable extent from the low levels of the year although they are still many points under the high level.

Among these are *Fulton & Providence*, *Old Colony*, *Rutland*, *Providence & Vermont* and *Massachusetts*, while *Connecticut River*, *Fitchburg*, *Maine Central*, *Northern of New Hampshire* and *Boston & Lowell* are now about even with the low record prices. Incidentally it may be noted that these latter issues are mostly what may be called *Boston & Maine* stocks, those that have shown improvement being *New Haven* stocks.

Following is a comparative table showing the last recorded price of a few of these stocks, together with the range for the current year and for 1912:

	Last	1913		1912	
	sale	Low	High	Low	High
New Haven.....	77	77	120	120	142½
Bos & Me.....	49	48½	97	94	100½
Bos & Lowell.....	180	180	205	202	218
Bos & Prov.....	255	250	290	290	300
Conn River.....	200	200	290	290	272
Fitchburg pref 98	98	98	122	119	128
Maine Central 100	100	110	125	125	147½
Northern N. H. 108	108	108	150	128½	143
Old Colony.....	107	108	176	174	187
Rutland pref. 30	25	36	41	70	
Vermt & Mass. 130	127	150	150	164	

### FINANCIAL NOTES

There are 4355 steel passenger cars in service on 82 railroads in Pennsylvania, which is nearly one third of 11,880 cars. Southern Pacific has spent \$300,000 in improvements in California in anticipation of traffic to develop with opening of the Panama canal.

Berlin special says depression has become acute on Berlin bourse. Fall of prices in October was greater than in any month since October, 1912.

New York, Westchester & Boston 4½ per cent bonds, guaranteed principal and interest by New Haven, sold Tuesday at 78, compared with 98½ early this year. A Montreal despatch states that if the Dominion Steel Corporation succeeds in getting new money for which it is arranging in London, dividend on common will not be passed.

General Manager Potter and two other experts of Stone & Webster are making an appraisal of Rhode Island Company property in conjunction with their work of appraising the entire trolley system of the New Haven railroad. Armstrong, Whitworth & Co., English steel manufacturers, have decided to build a large plant near Montreal and have incorporated a Canadian subsidiary with \$2,000,000 capital.

## GEORGIA COTTON CROP'S VALUE

NEW YORK—Georgia's crop of 2,500,000 bales of cotton, more or less, is estimated by a prominent banker of that state to be worth \$105,625,000, equal to about \$75.23 for each of the 2,000,000 persons in the state. Bankers are grasping the possibilities of this vast asset. Taking lint and seed together, they figure the wealth which the cotton crop of 1913 will bring to Georgia will be almost \$100 per capita.

## The New York, New Haven and Hartford Railroad Company.

New Haven, Conn., November 11, 1913.

To the stockholders of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company and to holders of its 3½ per cent convertible debenture certificates convertible between January 1, 1911, and January 1, 1916, and to holders of its 6 per cent convertible debentures convertible between January 15, 1923, and January 15, 1948:

At a special meeting of the Board of Directors of the New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Company, held on Tuesday, November 11, 1913, the time within which the holders of warrants evidencing rights of subscription to this Company's convertible debentures of 1913 may subscribe for such debentures and make payment of the first instalment of sixty-five per cent of the amount of the subscription in accordance with the terms of said warrants and of the previous votes thereto of the Board of Directors, was extended to the close of business on November 26th, 1913; but the subscribers shall at the time of payment pay interest to that date at the rate of 6½ per annum from October 1, 1913.

By order of the Board of Directors.

A. E. CLARK.

Secretary.

### TEST VS. ACTUAL COSTS

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## WIDE DIVERGENCE IN THE ESTIMATES OF COTTON CROP

Very rarely, if ever before, has there been such a wide difference of cotton crop ideas. Estimates from so-called reliable sources place final yield anywhere from 13,250,000 bales to 15,500,000 bales.

The government ginning report of 8,835,000 bales ginned to Nov. 1 came as a surprise, being over 150,000 bales above private estimates. The percentage that the above ginning report bears to the final yield nobody yet knows. During the past eight years percentage of cotton ginned to Nov. 1 has ranged from 53.2 per cent to 69.7 per cent, with an average of about 62 per cent. Last year it was 65.8 per cent, and in 1911 it was 64.1 per cent. Many think the recent official ginning figures represent not less than 62 per cent of the crop. This would indicate a final yield of 14,250,000 bales, which is about in line with conservative reckoning.

But those who are particularly bearish state that the percentage may fall below 60, which would point to a yield of approximately 13,000,000 bales. They base their reason for such a prediction on the fact that the bad weather which prevailed in many parts of the belt, especially during the latter part of October, will tend to make percentage

of ginnings to Nov. 1 slightly below rather than above 60. On the other hand, however, there is the belief that the early maturity of this season's crop, together with the present attractive prices, have caused planters to exercise unusual energy, and that picking and marketing have been well above the average of past years. In view of these conditions, those so inclined claim that cotton ginned to Nov. 1 will amount to 65 per cent and over, rather than under that figure. This would point to a crop of around 13,500,000 bales.

It is argued in some quarters that a crop of 14,000,000 bales will fall far below consumptive requirements, which will, it is figured, amount to about 14,750,000 bales. Those who take the more optimistic view are satisfied that this year's crop of over 14,500,000 bales will meet consumptive needs and if not that the United States can draw from the bounty of other countries, for the world's production this year is estimated to be the largest on record.

However, if the indices of speculation can be relied on as a criterion, the prevailing prices, which represent a drop of \$5 a bale from the high of a few weeks ago, tend to prove that larger crop ideas are well founded.

## CLEVELAND WILL TRY FREIGHTING BY TROLLEY LINES

Cleveland is prominent among American cities for pioneer work in the street railway field. It is the center practically of the greatest suburban trolley system in the country, the home of the three-cent fare, and now purposes to run trolley freight trains on certain of its streets at night, in order to provide quick transportation of produce between Cleveland and near-by country districts. An ordinance to this end was approved at the recent election; and the hope is entertained that a reduction in the cost of food will come in the wake of the handy market so furnished Ohio farmers, says Financial America, which continues:

"The Chamber of Commerce was a chief factor in pushing to an issue at the polls this trolley freight idea. It pointed out that electric freight service would enable the farmer to ship fruits, vegetables, butter, eggs and poultry directly from his farm to Cleveland at freight rates, with practically express service. An increase in the supply of these commodities in the city market, it argued, would be bound to lower prices and would not injure the farmer, because large quantities of growing produce on the farms cannot be brought to market and hence yield him nothing.

"Of course, it is well understood that some time must elapse before the contemplated freight service becomes a fact. The several suburban car companies must purchase cars, build terminals and—most important of all—establish rates. The latter are expected to be higher than railroad charges, but the anticipated greater celerity of the service is looked forward to as a counterbalancing incident. The trains will be made up of three cars and will be operated at night only. Package freight alone will be transported—nothing in bulk will be transported."

### PAUL REVERE TRUST COMPANY

At a meeting of the board of directors of Paul Revere Trust Company, William M. Prest, who has been a member of the executive committee, was elected president, succeeding Edmund Billings, resigned. Mr. Billings, who has been appointed to the post collectorship, will remain on the executive committee.

## PORTLAND CO. GETS CONTRACT FOR LIGHTING

The Portland Railway, Light & Power Company, after competitive bidding, has been awarded a contract for lighting the streets of Portland, Ore., for a period of three years beginning Jan. 1, 1914.

The company owns and operates nearly all of the street railways, electric light and power plants in Portland. It recently completed the installation of a 10,000 horsepower turbine, giving a total generating capacity of 90,000 horsepower.

Twelve cities and towns in Oregon, and Washington, having a total population of approximately 300,000, are now being supplied by the company with electricity.



# Leading Events in Athletic World Western Football

## SATURDAY IS BIG CONFERENCE DAY OF 1913 SEASON

Chicago and Minnesota Football Elevens Meet in Minneapolis for Championship Now Held by Wisconsin

### ILLINOIS VS. PURDUE

CONFERENCE FOOTBALL STANDING				
	Won	Lost	Tied	P. C.
Chicago	5	0	0	1.000
Minnesota	1	0	0	1.000
Illinois	2	1	0	.666
Iowa	2	2	0	.500
Purdue	1	1	1	.500
Wisconsin	1	1	1	.500
Indiana	1	2	0	.333
Ohio State	0	0	0	.000
Northwestern	0	1	0	.000

CHICAGO—Saturday will be the big day of the Western Conference championship season of 1913, as the contest between the University of Chicago and the University of Minnesota at Minneapolis is going to decide which of these two big universities is to succeed to the football title held by Wisconsin in 1912. This game, with that between the University of Illinois and Purdue, will be the only one to count in the conference standing.

That the Chicago-Minnesota game is going to be a battle royal is the opinion of those who have followed the work of the two teams during the fall. Chicago has already defeated five of her eight opponents in the conference, and the showing of the Maroon eleven has been most impressive. Coach Stagg's pupils have played more conference elevens than any other team, all of the Maroon's contests having been against teams that are in the "Big Nine" league.

Coach Stagg's men have scored 92 points in the five games played to 20 for their opponents. The biggest score was made against Illinois and the smallest against Purdue. Last Saturday the team played Northwestern winning by 14 to 0, the smallness of the score being due to the fact that many substitutes were used. The eleven is in splendid shape for the battle and confident of winning although they expect the hardest game of the year.

After starting out poorly, Coach Williams has finally developed a very strong team at Minnesota. It lost to Nebraska by a score of 7 to 0 much to the surprise of the West; but since that time it has improved until today it stands as one of the best in the West. Its 21 to 3 victory over Wisconsin has placed it well up in the estimation of the experts. Wisconsin and Purdue played a tie game early in the season and a week later Chicago scored but 6 points on the latter.

An interesting feature of this coming contest is to be found in the fact that the two teams are coached by two former famous Yale athletes. Coach Williams of Minnesota was prominent in football, track and baseball, winning his letters every year he was in college. Coach Stagg was famous in football and baseball. They have both had much success in coaching and this year's teams are sure to be well drilled in every department of the game.

The Illinois-Purdue contest will be one that will have a direct bearing on third and possibly second place. Illinois is now third with two victories and one defeat while Purdue is tied for fourth place with Iowa and Wisconsin. Should Purdue win and Minnesota lose it will jump Purdue to second place. Should both teams win, it will put Purdue third. Should Illinois win and Minnesota lose, it will put Illinois in second place while Purdue will be third. Defeat for Illinois will put her in a triple tie for fourth place with Wisconsin and Iowa.

Three other conference teams will play games Saturday, but not with conference teams. Iowa State meets Ames; Northwestern plays Carroll college, while Ohio State is competing against Case. These games are expected to result in victories for the conference elevens.

Two other western games that will be closely watched are the Nebraska-Kansas and Oregon-Washington matches. The big West vs. East game of the week will be that between the University of Michigan and the University of Pennsylvania at Ann Arbor. Michigan has already met Syracuse and Cornell and has won these games with considerable ease and Coach Yost and his players are confident that they can win this Saturday. Pennsylvania has been playing much better football this year than last and has lost only to Dartmouth, one of the best teams in the country. It is sure to be a battle royal when the Wolverines meet the Red and Blue and the outcome is being watched with much interest, in both sections of the country.

## CRICKET MATCH ENDS IN DRAW

LONDON—The African cricket match at Newlands resulted in a draw yesterday. The Africans scored 375 in their first innings while Marylebone C. C. scored 199 and 330.

ZIMMERMAN OUT OF FRATERNITY—NEW YORK—D. L. Fultz, president of the Baseball Players Fraternity, has issued a statement saying that Zimmerman, third baseman of the Chicago Nationals, has been dropped from the fraternity for non-payment of dues.

## ENGLISH FOOTBALL MATCH



TOTTENHAM HOTSPURS PLAYING BLACKBURN ROVERS. Simpson seen heading the ball

(Special to the Monitor)  
LONDON—The first two months of association football closed on Oct. 25, with a Saturday which, as regards surprise results, was quite exceptional. If the football public has many more experiences such as it had on that date and during the preceding weeks it will begin to be surprised only when it is not surprised. It will not often again, however, have the experience of seeing only one solitary home team win a match, and that one a team which had not previously been able to score a victory. The record of Preston North End, generally known as "Proud Preston," from the commencement of the season until Oct. 25 was nine games played, of which six were lost and three drawn.

Preston North End, as mentioned in the cable to The Christian Science Monitor, were drawn against Burnley for their last October match; and as Burnley were promoted with the Preston team from the second division of the league, and particularly as Burnley had done much better than Preston, the latter were naturally very anxious to win the match. This they succeeded in doing, although they were not at full strength. The forwards, however, played with so much dash that the Burnley halfbacks had no time to pay attention to their forwards, who consequently were not so prominent as usual. Burnley, therefore, lost by two goals to one, and Preston are once more "proud."

Another remarkable result occurred in the match between Chelsea and Aston Villa, the holders of the English cup, the latter being beaten on their own ground. Chelsea won the match on their merits, and yet Aston Villa was playing almost as well as they were last season. Ford opened the scoring for Chelsea, and the cup holders were rather fortunate to equalize early in the second half. Eventually Halse, who was purchased from Aston Villa by Chelsea at the close of last season, scored the winning goal for his side. The shot with which he scored was one of the best even Halse has ever attempted. Gaining possession of the ball he crossed over to the right wing to evade a Villa player and, closely pressed by two others, he unexpectedly fired on the run. Hardy, the Aston Villa goal-keeper had a clear view of the ball as it came very fast along the ground, but he was unable to get across the goal in time, the ball crossing him and entering the net several feet inside the post.

At Tottenham, Blackburn Rovers were the guests of Tottenham Hotspurs and in view of the excellent football which has been shown by the latter team since the start of the season it is curious that few people thought for a moment that they had any chance of drawing with the Rovers. This, however, they eventually did, the score being three goals all. As a matter of fact a draw was more than the Rovers deserved, although they twice led in the course of the game. In the last quarter of an hour when Tottenham Hotspurs were leading by three goals to two it seemed certain that there would no longer be an unbeaten team in the first division. Hodgkinson, however, scored, with the Hotspur goalkeeper on the ground after a fine save from Chapman, and Blackburn Rovers are still unbeaten. Tottenham Hotspur in this match gave what was undoubtedly their finest display this season, the forwards being very fast and enterprising.

The most striking feature about the other matches played was that Swindon finished two months of football without losing a point. Another notable fact was that victories were scored by the last three teams in the Southern league and Millwall, who have drawn so many games, also scored a win, their first of the season, at the expense of Southend United. Crystal Palace are once more second on the table as the result of a well-earned victory over West Ham, and should Swindon fall from their high position Crystal Palace seem most likely to head the league. Swindon, however, have 18

points for nine matches as against the 15 points for 10 matches of Crystal Palace; so that the latter have considerable leeway to make up. Bury are once more at the head of the second division, but they are only a couple of points ahead of Fulham, Woolwich Arsenal, Hull City and Bradford, who are equal with 12 points for nine matches.

The most interesting rugby matches on the 25th were those in which the universities were concerned. The Harlequins went to Cambridge, where they were generally expected to lose. Instead they won an unexpected victory by 17 points to 10. Cambridge lost in the first half through bad tactics, and lost several opportunities through faulty tackling. The reverse will do no harm to Cambridge, however, considering the resources of this university. Oxford were more fortunate in their match with Richmond, whom they defeated by 28 points to 12. Ten tries were unconverted during the match, so that there was evidently weakness in place kicking. Oxford were the worst losers in this respect, and they will require to find some one who can kick goals before their match with Cambridge. The play of Oxford in this game showed that they have a number of very excellent players even if they have not so many Old Blues to draw upon as Cambridge. London Shand, Jenkins and Crole were the stars of the Oxford attack, and Boswell, the Cricket Blue, who scored one try, showed a good deal of skill in opening the way for another.

## LINEUP OF YALE VARSITY ELEVEN AGAIN CHANGED

NEW HAVEN—The makeup of the Yale eleven was shifted Tuesday into the playing order that the coaches expect will be followed Saturday against Princeton, the much discussed change of Captain Ketcham from right end to left guard being put into effect.

One of the reasons for this order is that Brann, who impressed the coaches warmly by his work in the two or three games he has played, is available for end again, and Carter, another excellent end, is back. Their advent has strengthened the wing positions, while the guards have continued to be played by inexperienced athletes. Way has been deposed to make room for Captain Ketcham and his companion guard was Robinson, the former Minnesota star, whose work for the place has been steadfast all the fall. The coaches plan to use Ketcham on the offense as guard and on the defense as tackle. In Harbison and Way, two excellent guard substitutes are provided who seem sure of part of the final games.

Russell Cooney was in uniform Tuesday, and his return for part of the Harvard game is barely possible. Behind the line the coaches were encouraged by the appearance of two of the most valuable players of the team, Ainsworth and Knowles. Ainsworth took part in the signal rehearsal, being replaced by Cornell when the scrimmaging began.

Scrimmaging for the Princeton game was begun, but only six minutes was allowed Tuesday. The varsity attack was given its final polish and took the ball steadily from kick-off 70 yards till touchdown was scored. Dunn's center plunges featured the advance and he registered the only touchdown of the performance, a plunge through a hole created by Captain Ketcham. Line-up: Avery, left end; Talbot, left tackle; Ketcham, left guard; Marting, center; Robinson, right guard; Pendleton, right tackle; Brann, right end; Wilson, quarterback; Ainsworth, left halfback; Cornell, right halfback; Knowles, fullback.

### PLATT TO LEAD ST. MARKS

SOUTHBORO—William Platt of New York city, has been unanimously elected captain of the St. Mark's eleven for next season.

## PRINCETON TEAM SHOWS UP WELL AT ITS PRACTISE

Ineligibles Are Giving Tiger Varsity Eleven Lots of Work in Yale Formations

PRINCETON, N. J.—The Princeton varsity football team is in the middle of its final week of development. The coming game with the Elis is the one which counts most for the Tigers and if the team can win this it will assuage in great part the disappointment caused by the defeat at the hands of Harvard. Now that the hope of a championship is given up, all efforts will be used towards winning the final game. Interest now rests solely on this and also is turning towards the make-up of the All-American team.

The work of the team during the last week is being directed toward finishing off the weak places and practicing against Yale plays. Scrimmages against team B, a strong aggregation of stars who are ineligible to play on the varsity are to be held today and tomorrow. Team B will use Yale plays. Former Captain Hart is still on the field directing daily practice and will stay with the team until after the season closes. He is in most part responsible for the remarkable development the team has made in the past two weeks and he still inspires the players with his vigorous personality and enthusiasm.

## HARD DRILL FOR CARLISLE SQUAD THIS AFTERNOON

CARLISLE, Pa.—Another hard practice drill is to be given the Carlisle football team this afternoon in preparation for the game with Dartmouth Saturday. The team had a heavy practice Tuesday afternoon.

Coach Warner gave his warriors a short talk before they went on the field. Fundamentals started the day's work and the remainder of the afternoon was given over to working out the signals and manikin drill, in which the reserves were used as dummies for the exploitation of the new plays.

Seldom has the Indian backfield handled the ball more swiftly than it did Tuesday. Everything was carried with machine-like precision. Warner laid stress on kicking, and Garlow, Bracklin and Calac all took turns at kicking from placement. The new Carlisle plays which will be exploited in New York, now include six novel formations. Some of them depend on their working out not on very unusual preliminary arrangements of the players, but it is conceded by some of the close friends of Coach Warner that most of them will keep the Hanoverians on the jump.

## AMHERST ELEVEN WORKING HARD

AMHERST—The hard work for the Amherst varsity football team in preparation for the Williams game really began Tuesday afternoon. The team was sent in against the freshmen for over an hour of hard scrimmage. Washburn drove the team hard at quarter during the entire time and the whole team responded well. Seven touchdowns were scored by the varsity during the practice. Warren proved that he was still in form by going through the freshmen for long gains, and once scored a touchdown after a run from midfield.

Knowlton was in the lineup at fullback in place of McGay, and easily was the star of the scrimmage. He hits the line very low and hard and uses his head well in picking holes and plunging. McTernan was at end in place of Whitton, and showed up well. He is a hard and sure tackler and very speedy in getting down under punts.

## WILLIAMS SQUAD WORKS INDOORS

WILLIAMSTOWN—Work for the Williams varsity football squad was started in the cage Tuesday where the first team ran through signals and drill on different formations. Then the squad went out of doors and the second line-up against the freshmen for a 15-minute scrimmage on the soccer field.

Footings was too slippery for either team to make any considerable advances with the ball, and the work was slow and uninteresting, the ball soaring back and forth continually. Later the squad went into the gymnasium and continued to drill on signals.

LAKE TO BUY CLUB—Fred Lake, formerly manager of the two Boston baseball clubs and last year scout for the Detroit Americans, states that he has practically completed the purchase of the New Bedford club of the New England league.

COTTON CROP REPORT—WASHINGTON—The department of agriculture will issue its estimate on the cotton crop at 2 p. m. on Dec. 12. The census bureau on Nov. 21 will issue a report on the quantity of cotton ginned prior to Nov. 14.

QUIMET TENDERED BANQUET—F. J. Ouimet, national open golf champion, was tendered a banquet by the Woodland Golf Club, of which he is a member, at the Exchange Club, Tuesday night.

## HARD SCRIMMAGE AT HANOVER FOR VARSITY SQUAD

Coach Cavanaugh Plans to Put Dartmouth Eleven Through Stiff Workout and Drill Today

HANOVER, N. H.—Coach Cavanaugh has mapped out a hard scrimmage drill for the Dartmouth varsity eleven this afternoon. It will be the last of the year on the local gridiron as the team leaves tomorrow morning for New York Tuesday's practice was long, hard and fruitful. The work lasted till it was impossible to follow the ball because of the dark.

Once more the long drill on the ever-necessary fundamentals featured, falling on the ball, rope drill, and grass exercise. There followed a half hour of stiff scrimmage against the second combination, and again defense against open play was the order of the afternoon. The team was given special instruction in receiving forward passes and the offense received two more intricate open plays for use against the redskins.

Hogsett put in much time at drop-kicking, while Pudritz was busy kicking the ball from placement. Of late these two men have been following their bent daily, and it would not be a surprise to Dartmouth followers to see either score goals from the field if the eleven is held up on its march to the goal line. Colby replaced Hinman at right guard.

Coach Cavanaugh has promised that the Dartmouth players in their game at the Polo grounds against the Indians, Saturday afternoon, shall all wear large numbers conspicuously upon their backs. The Dartmouth players are also to be numbered in the official program, and it will thus be possible for the spectators quickly to identify any Dartmouth man distinguishing himself upon the gridiron.

## BROWN WORKS FOR HARVARD GAME

PROVIDENCE, R. I.—Brown's varsity football team will be given a hard scrimmage practice this afternoon in preparation for the Harvard game Saturday. The team was given only light work Tuesday with only 25 men out on the field. Most of the time was spent on signals. The forward pass received practically all the attention.

Fraser and Casey were out and watched the practice, but did not get into uniforms. Gelb and Hazard were used in the guard positions, with Henry and Bartlett at tackles. Neither Staff nor Ward, the men who have been playing the guard positions to date, is as heavy as the position requires for the Harvard game.

Boan and Henry practiced kicking off. The varsity went through the signal practice with the following lineup:

Bailey, L.; Henry, L.; Hazard, L.; Mitchell, C.; Gelb, C.; Bartlett, R.; McBeck, R.; Gardiner, G.; Andrews, L.; Bean, R.; Chandler, F.

## SIDELINE NOTES

The Yale varsity football squad was taken to Wallingford in automobiles for dinner last Sunday.

Captain Rowe of the University of Illinois football team has been shifted to guard from left halfback.

Princeton failed to try a single fake rush from her punting formation, while Brickley made his 60-yard run on one.

Two such shakeups as those made at Cornell and Harvard do not very often occur at such a late date in the season.

It is a curious coincidence that Captain Ketcham of Yale and Captain Storer of Harvard should be moved from their end positions on the same day. Each started out as a center.

Chicago and Minnesota will fight it out Saturday for the championship of the Western Conference. It should be a great battle with the two teams pretty evenly matched.

## COOLIDGE TO LEAD GROTON

GROTON—Hamilton Coolidge of Brookline has been elected captain of next year's Groton school football eleven. Coolidge has played halfback for the past two years, and in the game with St. Mark's school a week ago showed up strongly.

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## THIRTEEN TEAMS TO TAKE PART IN BIG COLLEGE RUN

Michigan Is Only Western University Entered for Intercollegiate Cross-Country Race

NEW YORK—Teams of long-distance runners of the larger eastern universities and colleges, with one from the middle West, have been entered to compete in the sixth annual cross-country championship race of the Intercollegiate Association of Amateur Athletes held over the Van Cortlandt park course in this city on Saturday, Nov. 22. The list as announced by H. A. Fisher includes the teams of Harvard, Cornell, Yale, Princeton, Pennsylvania, Dartmouth, Michigan, Syracuse, Brown, Colgate, Penn State, Columbia, Massachusetts Technology and College of the City of New York.

The race, which is over a course approximately six miles in length, will be one of the severest tests required of the college distance runners in several years. Three miles of the race will be over turf, one and a half miles over dirt roads, one mile over soft macadam and the remainder over hard macadam and rough road or trails.

With another week remaining for the finishing touches in training, the outcome of the contest for the championship title is very much in doubt. Judged on their early season form and results in the various dual meets to date, Harvard, Cornell, Yale and Princeton appear to be the more formidable contenders. Michigan is the only representative from the middle West and, although the Wolverines are not preceded by any surprising reports, the well known ability to develop long-distance runners at Ann Arbor puts the Michigan entry in the role of dark horse for the coming contest.

## ASSOCIATION TO CLEAR CASES BY TOMORROW

COLUMBUS, O.—What action will be taken by the convention of the National Association of Baseball Leagues on the demands of the Players Fraternity is a matter of conjecture here today. Some magnates who attended the opening session Tuesday were of the opinion that the demands would be referred to a committee if they made their appearance on the floor of the convention, while others expressed the belief that the demands would not be presented.

Twenty-four leagues out of 43 holding membership in the association are represented. Sessions of the national board, which has 107 cases to hear, were begun Tuesday morning soon after the arrival of Chairman Farrell, and it is thought the docket can be cleared by tomorrow night.

## SIMMONS LEADS LEAGUE BATTERS

The official batting averages of the International League were announced Tuesday. Pipp of Providence heads the list with .444. He played in only 14 games, however, and Simmons of Rochester tops the regulars with an average of .339, secured in 150 games.

Rochester led in club batting with .274, while the champion Newark team hit as a club for .273. The club batting for the other six teams was as follows: Baltimore, .268; Providence, .268; Montreal, .263; Buffalo, .260; Toronto, .260; Jersey City, .251.

## GOVERNOR TENNER MAY ACCEPT

NEW YORK—It is reported in local baseball circles that Gov. J. K. Tenner of Pennsylvania has stated that if the club owners will pay him \$25,000 a year and elect him for four years, he will take the presidency of the National baseball league.

## HARVARD MAKES RADICAL SHIFT IN FIRST TEAM

Shakeup in Varsity Football Eleven Results in Seven Men Going to New Positions—Cowen Is Only Man Dropped

### HARDWICK IS AT END

Followers of Harvard varsity football are today awaiting with much interest the reports which will be given out tonight following the secret scrimmage which is to be given the team on Soldiers field this afternoon. Not only will it be the first scrimmage for the players who took part in the Princeton game, but it will be the first time the coaches will be able to get a line on the new lineup in actual playing.

One of the most radical changes ever made in a big football eleven at so late a date in the season was made in the Crimson squad Tuesday afternoon by Head Coach Haughton. No less than seven of the first-string men were shifted. Only one of those players who took part in the Princeton game was dropped from the lineup. This was Cowen, guard. In the other cases it was a case of shift the men to new positions.

The important shifts were as follows: Storer replaces Hitchcock at left tackle. Gilman replaces Cowen at left guard. Hitchcock replaces Gilman at right tackle. Hardwick replaces Storer at right end. Bradlee replaces Hardwick at left halfback and Mahan replaces Bradlee at right halfback. In this shakeup of seven men, involving essentially five of the eleven positions, the two tackles, left guard, right end, and a place in the backfield are affected.

Most important in these shifts is the substitution of Hardwick, who has been playing in the backfield this season and last, for Storer at left end. Storer going to left tackle. This change is an experiment, but it seems to be for the better. Hardwick, though an aggressive, resourceful and brilliant backfield man should be of equal value at his new post. His training behind the line should make him an effective offensive player in the end plays in which he participates; and also his own worth as a defensive man, so conclusively shown by his work last season when he replaced Felton at end when Felton was punting, should greatly bolster the strength of the right wing of the line. Captain Storer, during the short time in which he filled the position of tackle in the Princeton game Saturday, showed even more ability here than at end.

In the work-out Tuesday the coaching staff bent all efforts toward moulding a workable, systematic order from the extensive shake-up. Although interrupted by frequent instructions from the coaches, the new order of things seemed to go well and with ease. There was no scrimmage, but several fierce tussles are expected to test the men in their new positions this week.

Two wires have been stretched across the stadium gridiron to measure the height of kicks. Mahan, who will probably bear the brunt of the punting burden, frequently kicks as high as these wires. The new lineup follows:

O'Brien, L.; Storer, L.; Gilman, L.; Soney, C.; Pennock, R.; Hitchcock, R.; Hardwick, R.; Logan, G.; Mahan, L.; Bradlee, R.; B. Brickett, F.

### GIANTS WIN CLOSE GAME

OXNARD, Cal.—The New York Giants defeated the Chicago Americans here Tuesday in a close game by the score of 3 to 2. Mathewson was in the box for the Giants, and pitched a good game, striking out three men. Benz and Russell were in the box for the Chicago team, and were hit freely. Crawford, right fielder for Chicago, made a home run.



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# THE HOME FORUM

## SHALL WE SAY GO SLOW OR SLOWLY?

WITH the Boston street car conductors and motormen being trained to admonish the people to "leave by the nearer door," the people of New Jersey are emulous, it is said, and have been asking college professors for instructions regarding the sign for automobilists that reads "Go slow." Professor Phelps of Yale has voted in favor of "Go slow" but Dr. Van Dyke thinks one should find space to print "Go slowly." Professor Kittredge of Harvard and Professor Manley of Chicago, though one might expect them to be on opposite sides, if the general belief of eastern conservatism and western radicalism were to be heeded, agree nevertheless that "Go slow" is terse vernacular and not a phrase to be ashamed of. Dr. Child of the University of Pennsylvania affirms with them that either form may properly be used. Professor McBride of the University of the South, thinks that "Go slowly" is the correct form, but that it is too pedantic for such use. The Argonaut, which comments on these opinions, advises New Jersey in this embarrassment of advice to use some other formula about which there can be no contention. "Eschew precipitancy," proposed by the Argonaut,

would have the desired effect, for it would certainly bring any automobilist up standing.

"Advance with circumspection" has a mysterious sound, and here again the hasty chauffeur would slacken speed from curiosity if nothing more. Possibly another form, used in newspaper offices to insure haste in transmitting orders to the composing room, would have the opposite effect in the open. A brightly colored sheet of paper

bears the word "FLAG" in big letters. This means that the orders written below are to be given precedence over everything else. A big pink sign with this word would hint to the traveling public that considerations of safety called for caution at that spot.

Returning to the Boston subway platform, one may remark that "Leave by the nearer door," falls short of real elegance. Use of the verb leave without an object is labelled colloquial in many dictionaries. The formula then should be, "Leave the car by the nearer door, please."

## Chicago Beautiful Plans Look Far Ahead

Chicago's vast plans for city beautification are beginning to have bright realization and the unveiling of Lorado Taft's statue of the "Spirit of the Lakes" is considered to have established the keynote of idealism and aspiration after unadorned perfection which sounds in all this enterprise. The next of the commissions given to Mr. Taft is the "Fountain of Time," which will stand at the west end of the Midway plaisance. It is to be one

of the central figures in a general decorative scheme. The completion of this group will require five years, according to a statement in the Craftsman.

The Midway plaisance will have a canal running through it to connect the lagoons of Jackson and Washington parks. Ornamental bridges will cross it at three points. The Bridge of Arts will have full size statues of many painters and sculptors, notably Michael Angelo and Raphael. The Bridge of Sciences and the Bridge of Faiths will have distinctive decorations. All the figures will be modeled in Georgian marble.

## MIRAGE IN NEW YORK CITY

MIRAGES are thought of as phenomena of the desert or the sea. No one counts them as among the attractions of New York. Yet a mirage may be seen on Washington bridge, which crosses the Harlem river in the upper part of that city.

Here on the north sidewalk of the bridge, well over toward the Bronx side, there is a point from which, looking back, the pedestrian may see, on a favoring day, what appears to be a pool of clear

water lying in the center of the bridge, reflecting the passing travel, and through which cars and other vehicles seem to pass.

The explanation is that the layer of heated air underlying a layer of cooler air which is the basis of all mirages, is formed here by the action of the sun upon the stone, similar to its action upon the sand of the desert. Because of the diminished density of this stratum of hot air, light rays entering it are curved convex to the horizon. When these reach the point where the refraction is at its minimum they are reflected concave to the horizon. Thus the curved rays and their reflection enclose a pool of air, which, viewed from precisely the right angle, reflects the surrounding objects the same as a pool of water.

Thousands of those who cross this beautiful bridge have never seen or heard of the mirage, for there is but a moment in their course when it is visible. It is one of those optical illusions that prove how many things that we see with our own eyes, to use the common expression, are after all not there to be seen.

What is good is never too abundant.—Cervantes.

## "KNOW THAT THE LIVING GOD IS AMONG YOU"

WRITTEN FOR THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

THE watchword given to the Israelites when they were about to cross Jordan and begin their conquering march through the promised land was, "The living God is among you." Joshua knew how this would inspire the people; and in days to follow it was part of his work as a great leader to remind them of the vital relation between God and His people. The consciousness of this relation faded in after centuries but it was revived by Christ Jesus. His revelation of the fatherhood of God; His practical demonstration that God is rich

in power and blessing "unto all them that call upon him," saved the world from being wholly submerged in materialism and superstition and in religious formalism lacking vital redemptive power. Nearly twenty centuries later there came in the divine order a fresh unfolding of Truth and a fresh manifestation that, just as of old, "the living God is among" His people always. It is thus that Christian Science has become a spiritual force. It has revived the hope of the race. It has made intelligent and purposeful in the relations between God and man that which was becoming obscure and doubtful.

Christian Science heals, it cleanses, it regenerates, it substitutes the "new things" of the Spirit for the "old things" of the carnal mind, because it is the operation of divine Principle in the heart and consciousness of mankind. It demonstrates that not only is God a "living God," but that He is active for good always, that His resources are never exhausted, that His power and His love can never diminish, that He never ceases to make His presence felt, and that by His very nature He longs that His children shall turn to Him and be the recipients of His wondrous blessings. Such a God finds no place in so-called materialistic science, because He is Spirit and all His creation is like Him, and reflects Him. Nor is God's man, who is essen-

tially spiritual, the man of materialistic philosophy; being so he would find no help outside of himself. Was it not Jesus, that great expounder of God's nature, who declared that of himself he could do nothing? If that was so of the "most scientific man that ever trod the globe"—as the Discoverer and Founder of Christian Science, Mary Baker Eddy, describes the Master in her text-book, "Science and Health, with Key to the Scriptures" (p. 313)—with how much greater truth may it be said of those who have not attained to His spiritual understanding.

Moreover, mankind may rejoice in this, that not only is God, as infinite Mind, the only Life and intelligence of the universe, very near to man, but God also is always conscious that man is His expression. Unless we discard altogether the authenticity of the Scriptures, and all the mighty works that have been done and are being done on this foundation of Truth—an incredible and obviously impossible thing—we must accept without demur that man, as God made him, never has been, and never can be separated from His divine source. The fatherhood of God is a sublime fact, interpenetrating all the web and woof of the great living spiritual fabric.

And Christian Science has given a wider significance to this than the world

had before been willing to acknowledge by revealing God as the Father-Mother. "In divine Science, we have not as much authority for considering God masculine, as we have for considering Him feminine, for Love imparts the clearest idea of Deity" (Science and Health, p. 517). It naturally follows, therefore, that we have the positive assurance that He is alive to our every need and responds to our every call. "Draw nigh to God, and He will draw nigh to you," thus becomes an inspiring promise that will be fulfilled in the experience of all seekers for that truth which gives succor from everything that is alien to an abiding faith and trust in God.

Is not this in harmony with what we know of the character and nature of our Father? No man (mortal) hath ever seen God and therefore none can know Him, but He is seen and known and trusted by the spiritual man; and it is each one's great privilege—the heritage which he cannot be deprived of—to be delivered from all evil, to find his real being in God, to uncover his spiritual selfhood, the reflection of Love, the immortal idea of Mind. It is well, therefore, that every man should ponder on what his conception of God is and should come into conscious relation to Him. Do we not need God continually? Is there one of us who does not feel at times the longing that some greater

higher, omnipotent power shall come to our rescue, inspire us with confidence, dispel our fears, unfold to us the truth that concerns all life, teach us how to use aright every faculty and talent and opportunity that we have, and give the strength and beauty of love and purity to all our desires, all our thoughts, and words and deeds? In Christian Science we may find full satisfaction, for the divine sonship becomes a reality, and every prayer to God draws us nearer to Him, and makes His living presence a power in our lives.

## ST. GAUDENS' CHANGE OF METHOD

SPEAKING of the Saint-Gaudens portrait of S. Weir Mitchell and also the medallion of Robert Louis Stevenson, a writer in the Bookman tells how the association with Stevenson over this portrait first woke an interest in what may be called the literary side of his art in Saint-Gaudens, and a deep regard for the English language. Homer Saint-Gaudens registers this experience in his book of reminiscences of his father, Saint-Gaudens had paid little attention to modern writing till the advent of Stevenson into his circle. The following passage, cited from one of the father's letters, is interesting to Boston people, for whom Mr. Torrey's nature sketches were so long written: "I have passed a most enjoyable hour reading Bradford Torrey's paper on Anatole France in the March Atlantic. Read it by all means if you can get a moment. Then again get Maeterlinck's 'The Life of the Bee.' There is a bully English translation by Alfred Sutro, Dodd, Mead & Company. It is really a great thing, wonderful, and easily read."

The son writes: "Regarding his understanding of character, hitherto he had shown little interest in men or women except as they bore upon his work, and his sitters had never consciously been anything but visible, tangible objects to interpret. With such an attitude he had approached Stevenson. But after each visit there grew in the sculptor a desire to comprehend the mental significance of the man before him and to bring it to light through his physical expression and gesture, even if the process was made at the sacrifice of 'smart' modeling. So it

came about that, from the time of the Stevenson medallion and the Sherman bust, Saint-Gaudens applied this attitude to every other work, beginning each portrait by reading all possible biographies of the subject."

In cases of direct portraiture from the subject, we are told, Saint-Gaudens strove always to keep him talking.

## Roman Research Resumed

The work of excavating the Roman amphitheater at Maumbury Rings, in Dorset, England, has been resumed, and is being carried out by a joint committee of the British Archaeological Society and the Dorset Natural History and Antiquarian Field Club. This work was begun in 1908.

## "Unto Thee Is Given"

Unto thee is given  
A life that bears immortal fruit  
In such great offices as suit  
The full-grown energies of heaven  
—Tennyson.

## Science

And

## Health

With  
Key to  
the  
Scriptures

The Text Book of  
Christian Science by

MARY  
BAKER  
EDDY

A complete list of  
Mrs. Eddy's works  
on Christian Science  
with descriptions  
and prices  
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THE Philippine Islands are not especially rich in animals. The only large animals are a small species of deer, boar, and in a few remote regions only, two or three kinds of wild buffalo. The domestic species of this last animal, commonly known by the name of carabao, is the most useful beast of burden in the archipelago. Though incredibly slow, it is nevertheless the mainstay of agriculture throughout most of the islands; and one soon becomes familiar with the sight of the ungainly beasts cooling their parched sides in some roadside ditch or swamp. The carabao has a distinct antipathy for the white man, but is comparatively docile when handled by a native Filipino. Those pictured herewith were photographed at Camalig, Albay province.

## Nubian Art in America

Under the title "Old Art in New Home" one of the New York papers not long ago told of the opening of a collection of Nubian pottery at the Metropolitan museum. This pottery was excavated recently south of the first cataract of the Nile, and is one more page of the far past open to this generation. Mrs. J. W. Alexander lent to the museum also a sampler worked in 1610 which is the second oldest embroidery of its kind known. She also lent two queer old English embroideries called "petit point and stump," which picture the "Sacrifice of Isaac." Others exhibited at the same time showed the "Queen of Sheba" and "Hagar and Ishmael."

## Oberlin Lectures

The Haskell lectures at Oberlin College, Ohio, are to be given this fall by the Rev. Hastings Rushdall, of Oxford. Professor Jastrow of the University of Pennsylvania, Dr. Friedrich Loofs of the University of Halle, Germany, Dr. J. Rendell Harris and Sir William Mitchell Ramsay have been the lecturers in former years in this interesting course of Biblical criticism and literature, established at Oberlin by Mrs. Caroline Haskell of Chicago.

## Platinum's Sources

Platinum is one of the less conspicuous yet most valuable metals, and it means a notable income to California and Oregon. The California platinum is a by-product of gold dredging in several counties like Sacramento, Yuba, Butte and Calaveras. There is a small yield of platinum also from the New Rambler copper mines in Wyoming.

## City Pigeons

They have no fear of all this swarming host, but flutter down between the horse's feet To pick the crumbs or fallen grain, and then, Fly back to seek a ledge of rest again.  
—Baltimore Sun.

## HAYNE FAMILY IN VALOR AND VERSE

RECENT mention of William Hamilton Hayne, whose name used to appear frequently on magazine pages, always in connection with graceful, thoughtful verse, of a somewhat cameo finish, brings to memory a host of other Haynes, ancestors and relatives of this latest writer of the name. There is Isaac Hayne, the revolutionary hero who paid the ultimate earthly price because he would not fight against his country. There is Arthur Peronneau Hayne, thrice brevetted for gallant behavior in the war of 1812. There is Robert Young Hayne, the great statesman of South Carolina of whom it was said that he was as pure as a child in morals, and who, in culture, intellectual grasp and dignity of presence was the worthy antagonist in debate of Daniel Webster.

Reading now the speech that brought forth Webster's famous "Reply to Hayne," the persuasion urges itself that for sheer intellectual force and eloquent oratory the palm might easily have gone to Hayne. What turned the scale seems to have been that Webster was arguing on the side of a united country. Hayne, equally powerful and sincere, was arguing a claim that had in it the elements of division. The conviction of the people was that the country must be one and indivisible, and it would seem that this conviction, rather than the superior abilities of Webster, crowned him with victory.

Lieut. Paul Hayne of the United States navy left a bright record of service to his country in a brief career, and of his son, Paul Hamilton Hayne, poet,

brave things are written. Brought up in Charleston, S. C., when that city was a center of literary culture, possessed of wealth and amply educated, his bright prospects went down in the shock of civil war. He served in the Confederate army, and at the close of the war, found himself impoverished, his ancestral home, the family library and all other earthly possessions swept away. He retired with his family to a little cabin among the pine barrens of Georgia, and there lived a simple, in some respects an idyllic life, writing for money perforce part of the time, but sending forth strains of such poetry as no hope of financial reward could have prompted.

His correspondence with Bayard Taylor and Sidney Lanier is choice reading, and a striking incident of Lanier's sojourn at Lookout mountain in Tennessee grew out of one of Hayne's letters. It was received about midnight. Sitting upon the piazza was a group of friends, among them Jefferson Davis. Lanier was so eager to read a poem which Hayne had enclosed that Mrs. Lanier brought a candle, shading it from the breeze with her hand, as he read the poem by its flickering light. He wrote to Hayne, "I like it better than anything you have written."

Memory has not served to retain the name of this poem, but one wonders if it may have been Hayne's "Fire Pictures," of which Lanier once wrote to the author praising the "exquisite art with which you have made your poem at the close flicker as the fire flickers

## CHILDREN'S DEPARTMENT

### Many Kinds of Wrens

The wren is a tiny little bird and a brisk one too. There are many kinds of wrens found in North America. The common house wren is the best known, but they all look a good deal alike, with the perky tail that stands up nearly straight. They may be called the creeping wrens, the rock wrens, the house wrens, and the marsh wrens. The brown-headed wren, or the creeper, is found in the border states next to Mexico. It lives in barren places where there is little vegetation but the cactus plants. It has a clear ringing song, however, and runs about the grass and among dry leaves and builds the largest nest known among birds in proportion to its size. The nest is composed of a large mass of grass interwoven on a branch of the cactus. Sometimes it is a foot one way and two feet the other. The nest itself is 10 or 12 inches from the opening of the mass and has a long covered passage-way leading to it. The wren lines it with soft feathers.

The white throated wren is a rock wren and is found in the Southwest. It lives among the piles of boulders and cliffs in the canyons of the Colorado river, for example, and has a beautiful song. The tones can be heard echoing among the rocks. Another rock wren is found all over the mountains of the West. It lives in the high places of the earth, having little song but only a low cry. It is very wild.

The great Carolina wren is a house wren, and the wood wren and the winter wren are called house wrens by some naturalists. The house wren is found all over the United States. It is a wide awake, saucy chap, and takes lordly pos-

### Today's Puzzle

WORD BUILDING  
I.  
One, two,  
We speak to you.  
Add three and four  
And hear us roar.  
Our last three try;  
We are not high.  
In our six combined  
A color find.  
II.  
My first is Scotch for a certain part  
of the face; my second is English for the  
same feature; my third is a command  
to a horse; my fourth is the beginning  
of a sneeze; my fifth is found on the  
golf links; my sixth is an exclamation.  
My whole is a number.

ANSWER TO YESTERDAY'S PUZZLE  
Pond.

Many an idle woman really fancies herself industrious. But is it in fruitless effort? Fruitful effort always contains elements of service to others. Cooking and sewing are fruitful, but effort need not be so definitely useful and active to be fruitful.

The woman who, in unselfish aspiration to spend a fruitful life, is hunting a job where she may be of service can generally find it in the very hotel or apartment or boarding house in which she lives. If she is childless she can spend eight hours every working day in voluntary motherly service for the children of others. If she is houseless where can she spend an eight-hour day in greater productive philanthropic work than in some branch of her city's house-keeping? There is so much work to do on every hand, and so few capable hands to do it, that no woman need be idle. An eight-hour day of fruitful effort for others is something for many a woman to think about.—Ladies' Home Journal.

## Opportunities to Serve

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## Always Morning Somewhere

Think every morning when the sun peeps through  
The dim, leaf-latticed windows of the grove,  
How jubilant the happy birds renew  
Their old melodious madrigals of love!

And when you think of this, remember,  
Too,  
'Tis always morning somewhere, and above  
The awakening continents, from shore to shore,  
Somewhere the birds are singing evermore.  
—Henry Wadsworth Longfellow.

## Company Supreme

In some coal districts of West Virginia the land, streets, paths, roads, the miners' cabins, the store, the school, and the church are all owned and controlled by the coal company.—Prof. E. A. Ross in Century Magazine.



# THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

"First the blade, then the ear,  then the full grain in the ear"

## EDITORIAL

Boston, Mass., Wednesday, November 12, 1913

### More Care as to Diplomatic Appointments

IF, AS REPORTED, the United States Senate is preparing to stiffen its attitude and will hereafter decline to confirm appointments to diplomatic posts save when convinced that the nominees are fairly well equipped, we feel sure it can count on approval by public opinion. The least defensible and most unaccountable course of the present administration has been its reversion to the "spoils" motive in manning the diplomatic positions, while at the same time strengthening, if anything, the merit system in the consular service. The result has been a menacing of the morale of the department which governs international relations, precisely at the hour when the nation's foreign complications are tangled to an unprecedented degree. How far progress has been evidenced in this process of destruction of the merit system that has been built up by recent administrations, and what effect it has had upon persons who had been encouraged to make diplomacy a career, may be learned from Mr. Whelpley's article in the November Century magazine. He speaks with the authority of a trained student of political and commercial affairs who has just circumnavigated the world in a study of nations' trade policies.

How far partial publicity as to the political motives influencing several of the recent nominations will go in encouraging the Senate to assert its rightful responsibility, time will tell. In the light of the statements of the latest American ambassador to Russia, the Hon. Curtis Guild, respecting the desirability of prompt and sagacious settlement of issues between the empire and the republic, it would hardly seem desirable to send to St. Petersburg any one save a man whose study of Russian affairs and personal ties with Russian statesmen would enable him to act with some efficiency. As the President has such a man among his most loyal supporters, it is difficult to see why he is not named.

### Honduras Signs Treaty Pact

IF BRAZIL, instead of Honduras, had signed the peace treaty proposed by Secretary Bryan to all self-governing nations, no doubt much would have been said about an arrangement which will go far toward lessening the possibility of war. The Brazilians count for much in South America. A treaty of the kind proposed would be a valuable instrument for the maintenance of peace throughout the western hemisphere. But Honduras is perhaps one of the least developed countries in Central America. Its population is not much more than 500,000. It is not so long ago when revolution was to the Hondurans little less than occupation. Progress there has been slow.

Nevertheless, it would be a great mistake to minimize the importance of what has just taken place at both Washington and Tegucigalpa, the capital of Honduras. In these cities, signatures have been attached to documents which attest the readiness of Honduras to remain at peace without and within. Mr. Bryan does not conceal that, in his opinion, the action of this Central American nation in the present instance is something which reaches far beyond what appears on the surface. It is, of course, to be admitted that until the great powers of the world accede to the proposal in full, the scheme is not in complete working order. But every step is to be counted gain. It is a matter of recent history that the smaller countries have been first to enter into hostilities where the large nations hesitate because they realize the cost.

Honduras has done well by entering the Washington peace pact. The administration shows its good sense by appreciating that each additional signature, even by a small country, must mean a closer approach to a general agreement that will make for world peace.

### Notable Gathering of Women

PERHAPS the most notable, because the most representative, convention of women engaged in the suffrage movement that has ever assembled in the United States will be that called to meet in Washington, D. C., during the first week of December. Whether it is part of the plan to make it so, or whether the movement has simply progressed to this point, it appears that the various state delegations will be composed of women of the highest standing socially as well as intellectually. So far as the personnel of the delegations has been made known, it embraces women entitled to rank among the most influential in the country. Many of these are women who have won distinction in various walks; many more of them are connected with distinguished families. Incidentally, the convention will contain a very large sprinkling of the women, wives or relatives of the men who have been, or are now occupying high political positions.

The meaning of all this seems clear. It cannot very well be claimed any longer that the women of the United States whose opinions are entitled to respect, and whose convictions should carry weight, are holding aloof from the equal suffrage movement. Many women of consequence are still unreconciled to it, of course; but contrasted with the general character of the suffrage rank and file of, say twenty-five years ago, that of today shows to decided advantage. The cause has always had leaders of the highest ability and respectability; they have not always, however, been able to command such a following as that which may now be mustered.

One of the hoped-for achievements of the Washington gathering will be the recognition by Congress and by the national government of the changed aspect of the suffrage movement. It is seen to be necessary that Congress and the government must be thoroughly disabused of any erroneous ideas they may entertain with regard to the character of the movement and with relation to the influence those engaged in it may exert in determining the future of the political parties.

In other words, the Washington convention is to be largely a demonstration of the strength of the suffrage movement as a political factor, and in shaping it to this end the leaders have exhibited an admirable insight into the forces that move statesmen and legislators.

TIME brings with it striking alterations in the economic status of older nations and in the nature and sources of their food, fuel and metal supplies. Considerable American coal now finds its way to lands beyond seas that were once so rich in stores of it, inexpensively mined, that there was large export trade in the fuel. The United States, which for years had wheat and corn or maize to spare, being one of the world's great granaries, is now rapidly approaching the stage where it must count on importation—indeed, already has begun on that basis. The Canadian wheat fields now supplement the minus supply of the mid-West prairies, and now, entering the port of Galveston, come ships laden with maize from the Argentine. As for the meat supply of the United States, it has not enough beef now to meet its own necessities, not to mention export, and it must adjust itself to the fact that, like Europe, chief reliance hereafter must be placed on Africa, South America and Australia.

Argentine exports of maize during 1912 were valued at \$108,908,193, and topped the list. Of this amount the United Kingdom bought to the value of £8,434,756. With the United States market now open, the producing republic of the south can tap another increasingly urban type of national buyer, still doing a vast corn-producing business for himself, but at the same time alert to opportunities for lowered cost of staple articles of food.

Indigenous to tropical America, and easily grown in temperate climes no severer than the United States and the Argentine, maize has come to be one of the great basal food supplies of the human race and also of such invaluable adjuncts of man's domestic well being as cattle and horses. That the United States, thus early in the new century, has ceased to be sufficient unto itself, and must go beyond its borders and below the equator for its stores of corn and of beef, is a fact of very considerable economic significance, with implications of collateral social change.

### Get the Facts About the Egg Supply

VIEWING the matter either from the side of the cold storage men or from the side of the consumers, the egg situation presents a deplorable economic aspect. If it be true, as the storage people allege, that there is a great shortage, and that this shortage fully justifies the advances in price already made, and will justify the advances contemplated, then it becomes clearer than ever that the American people are negligent of one of the most necessary and most important of their industries. On the other hand, if the supply is ample, if the shortage is artificial, forced by cornering the supply, then it becomes clearer than ever that the laws for the prevention of food monopolization and extortion are inadequate.

The only tangible figures thus far are those obtained by the Housewives' League in New York. From a bureau at Albany comes the information that on Sept. 1 of this year there were stored in the state 739,084 cases of eggs. These eggs, it is claimed by the president of the league "went into storage last April at 18 and 20 cents a dozen. They could be sold now at 30 cents." On the strength of this assumption a movement to hold eggs at 30 cents has already been launched, and it is said that something like 700,000 women can be enlisted in its ranks.

Prices of eggs vary in different parts of the country, of course, and there is also wide variation in quotations covering the different grades. But eggs in common use sell in New York, Boston and other American cities at present at prices running from 45 to 60 cents a dozen, and it is believed that unless the advance can be checked they will go to 75 cents or \$1 a dozen before Thanksgiving.

Is it not about time that the facts in relation to the egg supply were being discovered and made known by competent and reliable authority? It is possible to boycott the egg trade, to compel reductions in price, to cripple the industry, but if there is a legitimate trade reason for the high prices this should not be done. Nobody at present seems to be sure of the facts about the egg supply. The state or the nation should uncover them.

IN VIEW of certain facts recently recorded it is difficult to justify longer the use of the quotation, "Lo, the poor Indian!" There are less than 400,000 Indians in the United States, but among them a billion dollars' worth of property is owned, or about \$25,000 per capita. As among the whites, of course, the distribution is unequal.

POTATO growers in Maine are said to have suffered severe losses in one way or another. Consequently, in self-protection, they are going to shift them to the consumer, who can shift his losses to nobody.

COMMERCIALIZED professional baseball has given to a considerable number of expert players annual incomes compared with which those of professional artists, authors, educators, preachers and public officials are meager. Contemporary journalistic emphasis on sporting hero publicity also has won for these players a measure of popular interest felt by but few of their fellow Americans. If fame and a full purse were all that made life worth living, these athletes might be expected to feel as if their cups were running over. But evidently there are other aspects of their way of gaining a livelihood which do not please these much-envied and popularly-adored heroes. Else they would not have formed a society or fraternity to protect their interests, physical, pecuniary and human. Nor would an appeal to their employers, such as has just been issued, have been necessary.

If the document which 500 players have just sent up to owners and managers of teams in the two leading leagues is read and analyzed, it will be found that the ground of complaint in most cases is that of arbitrariness of action now possible on the part of the employer under the league contracts. The inevitable revolt against being dealt with summarily, as if they were automatons to be shifted at will hither and yon, has made its appearance.

In management of capitalized sport, as of capitalized and much-concentrated commerce, the human equation never can be safely ignored or underestimated. In all men a latent sense of justice and desire for freedom must be reckoned with. It is especially strong in the race from which come a majority of the professional ball players.

### When Coals Are Sought by Newcastle

TWENTIETH century Boston has had no unifying, democratizing, humanizing agency serving its manhood equal to the Boston City Club. By its provision for informal fraternal contacts, for conferences in which civic reform and gastronomic delights mingle, as well as by its formal debates and lectures, the club has done a welding work on a heterogeneous personnel now amounting to nearly 5000 members, the value of which to the community is incalculable. If the club is now busy erecting a spacious new home, costing with its site approximately \$400,000, this is only a sign that the service rendered the members by the club democracy has won their gratitude expressed in a cash investment.

National attention to this record will be stimulated to more thorough scrutiny of the principles of club management which account for it, by the exemplary effect of the experiment on Boston's women. They now propose to take the club house which the men desert for a new home, making of it an equally democratic, vital center for the city's working women, professional women, and women of means who have social service loyalties. They aim to start with a list of 3000 members, of whom nearly a third now are enlisted. Pending formal occupation of the coveted clubhouse in 1914 the club, as it grows, is to begin its educational and humanizing work through social gatherings and conferences.

This large project, so enthusiastically welcomed and so well planned, has pecuniary and administrative problems to face that will call for sensible and tactful handling; but its main difficulty will be the creation of that sense of comradeship between persons of various degrees of wealth, differing racial origins and religious beliefs, and diverse opinions as to vexed social problems—a sense of comradeship which men have had longer experience in creating. Nor will this task be the easier, since the present is a day of exceptional and radical difference of opinion among women about matters concerning which there hitherto has been practical unanimity. This fact, however, is not a deterrent but rather an incentive to provision of a place of meeting where, under the influence of social amenities and human contacts, factions that now see only one side of a shield may come to see the other also.

THERE are times when Grahame-White's prediction that within twenty-five years passenger-carrying aeroplanes will be traveling over the Atlantic at the rate of 200 miles an hour seems reasonable, and times when it doesn't. The cause of this unsettled opinion is to be found in the present unreliability of the aeroplane. It will have made a tremendous step when it can be depended upon for much shorter trips at the rate of 200 miles a day.

THE discovery of a new island off Sable island in the Atlantic by the fishing schooner Lizzie Griffin of Gloucester, Mass., has been confirmed by the Canadian government steamship Acadia. The discovery in some quarters, of course, will be to give it the latter name, but Lizzie Griffin would be more in accord with the sentiment of the times.

ON THE surface, the cause of woman suffrage was highly favored in the recent Massachusetts election. Add together the vote for the Democratic and Progressive candidates for Governor, representing parties that declared for full suffrage for women, and compare it with the vote for the Republican candidate, who was outright against it although his party made no mention of the matter in its platform, and a majority of 180,000 for equal suffrage is revealed. Add further the votes of the Socialist and Prohibition candidates, and the result is made still more impressive. None will claim that it is conclusive beyond the fact that platform declarations for suffrage and the espousal of the cause by candidates do not constitute a bar to the voter's favor. For more definite calculation the composition of the Legislature is to be studied. Here the platform promises are supposed to impose an obligation upon the members.

The majority of the House of Representatives is made up of the two favoring parties, with one Socialist to aid, and the two thirds vote for the amendment will easily be obtained by the addition of the Republicans who are personally for it and unhampered by party directions. In the Senate, where only a majority is required for the passage of an amendment, the Republicans have a majority of but two votes and more than that number will go to the aid of the suffrage cause. With even an approximate faithfulness to party among Democrats and Progressives, the passage of the amendment through its first stage seems certain.

Another gauge of public opinion was supplied in the voting on the amendment to permit the appointment of women as notaries public. It was not foreseen that there would be fancied by voters any relationship between this change and suffrage extension, and the amendment was not even discussed. The obvious convenience and desirability of having women qualified as notaries followed upon their admission to the bar and their filling business places where the use of the seal is required. But, without announcement, the voters went out for this amendment in a way that has thrown its adoption in doubt. Only one explanation appears logical in the rolling up of an adverse vote—the belief on the part of the voters that the extension of this power was a step toward suffrage. Reasonable as is the supposition, there would be no fairness in making it the basis of an argument against the amendment; but if it exposed the opinion of the voters, acting without argument, the ultimate success of the suffrage change in the constitution is not indicated.

All this by way of calculation of chances. The merits of the case for submission are not dependent upon the interpretation of the voting. There may be less than a mandate to the Legislature, although the party pledge is not to be ignored. In some of the districts where outright opponents of suffrage, like President Greenwood of the Senate, were candidates, the suffragists entered the contest and they made a success of their opposition that would not have been possible if there had not been a substantial sentiment for the amendment. There is all the showing the doubting legislator could require that the people of the state are ready to receive the amendment, that they are not so strongly opposed as to make submission useless, and that Massachusetts should not be barred from the opportunity to extend to the majority of her citizens the invitation to share in her affairs.

### Women Seeking Civic Comradeship

### Suffrage Helped in State Election

### Baseball Players Want More Freedom